

Records

20819

W. C. Powell

Colorado Exp. Exp.

Under Maj. W. C. Powell

April 21st 1871

"All the time sleep"

~~They are the best~~

Many a boy

Potatoes & pork

"Post no bills"

Keep Shave

Cats are said to be the best

Prof: Bacon's letter "normal universels" Brains &c.

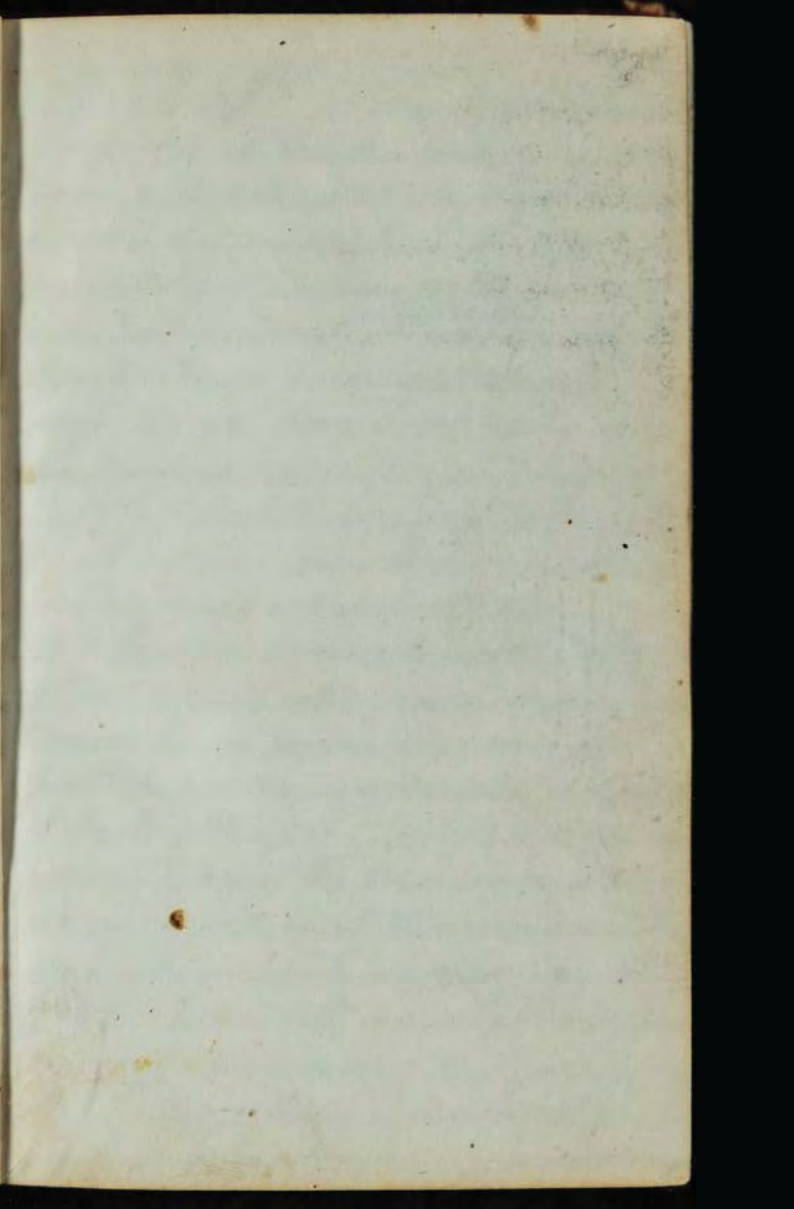
Shake yourself to keep are oxygen

Light on paper & the Irish

Send them in & do the dutch

"Statist"

Minim Agents



*[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the page]*

1

April 27<sup>th</sup> 1871 - Left Naperville  
for Aurora at 9 A.M. - Took dinner at  
Cousin Bramis - Met the Maj's Wife  
& Fred S. Dellenbaugh at the train -  
Could not get sleeping berths for Fred &  
me - Took supper at ~~Manassas~~ <sup>Burlington</sup> - 22<sup>nd</sup>  
spent rather a hard night sleeping in a  
seat - did not have breakfast - reached  
the ~~Mississippie~~ Mississippie at 7 P.M. on  
the 21<sup>st</sup> - Crossed the bridge at Burlington  
about 3000 feet wide - the river is not as  
imposing as I supposed - weather fine -  
22<sup>nd</sup> Reached Omaha Council Bluffs  
at 10<sup>00</sup> A.M. it's rather a picturesque place  
Crossed the Missouri river on a ferry  
boat - The river is as wide as the Mississippie  
at Burlington - Met Frank A Richardson  
here - Stopped at the "Cossin's house" - board  
was very fair - spent the afternoon with  
the Maj Frank & Fred in looking after the  
baggage boats &c. - did not get to sleep  
to about 12 on account of flying pillows  
23<sup>rd</sup> Sunday - Went to Methodist Church  
in the morning heard a very fair sermon -

2

Spent the afternoon in writing letters to Morris  
 & Cousin Lou - 24<sup>th</sup> Have been seeing the "sights"  
 of Omaha, <sup>most of Route was in the</sup> quite a little city of about 30,000  
 inhabitants - Left at 12 M the May engaged  
 a state room for the party - They are very pleasant  
 & comfortable quite homelike in fact - Spent a  
 very pleasant time with Cousin Emma - finished  
 the history of "Frederic The Great" in Harper &  
 read the "Halway" through for May - at night had  
 a berth - they are far more comfortable than a seat -  
 25<sup>th</sup> Woke up & found the ground covered with snow  
 saw a herd of Antelope. Had breakfast at -  
 The country is a monotonous rolling prairie  
 Reached Cheyenne at noon - had dinner - expected  
 the rest of the party on the Denver train but  
 were disappointed - May went to Denver to  
 see after them - Spent the afternoon in roving  
 around "the burg" is a small dull lonesome place  
 The streets are mud holes the rainy season having  
 just set in have not had rain before for 7 months  
 26<sup>th</sup> Rose as 5 o'clock - took a walk with Fred over  
 the hills - had a good appetite for a good breakfast  
 wrote letters to Fanny & Minnie - the party motherly  
 27<sup>th</sup> Time passes slow here at Cheyenne - too dull



Had a pleasant walk with Cousin Emma  
 & we spent a pleasant time at her room in the  
 evening - Had a dispatch from the 'May' stating  
 that nothing had been heard from the party, we are all  
 feeling anxious - 28<sup>th</sup> Took a walk with Cousin  
 Emma up the rail-road track she is very pleasant -  
 The 'May' steps in the dining room as we were eat-  
 ing - the rest of the party on board the train bound  
 for Green River City - Have made the acquaintance  
 of Capt Bishop E. A. Beeman - Jones - Stuart - &  
 Hutton the Cook - they all see to be first rate  
 wholehearted fellows - I think I shall like  
 them muchly - Could not procure a sleeping car  
 We had a grand ride in going over the rocky  
 mountains - We were 8200 feet high - passed  
 over the Iron bridge where one can look  
 down 2000 feet tis about 1000 feet in length  
 at Summit Station all the passengers got  
 out & amused them selves by snowballing each  
 other - thought of the folks at home how they  
 would enjoy ed such a scene - there were  
 rocks on rocks - peaks - towers - gulches -  
 ravines & abysses - the view was sublime  
 Saw "S. T. 1860 Plantation Bitters" painted

on the rocks - wondered how the P. F. B. were  
 getting on or words of similar contents & purpo-  
 ses - We commenced descending the pacific  
 slope through winding chasms, under  
 snow shed & over bridges - Took supper at  
 Laramie 8000 feet above the level of the sea.  
 29<sup>th</sup> Arrived at Green River City a 6<sup>00</sup> A.M.  
 Had breakfast with Mr. Field's & have seen  
 my first "John Chinaman" they are odd looking  
 fellows with their long cues - wooden shoes  
 & queer looking hats - We have launched our  
 boats & have taken a row down the green river -  
 No wonder they call it the green river for  
 the water has a decidedly green hue -  
 are camping out in a lot of adobe  
 deserted adobe huts Beemant & myself  
 who are to bunk together while on the trip  
 have fixed up a good bed in one of them - we  
 have a stove stools benches ect. - Have divided  
 my pack - part to be taken with the boats & rest  
 sent to salt lake city - Have been removing  
 baggage from the depot to the huts feet  
 tired - had a good supper - was presented  
 with a "Winchester rifle & 500 cartridges

by the Maj. Am well pleased with the gift -  
 30<sup>th</sup> Took a walk with "Our Artist" over the  
 bluffs - We found some good specimens of  
 fossil fish - intend to take some home with  
 me for Dr. Paul - Amused our selves by  
 firing at different marks with our rifles -  
 when we reached Camp found dinner ready -  
 Have spent the afternoon in writing up my diary -  
 The river and road - our camp are in the green  
 river valley surrounded by high bluffs - It is a  
 picturesque place - My Chum Beeman is  
 sorely afflicted with the nose bleed long may it  
 wave - Weather very windy & blustering -  
 Had a visit from the female portion of the community  
 they seemed "struck" with our appearance, I'm  
 sure I did with one of them a "regular" western  
 beauty - We talked of the weather of literature  
 of chess, of Green River "City" of the States We  
 walked down the river bank & saw the boat's  
 she thought they were "a heap good canoe"  
 It was an Indian Maiden - packed my bag  
 to go to Salt Lake City - We had leaden biscuits  
 for supper & coffee without milk - Had Mrs.  
 Thomson asked me if I was home sick -

May 1<sup>st</sup> - The party busy unpacking & rearranging removed our camp from the house to an Island in the river tis far more comfortable & romantic - Helped to finish up the "Canonita" Wrote to Mrs Stevens.

May 2<sup>nd</sup> Found Ice in the room this morning 'twas a cold night - Took 4 views in the fore noon - Have been learning the photographing business with a vengeance have been cleaning glass &c finished a letter to Mrs Stevens The Maj started for "Fort Bridger" this morning & will go to Salt Lake City to morrow - Sent Photo to Frank spent a pleasant evening with the ladies at Mr Field's Music &c etc.

May 3<sup>rd</sup> Cousins Emanuel & Nellie left for Salt Lake City will not see them again till next winter. Party busy & c nothing of importance Weather fine & warm.

May 4<sup>th</sup> - Rec'd a letter from Morris the first one I have rec'd yet Am glad I am not forgotten.

at home had began to think I had been the rest  
 of the party had been receiving letters every day  
 since we have been here & I not one. We had  
 pictures of the boats taken today just after being  
 painted - Wrote to Morris - Aunt Anna John  
 Richmond - Weather warm May - 3<sup>rd</sup> Read a  
 letter from Cousin Lou, informed me of her Sister's  
 death she has my heartfelt sympathy - polished  
 glass - Read - played Chess - Read Jack Sumner's  
 journal of his trip down the Colorado <sup>too enough</sup>  
 to make one's hair stand on ends has effected  
 Frank's talk of backing out - It makes me all  
 the more anxious to try ~~try~~ it on "Weather fine  
 May 6<sup>th</sup> No Mail this morning - Rowman and myself  
 went down to take the A. dots town - Crossed  
 the ferry - Let go the rope - went down 3/4 mile -  
 had a ducking - Amused the Squaws - went into  
 the mountains - rained - returned to camp took  
 views of the camp - cleaned glass - played Chess -  
 finished letter to Cousin Lou - read - Weather rainy -  
 May 7<sup>th</sup> Day set <sup>in</sup> cloudy & rainy Hailing at times  
 Wrote to Morris - Givler Frank Morse felt rather  
 blue but got over as soon as the Sun came out  
 Such a splendid Sun set view the Sun sank sank

low behind the high bluff to the west of camp  
 the rays threw up all the colors of the rain bow  
 & lovingly touched the highest-tips of the  
 surrounding hills with a golden light good by  
 "old Sol" The evening is a brilliant starlight the  
 moon looked grand as she rose slowly over  
 the eastern hills We spent the evening with Mr  
 Field's family had music sang "Do you they  
 miss me at home" I wondered if they miss <sup>ed</sup> me  
 May 8<sup>th</sup> Busy cleaning glass over the square  
 As the evening passenger train passed by  
 it was cheered by the passengers we returned  
 the compliment by waving our hand  
 over chiefs ~~see~~ A magnificent sunset view  
 The tops of the bluffs on either side the valley  
 were bathed in a flood of light by the rays  
 of the sun - & ere it sank out of sight a  
 couple of rainbows signs of a fairer to mor  
 row - arched the valley Prof. Thompson  
 started for Salt Lake City in the morning  
 May 9<sup>th</sup> Rec'd a short letter from Sister Minnie  
 Am disappointed at not receiving any from  
 home - Went fishing with Fred had the ~~most~~  
 usual fisherman's luck had a good time though

tried our guns at Markis & c in the evening played  
 ball, leap frog, jumped & c weather fine - tried to  
 take some of the Chinese pictures were scared, ran away.  
 May 10<sup>th</sup> Was cheered by a letter from Morris - put in  
 a good day's work cleaning glass - Weather rainy  
 May 11<sup>th</sup> Busy - finished cleaning & polishing 3.00  
 glass - sent a letter to Danville Weather fine  
 May 12<sup>th</sup> We took some views of the Adobe town  
 in the forenoon - In the afternoon started out  
 with Frank up the "fish Butte" got a magnificent  
 view of the surrounding country, Mounta. Mount  
 150 miles distant - fell down the cliff about 25 or 30  
 feet no harm done had a race down it with  
 Steward beat him - May 13<sup>th</sup> Starte South with  
 Beaman took views of the different Buttes  
 Saw the old emigrant tollgate Marked a  
 few names on the posts - tis quite a romantic  
 Wrote a letter to Mrs Stevens & Fannie on  
 going to supper slipped off the boat was  
 wet through - Have a ferry to the island  
 Spent a delightful time with Capt - B -  
 & Fred on the river such a bright moon light  
 May 14<sup>th</sup> Spent the Sabbath quietly read  
 mag & c Steward Jones & my self took

a walk across the river among the bluffs  
 got a magnificent view of the country  
 for 100 miles could see the Uintas & the  
 Satch mountains snow clad & Pilot  
 butte 30 miles away solitary & alone  
 Found quite a number of garnets etc  
 May 15<sup>th</sup> Stewart & Frank & myself went out  
 after specimens about 6 miles up the rail road  
 track had a nice time back about 2 P.M.  
 Maj & Thompson back from Salt Lake City have an  
 addition to the party John K Miller from N.Y. City  
 May 16<sup>th</sup> Beaman Hatten & myself assigned to  
 the "Canonita" Am well pleased - bound to make  
 it the best fastest boat in the fleet - took a row  
 across the river Put canvas on the boats -  
 May 17<sup>th</sup> Worked on the boats - Had a ride on the  
 "Pusher" took views up the river. Weather fine -  
 May 18<sup>th</sup> Silvered paper - Am progressing in  
 photography - Our camp visited by a little Indian  
 sold the Maj a pipe captured from the Cheyennes for  
 6.00. printed pictures in the afternoon - Will  
 have to stay up to night to watch the barometer  
 have got so I can read it - Weather rainy  
 May 19<sup>th</sup> Took observations every 1/2 hour



last night - Fred's Sister passed through this  
 morning left oranges & Confectionery - Silvered  
 paper & printed pictures - rec'd & wrote letters  
 to Cousin Nellie at Salt Lake City. The ladies at  
 supper with us tonight - Took a row on the river  
 letter from Morris - Weather fine played chess  
 May 20<sup>th</sup> Cars came this morning - busy packing  
 loading & cleaning boats Silvered paper printed pictures  
 have sat up till one o'clock watching barometer  
 Am tired wrote to Mr. Kent sent picture Weather fine  
 May 21<sup>st</sup> Finished packing boats - wrote Morris  
 Vannut sent photos Copied bills Start tomorrow  
 May 22<sup>nd</sup> Up early Breakfast at Field's gay one  
 packed boats off at 10<sup>00</sup> A.M. The Village down  
 to the beach to see us off "Emma Dean" first  
 "Nellie Powell" next of the "Canonita" last amidst  
 waving of handkerchiefs adieus good wishes  
 I dropped down about 3 miles & camped for  
 dinner thought we had left a thermometer had  
 broken an ear of the "Dean" in going over a  
 rapid so Frank & myself were sent back for  
 them could not find instruments got ear  
 found at "Canonita" waiting for us found  
 Thompson a mile down to tell us about a rapid gave

my place to Harry walked over the bluffs found the  
 other boats waiting for us floated down between high  
 hills & cliffs Camped 9 miles from Green River on  
 a beautiful Island covered with trees about 1 1/2 c&u  
 ran a rapid - got supper & we all turned in Weather fine  
 May 23<sup>rd</sup> Up at 4<sup>00</sup> found it raining turned into  
 snow had a good breakfast in a deserted log hut  
 Am writing this in it by the side a good fire -  
 We are waiting for it to clear up & then off we will go  
 has been stormy all morning dinner at 12<sup>00</sup>  
 the bluffs are covered with snow a beautiful  
 sight - Started at 1<sup>00</sup> passing through high bluffs  
 Named one "little" Dick another Gibraltar Butte  
 Saw a trapper & son stopped, sent back to Green  
 River City some fossils we had collected on  
 our way down here - Camped at 4<sup>00</sup> P.M.  
 Bishop & myself packed off to the bend found  
 it 5/8 mile shot at a muske good shooting  
 a good supper a night's talk around a  
 roaring camp fire & we retire to the arms  
 of Morpheus all is X - Weather <sup>wintry</sup> cold  
 May 24<sup>th</sup> Rose at 5<sup>00</sup> found it cold washed  
 at the river a good breakfast on fish  
 started at 9<sup>00</sup> dropped down a couple

of miles stopped to take a view of Needle Bluff found  
 some geese but did not get any. Camped for  
 dinner at 11 $\frac{1}{2}$  - on an island covered with sage  
 brush did justice to the meal tried to take a view  
 but failed - started at 2<sup>00</sup> went over 2 or 3 small  
 rapids all right - stopped several times bivouaced  
 on east bank of river & went hunting after geese  
 did not see any however saw a couple of deer did  
 not get a shot have a good appetite for supper -  
 Caught fish & cleaned them went to bed under  
 some willow trees slept warm Weather cool -  
 25<sup>th</sup> - Rose at 8<sup>00</sup> had a good breakfast off our  
 fish started at 7<sup>00</sup> had a pleasant ride scenery grand  
 river abounding with riffles shoals rocks broken  
 & cut up with beautiful islands on one of which we  
 camped for dinner under a group of Cotton wood  
 trees - It is a fine thing to float down the river with  
 little to do but admire the steep Bluffs that overhang  
 the stream - see the distant Nimitah Mountains  
 snow capped glistening in the sunlight & with  
 snow & then a glimpse of a tall Butte castle like  
 up some narrow gorge or ravine The rocks  
 form all kinds of fantastic shapes is sublime  
 I am writing up my diary while going

downstream I have to row & then drop book &  
 pencil & "bear a hand" at the oars whenever we  
 get to a bad place. The scene is entered ~~over~~  
 every once in a while by a flock of geese or  
 ducks flying around with their quacking  
 we have wasted a few shots at them but only  
 succeeded in getting a goose which fell at  
 my fire "loud applause" from the boats. The  
 "Nellie" ran aground & we were a mile or so  
 ahead of her when she finally got off how  
 is that for the "Bray Boat" "Oh! there is firing"  
 from the "Emma" they are landing are crying "Deer"  
 & each boat is straining every nerve to reach the  
 island. We land grab our guns & beat the brush for  
 Deer all at once I see one about 50 yards in  
 front of me broad side toward me standing still  
 I fire & it jumps 6 feet in air drops dead with  
 a ball through her head there is firing all around  
 showing there are more deer we hunt around &  
 three more are killed only one escaping by swim-  
 ing across the river. We cross to the mainland  
 & camp skin our game a pretty fair days  
 hunt I trust we have a glorious supper off  
 of venison coffee &c I have killed my first Deer

May 26<sup>th</sup> Rose at 4<sup>1/2</sup> breakfasted on venison coffee  
 Left at 7<sup>00</sup> Had a pleasant row down the river for  
 about 2<sup>00</sup> miles then camped on a barren sage  
 brush plain under the shadow of a huge cliff 8<sup>00</sup> feet  
 high it looks as if it had been dumped from a  
 dray the Maj's Steward stopped to make geological  
 observations & we will stay here till tomorrow  
 We pitch a tent to keep the hot sun off of us (at  
 being 9<sup>2</sup> in shade 115<sup>0</sup> in sun) all hands fall to  
 work some taking observations & the rest  
 "resting" venison In the after Capt. Bishop Fred &  
 I go up to one of the many grottoes that we find  
 up the side of the rocks the Capt. & Fred to sketch &  
 I to dream & think of home & wishing they were here  
 finally overcomes the Maj's prof. for Thompson  
 the Maj remarks "how Morris would enjoy this  
 trip" - at 3<sup>00</sup> Beaman Maj & I start up the river  
 to take some views we passed in the morning  
 They are very fine. reached camp at 6<sup>1/2</sup> had  
 supper. Made our bed on a pack of green grass  
 May 27<sup>th</sup> Rose at 5<sup>00</sup> Had breakfast & the "Nell"  
 started down Beaman had negatives to finish  
 & the Maj's Steward some geological work to  
 do I busy myself cleaning out the "Canonita"

packing her & getting her ship Shake in about  
 an hour the "Dean" started down & about an hour  
 after the "Canonita" started we had a rough pull of  
 the wind against the current making chopping  
 waves & hard work passed the "Dean" a couple of  
 miles down tied up to the shore. The river winds  
 twists & bends round many a beautiful island  
 About 2 hours after we started came to the entrance  
 of "Flaming Gorge" so called from the bright red  
 sand stone that forms the high cliffs on either side  
 Now it strikes one with its beauty & sublimity the red  
 sand stone stretching 700 feet & dotted over with  
 bright green pine trees that grow up their sides  
 But another more real more awful scene  
 await us it is a huge forest on fire we can see  
 the flame & smoke over the ridge that separates us from  
 it about a quarter of a mile from the entrance  
 we see the "Nell" anchored & we drop in just about  
 her & land in a beautiful place composed of  
 Pine & cotton wood trees rose bushes in bloom soft  
 green grass making the best camping place we  
 have had yet. Back of us a steep cliff opposite in  
 front of us huge tall rocks of sand stone forming  
 "Flaming Gorge" After landing & unpacking built a fire

I come very near setting the whole place on fire & did  
 succeed in burning up Andy's coat & one or two empty  
 sacks. Shot at some geese but missed. The "beam" came in about  
 an hour & half afterwards dinner is ready. The May has decided  
 to stay till Monday. After dinner we build a tent & we all take it  
 easy reading sleeping writing sewing or vacating. A good supper  
 & a talk <sup>around</sup> the campfire till one by one we drop off to sleep.  
 28<sup>th</sup> Rose at 6<sup>00</sup> Breakfasted & Beamant & myself started for the  
 Entrance of Flaming Ledge to take some views from the entrance.  
 Looking down makes a splendid picture. Returned cleaned  
 my gun & had dinner opened a bottle of sauce was good.  
 May & Steward went across the river to make some geological  
 researches. I have been reading sleeping dreaming of home  
 & writing my diary. Weather fine cool & pleasant. We are  
 camping on the same ground that the other party did that  
 went down before quite a number of traces remain.  
 The May - Bishop - Steward & myself spent the evening in  
 singing and a delightful time we had of it in the bushes  
 that lined the river singing all kinds of songs that  
 cheered us of its sadness the wearisome hours every  
 now & then a loud splash interrupted us from some  
 rock that had fallen from the cliffs around us  
 800 to 1000 feet in height turned in at 10<sup>00</sup> P.M.  
 May 29<sup>th</sup> Rose at 5<sup>00</sup> Breakfasted - Broke up camp

weather very windy making mostly waves the "Nell" shipped  
 water scenery very fine tall towering cliffs from 800  
 to 1500 feet high covered with pine trees passed from  
 "Flaming Gorge" into "Horseshoe" canon ran a rapids all  
 A. K. Camped at 10<sup>00</sup> about 3 miles down pitched our  
 tents in a dense thicket of brush had to cut roads  
 through from the boats it commenced to rain storm  
 on the mountains a grand thing after dinner Beaman  
 Maj-Jack & myself had a hard row up the river to take  
 some views some ground views along the cliffs rock  
 charms ravines gorges & solitary rocks towering  
 1000 feet high & all covered with vegetation  
 making most a beautiful sight - came back to  
 camp in a rain "ponchos" are a good thing for  
 wet weather, had supper & broke up camp & moved  
 down about 2 miles & camped on a barren rock  
 made our fires spread our blankets had a good  
 time around the camp fire & then retired to sleep  
 to Frank's birthday & have gathered flowers for  
 him will send them when I write home again  
 May 30<sup>th</sup> - A dull wet rainy dreary day have been  
 thinking of home & wondered if they could imagine  
 such a begone shivering party as we formed  
 hovering over a fire grumbling & grudging



the weather Frank, Andy & myself staid in camp  
 while the rest of the party scattered in all direct  
 ions some after game & others for scientific  
 purposes they came straggling between 1 & 2 o'clock  
 but many game had they seen Beaman took some  
 views were not good "Dark Tent" blew over breaking  
 a negalive & spilling part of the bath swore a little  
 the same gust of wind piled up all of the pots & uttles  
 & Andy on top of them into the fire <sup>was</sup> cooking  
 over the rice & Beans stewing for dinner some  
<sup>more</sup> swearing from the "heap" shortly afterwards I  
 broke a glass funnel for Beaman prolonged &  
 continued swearing & then to crown all "Little Breeches"  
 jumped into the river & hollered fire great & up-  
 roarious swearing from him when taking out - found  
 he had sat down on a coal of fire & burnt out the  
 seat of his "Breeches" so the dull day passed The above  
 incidents "cheated" of its sadness the wearisome  
 hour "sewed patches on the boat-hatches - pitched  
 a tent to sleep under dug up & walled up a place  
 to sleep on & covered pine boughs on it to make it  
 soft - it was a gay thing slept warmly about 8 o'clock  
 Steward & Fred came after a long days tramp  
 had discovered some bones of a Mastodon -

May 31<sup>st</sup> Broke up camp at 7<sup>00</sup> & passed into "King-  
 Fishers" Canon - scenery fine - stopped about 2 miles  
 down to take some views in a lovely little valley with  
 a creek of pure cold water running through it at the  
 foot of the mountain found & wounded a couple of  
 Deer although followed could not find them took  
 7 views The other boats went on ahead & left the  
 "Canonita" to follow which we did in about an hour  
 in going around "Beehive point" ran into a rapid  
 which we rode finely owing to the good manage-  
 ment of Beaman did not skip a drop of water  
 The other boats did just below them found the rest  
 of the party camped for dinner & we dittoed after  
 landing with my diary I sat under the first  
 tree & have been writing up my diary for the  
 two last days dinner is just ready & I go  
 after dinner dropped down about 3 miles to the head of  
 "Red Canon" & camped for the rest of the day In taking  
 Steward across the river he was brushed off into the  
 water but no damage except a cold bath last a screw to  
 Frank's gun burned the leams around the place found at  
 June 1<sup>st</sup> We stay here all day & pull out tomorrow after  
 breakfast Bishop Steward Beaman Frank & myself  
 went across the river for different Frank's gun

bling at the Maj for sending him out geologising -  
 Beaman took 4 views of "Beehive point" returned at  
 dinner time & started down the river & took 4 more  
 We saw a succession of rapids going rumbling, tumbling  
 & dashing along over the huge rocks & we bitterly thought  
 of the morrow on returning took a bath changed my  
 clothes & I felt better had a pleasant chat with the boys  
 of the other tent had a good supper off of some partridges  
 killed by some of the party Songs were sung & anecdotes  
 were told around the camp fire then we all turned in  
 June 2<sup>nd</sup> Maj - awoke us at 4<sup>o</sup> telling to pack the boats  
 before breakfast as we had a hard pull before us & wants  
 us to get off early. There was some talking about the  
 rapids below us the Maj - was asked if our "sausage"  
 (life preservers) were needed he ~~then~~ said "Ah! No"  
 started at 7<sup>o</sup> & struck the rapids ~~at~~ 1/2 a mile  
 below camp & away we went at the rate of 8 or 10  
 miles an hour Ah! but it was a sight to see the 3  
 boats one behind the other or chings tossing on the  
 mad waters the waves at times were 4 or 5 feet high  
 every now & then one of the boats would be buried from  
 sight by some huge wave between us all at once the "Nell"  
 strikes a rock near shore & over she goes spilling out  
 her crew. Camp Kettle, parse. we pass them in an instant

unable to help them the current being so swift the Maj-boat the "Ocean" is pulling in toward shore a short distance below as we pass them trying to land over go the "Ocean" spilling out the Maj's his crew we land all right - thanks to the good management of Beaman - about 25 rods below tie up our boat & hurry back to the "Ocean" finding her all OK "right side up with care" & the crew building her out - The Maj - hurries back to see how the "Hell" fares finds the crew all on shore building her out - repairing damage & seeing after her generally as we were coming by her picked up a couple of her oars Thompson finds they have lost a Camp Kettle the boat's sponge & a compass & have stove a hole through her side It takes them about an hour to repair damage & again we start shooting rapids & daily riding the waves at 11<sup>00</sup> we stop for dinner Beaman Jack & I and myself start out with the whole photographic machinery to take a view of a creek we had passed was a hard dreary rough walk up the mountain side & when we got there found we could do nothing & so we came back after dinner launched our boats again on the rapids & went down a couple of miles finding the rapids so bad in front of us concluded to land while the Maj & Prof - went ahead to see what was best to be done they returned in about 1/2 an hour & said we would have to pull across

to the other side & make a portage  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile down the river  
 it was hard pulling a cross so swift a current & we  
 barely made a landing Took part of the things out  
 of the boat & carried them down below the falls  
 while we let the boats down carefully some holding  
 on to the rope & some with oars to keep her off the rocks  
 while one man was in each boat to guide her &  
 so our first rapids were over & our first portage  
 made We went into camp at 8<sup>00</sup> had supper  
 at 9<sup>00</sup> & turned in immediately afterwards & just about  
 tucked out We are camping on the same ground &  
 have built our fires on the same spot & that the  
 Maj did just 2 years ago tonight have found a  
 blanket & a shirt that the Maj threw away then -  
 June 3<sup>rd</sup> Rose at 7<sup>00</sup> had breakfast the Major  
 has concluded to stay here all day to geologize & collect  
 Beam and took 3 or 4 views of our "first Portage" &  
 3 or 4 views of the scenery during the forenoon  
 In the afternoon took my rare read Scott & patched my breeches  
 & camp packed my bag & rearranged it & reread all of my letters  
 they cheered me especially those from home the Maj's prof-  
 are very kind & are looking out for my best interests & think  
 I have made warm friends of all the party had a good supper  
 of dried peaches & cow belly & I've built up a huge camp

re fire around which we all sat - recounting adventures jokes  
 & see there are 8 in the party that are old soldiers  
 The evenings around the camp fire are by all odds the  
 pleasantest - we all turned in at about 10<sup>00</sup> just as  
 the moon - behind the mountains - was casting her  
 light on the tops of the bluffs across the river -  
 a June 4<sup>th</sup> Rose at 4<sup>1/2</sup> had breakfast & broke up camp  
 at 7<sup>00</sup> we had to lower our boats 1/4 mile down stream  
 the rapids were so bad I have seen one continuous  
 succession of rapids from the entrance of Red Canon  
 (a canon 25 or 30 miles long the first big canon we  
 have yet come to) & will be till we get to Brown's hole  
 & every now & then there is a cataract or fall with  
 rocks in them making them bad we passed over a  
 number of these safely though the "hell" skipped water  
 badly I could not help but think that while the folks  
 at home were enjoying the episcopal services we  
 were tossing & dashing along the "green" holding  
 communion with nature in one of her grandest  
 of cathedrals we landed at the head of 3 or 4 rapids  
 but run them all, all right - though one was just  
 made by the "skin of our teeth" Landed on a beautiful  
 island at 11<sup>00</sup> for dinner under some magnificent  
 pine trees It being Sunday the May Day's we may

rest the balance of the day so we go to work & fix up  
 our tents in the shady places & then take our ease have  
 been writing up my diary for a day or two back & now  
 will now take up "Scott" have passed the afternoon very  
 pleasantly the Maj Thompson & myself reading Scott & Long fellow  
 alternately aloud to the rest of the party We are camping on  
 the same island that the Maj did before at the head of what  
 at the rapids above) these 2 men were drowned belonging  
 to an expedition that started down a week after the Maj.  
 2 years ago on a prospecting trip The accident broke  
 up the party on this island & we see ~~the~~ 2 of their boats  
 almost buried in the sand tied to the shore Have dried  
 peaches & Ham for supper The weather has been fine  
 June 5<sup>th</sup> Broke up camp at 7<sup>00</sup> after running a number  
 of rapids landed at 10<sup>00</sup> to take a view a "Pseudo"  
 creek had a long weary walk (with that "infernal"  
 box on my back) over & around a mountain 100 or 1200  
 feet high a beautiful place when we got there though  
 reached camp at 1<sup>00</sup> had dinner & then started on  
 through a number of bad rapids & places till we  
 came to Ashley's falls where we had to land & make  
 a portage first we took out every thing in the boats  
 & carried them around the falls about 150 yards then we  
 carried over the "Emm" over the rocks We then thought

that perhaps we could let the other boats over the falls by line so we tried the "Cammita" she was turned over twice & received some hard bumps & so we carried over the "Nell" again over the rocks it being almost dark by that time we camped there on the rocks it was rather a rocky bed to lay on but were so tired did not mind it much. The falls are called "Ashley's" from the fact that that name of an old hunter & trapper is painted on one of the rocks with the date 1875. I placed Morris's name underneath with town & state & business also Colorado River 24<sup>th</sup> 24<sup>th</sup> 1871.

June 6<sup>th</sup> Breakfasted at 6<sup>00</sup> Beaman took pictures of the place while the rest of us packed the boats took us about an hour to do it found our bacon had heated & had burnt our bags our journey of course was a continued running of rapids till about 10<sup>00</sup> when we landed to take another view of another creek had to climb a steep hill Jack helped me with the box when we got to the creek it was most a beautiful scene Jack & myself climb upon some rocks in the middle of the brook (which seemed to say "I come from haunts of Coot & henn") & had our pictures taken. <sup>called it "Frank's" creek in honor of Frank</sup> "Waken" got back to the landing at 12<sup>1/2</sup> found that the other boats had gone & some followed



in coming down ran a bad rapid shipped a good  
 deal of water but came through all right after  
 rowing  $\frac{1}{2}$  hour came up to the rest of the party &  
 found dinner just ready of course we pitched  
 in After dinner the "Nell" & the "Emma" went ahead  
 while we staid behind to take some more views  
 We started in about an hour & ran 5 or 6 small  
 rapids when we came to a regular roarer the  
 waves were running 8 or 10 feet high the bow of  
 the boat would be almost up straight up in the  
 air at times & then would come down with a splash  
 & the stern would be up & once the "Canonita" cut  
 right through a huge wave & almost filled her  
 My soul but there was some pulling down at  
 that time with the water over our knees saw the  
 boats had landed to bail out & we did the same  
 no damage done - After getting the water out  
 started again shortly struck another rapid that  
 filled the boat's  $\frac{2}{3}$  full but bailed them out with  
 out landing - At 4<sup>00</sup> we land at "Red Canon Park"  
 & unpack the boats to see if the rations are dry find  
 them all O.K. but ourselves <sup>wet</sup> to the skin from head  
 to foot build a big fire & dry ourselves Clean our  
 guns have snapper make our beds & retire -

June 7<sup>th</sup> The May - Steward Prof - Bishop & myself  
 went up one of the peaks 5 miles from camp saw  
 some elk had a weeny climb of it - had a camp on it  
 Had a magnificent view from the tip of it - 4000 feet  
 high or 4000 feet from the sea named it "Mont-  
 summation" in honor of Fanny - we had a nice  
 time of it in coming back picking flowers  
 talking &c reach camp at 7<sup>00</sup> had a good supper  
 & turned in pretty well tired out Weather warm  
 June 8<sup>th</sup> Broke up camp at 8<sup>00</sup> after packing  
 the books started down the river ran several rapids  
 at 10<sup>00</sup> reached Brown's Hole found a party of herdsmen  
 there with some letters & papers for the party from  
 Green River & as one of them is going back  
 there in a day or so wrote a letter to Morris  
 & one to Cousin Emma at the May - request sent  
 some flowers to them In the afternoon started out with  
 steward for the mountains had a pleasant time came  
 to "Red Creek" quence & our third - came back by the way on  
 road reached camp at dark pretty well tired out  
 Learned that Frank was to leave us day after to-  
 morrow he seems to feel bad about it - but I think  
 that if suit him he goes back at the May - request -  
 June 9<sup>th</sup> Wrote another letter to Morris Read sect

spent all day long the rest of the party staying in camp  
 finishing their different works to send back with Frank to  
 Green River City. Weather warm 92 in the shade  
 June 10<sup>th</sup> - Frank will not leave till tomorrow as  
 the May wants to send back to his graphical work & is  
 not finished yet - we will send letters back with him  
 & when he get to Green River City will telegraph to Salt  
 Lake City for mail for the party & Harrel the herder  
 will bring it to us at the head of the Canon of "Loafers"  
 helped ~~by~~ Beaman to take some pictures of camp  
 he gave a negative to one of the herders if pleased him  
 they kill a steer for us & we will have fresh meat once  
 more Harrel took supper with us this evening  
 June 11<sup>th</sup> Another Sunday is here but its hard to distin-  
 guish Sunday from Monday <sup>here</sup> as the days are all  
 alike. We arose at 4 1/2 had an early breakfast it being  
 the last meal that Frank will eat with us. He left us  
 at about 6:00 on horseback with Harrell & a pack  
 mule & away went "Little Breeches" over the hills & out  
 of sight - We packed the boats & started again down  
 the "Green" minus one man - passed through a pretty  
 little Canon a mile & half long called "Swallow  
 Canon" on account of thousands of swallows that  
 throng there camped at its mouth on the rocks for

dinner after dinner started & went down 7 or 8 miles  
 ran a ground land under a grove of cotton woods  
 Fred & I went in swimming had a gay time jerked our  
 beef the Mag read & Scott aloud to the party had a  
 good supper the weather warm 97 in the shade  
 June 12<sup>th</sup> Mag Steward & Jones went across  
 the river will be gone all day Prof - went back  
 on the hills to take observations will also be gone  
 most of the day did a big washing mended the  
 boat & did some sewing we spent a very pleas-  
 ant time in camp by ourselves opened a bottle of  
 Worcester's sauce for dinner the rest of the  
 party reached camp at 6 or 7<sup>th</sup> all tired out  
 had a very warm day of it 100 in the shade  
 June 13<sup>th</sup> Broke up camp at 7<sup>th</sup> We had a delight-  
 full time floating down a beautiful piece of  
 river through some splendid level country  
 hemmed in by the mountains the 3 boats were  
 lashed together & suffered to float with the current  
 while the Mag read to us from Scott Saw a  
 Coyote shot at him but did not hit him landed  
 for dinner 1 mile above "La Gore" after dinner  
 floated down to the head of "La Gore" beneath  
 some trees had supper & then off to bed -

June 14<sup>th</sup> The mosquitoes were so bad that we  
 had to sleep on the rocks above-built fires to keep  
 them off- Steward & Fred started off this morning  
 for a two days trip. In the afternoon Maj-  
 Prof. Jack & myself climbed up one of the cliffs  
 at the head of Lo Gore had a weary time of it  
 got separated from the rest of the party found  
 them again after much searching. We saw the beauty  
 & gloom of Lo Gore a "high falutin" fellow said "He  
 that enters you Iron Gates leaves all hope behind"  
 the walls rise for 2500 to 3000 feet high. We suffered  
 greatly from thirst reached camp at 8<sup>00</sup> tired-  
 June 15<sup>th</sup> Maj. & Jones went across the river to be gone  
 all day Capt. Bishop went back on the hill will be gone  
 most of the day commenced a letter to Fanny & Mrs.  
 Stevens took observations from 9 to 3<sup>00</sup> helped  
 Prof. take readings from Chronometer. Bishop  
 returned at 3<sup>00</sup> just about used up thermometer  
 104 in shade brought some Sulphur water with  
 him from a spring a mile back from camp Fred  
 & Steward came about 1/2 hour after they had lost  
 their guns & found it again & lost their selves & found their  
 way again had a great time at 7<sup>00</sup> Maj. & Jones  
 came in about played out had a good supper

June 16<sup>th</sup> We rowed across the river this morning  
 while Beaman took some views of us at the mouth  
 of Lo Bore - have been bothered with an ulcerated  
 tooth a painfull & swollen cheek the consequence  
 Jack put up the flag on the hill back of camp  
 for Plannell bringing our mail Steward  
 & my self walked back about 3 miles he went  
 to see some rocks talked to me about geology  
 when we were coming back met Bacon  
 (Plannell's partner) said that our mail would  
 be in in the morning - He & his two Mexicans staid  
 with <sup>no</sup> during the night - they told some queer stories  
 of their life out west - their adventures & fights with Indians  
 June 17<sup>th</sup> Jack Bishop & I had a good feast on peaches the  
 night before by our selves we sat up till 12<sup>00</sup> writing letters  
 by the camp fire this morning I went back with the flag &  
 field glass, writing on materials to watch for our mail I wrote  
 a letter to Conimamma at noon I saw a man on horse back  
 coming down the valley I went down the hills to meet him  
 he only had a letter each for Maj. & Prof. found that our  
 mail had gone on to aintah we were all disappointed  
 have had dinner & off we started I lost my knife so could  
 not find it we started at 2 1/2 ran two or 3 rapids  
 that the Maj. made portages at before 2 places

ago we stopped & took some views of the Canon  
 we landed at 6 had a swim - after supper Maj  
 read Evangeline to us while I have been writing  
 my diary the Maj. told me I was to have a full set  
 of views when the trip was over will be worth \$500 -  
 June 18<sup>th</sup> - We went to see a huge "crack" in the wall of  
 the Canon Ah! but to a beautiful place one winds in & a  
 round trap while ten thousands crystal drops come trick-  
 ling down the rock Steward named it "Winnies' Hole"  
 the Bishop, Fred. Jones, Maj. Andy Beaman, myself were  
 in it - Beaman took several views of it while the rest of  
 us sat around in it - Bishop & I sat on a ledge of rocks  
 where the sun never shone on. I thought of the folks  
 far away at Church & wished they were here they would enjoy  
 it so Maj. said "How Jewish Morris was here" the wall was  
 from 2000 to 2500 feet high - at 10<sup>th</sup> we packed the boats &  
 started down running some bad rapids all right -  
 in landing we barely saved the boats from being carried  
 over a rapid by jumping out & holding her by the rope  
 were all ~~wet~~ wet to the skin had dinner on the bare  
 rocks - We ran the rapid after dinner shipping water badly  
 then a rapid after a rapid till four o'clock - We ran 5 or 6 rapids  
 that the Maj. portaged 2 years ago - the Canonite  
 crossed the river above a rapid where the Maj. had

a boat wrecked last time to take a picture we climbed over  
 rocks & sage brush till we got to the spring place & then went  
 A fearful rapid boiled beneath us falling 40 feet in 1/2 mile  
 the Maj wrecked about here & three men were almost drowned  
 one left them at Mintah the other two were shot by the Indians  
 Our boat in trying to go across came within 10 feet of being  
 drawn into the vortex the Maj gave us up & thought we  
 were gone sure but by hard pulling we came through all  
 right much to the relief of the Maj. We unpacked our  
 boats had supper & then retired pretty well fatigued  
 June 19<sup>th</sup> We have had a weary time of it to day  
 carrying our provisions over rocks over high cliffs & over  
 sage brush for a mile. We found 100<sup>lb</sup> of flour left here  
 before & an oar belong to the "No Name" on a stump & one  
 in the drift wood along the shore. We carried all the  
 provisions over & let one of the boats down by line before  
 night we are all completely tired out had a good sleep  
 June 20<sup>th</sup> got up at 6 1/2 had breakfast & then let the  
 other two boats down & from <sup>then</sup> let them down by line about  
 1/2 mile & then unpacked them & let them down over  
 another of all & carried our provisions around had dinner on the  
 rocks repacked our boats & had a shower & started once more  
 down the turbulent & rapid Green ran some fearful  
 rapids the water boiling among the rocks & waves



were running high we all shipped water badly & ran ashore  
 to bail out. Started out & after running an hour more land-  
 ed for the night on a pretty little cove in the rocks built a  
 fire dried ourselves had supper made our beds the Maj-  
 read the last of "Marmion" to us by a bright camp fire  
 June 21<sup>st</sup> After breakfast while Beaman was taking  
 views of "The Cliff of the hemp" we let the boats down by line  
 did not unpack them found an axe & saw that the party  
 had left here 2 years ago After dinner ran about a  
 couple of miles when we came to a bad rapid of falls  
 we again let boats down by line about 3/4 of a mile  
 got in our boats again ran about a mile & came to a  
 nother bad rapid & again let our boats down I did  
 & Capt here found that they had forgotten their sketch books  
 & compass back at the first portage this afternoon we had  
 to climb a cliff 1500 feet high to get them again while  
 we waited for them about 2 hours we dropped down  
 another mile & half to the head of "Triplet" falls along  
 rough rapids where we landed & camped for the  
 night As we are about "played" will stay here tomorrow  
 June 22<sup>nd</sup> Rose at 7<sup>00</sup> The Maj. Prof. & Capt. started  
 out for an all day's climb while Beaman & my  
 self went down the river to take views of a  
 grand scenery as the sun well shone on the

7 views of triplet fall vicinity I being in some of  
 them. Oh! Me! but there is a long weary portage to  
 make tomorrow of about a mile long. the water  
 foams dashes & twists among the rock fearfully  
 will have a hard time in getting the boats over-  
 we reached camp just a dinner time. After dinner  
 it sprinkled some but soon cleared up & I, Beaman  
 Steward & my self went across the river to take  
 some more views we got 3 when it commenced  
 to rain & we came back to camp. when Steward  
 found he had left his scissors across the river  
 & he & I went back to get them but could not  
 find them. the Maj's party came in at 6<sup>00</sup>  
 well tired have been mending sloopers & Galamy  
 have been at the home sick how I would  
 like to spend next Sunday with them. Steward  
 has a sore shin & is limping around camp  
 has made him a pair of moccasins look  
 rather queer last night Capt was tickling  
 me when I gave him a beautiful rap with  
 my elbow on the nose & nothing is left but  
 a greasy spot is wearing a new one now.  
 We have had quite a shower which is  
 a novelty to us we go to sleep to dream of tomor-

June 23<sup>rd</sup> Broke up camp at 7<sup>1/2</sup> and dropping down a  
 few rods to the head of triplet falls unpacked our boats & made  
 a portage then let the boats down by line below the falls  
 loaded up again & let the boats slide farther down by line  
 & unpacked them again & let them down over another fall  
 then carried the rations over on our backs by that time  
 two noon had dinner on same ground the the Major told  
 two years ago Yesterday we picked up pieces of the "No  
 Name" a piece of her buck heads a rifle found a book that  
 belonged to her found an axe & vice that some tools lead  
 to that had been forgotten before by her - After dinner  
 started out again running rapids for a hour or so  
 when we came to what we afterwards called "Hell's  
 half mile" & it's most an appropriate name for the water  
 boils & surges among ten thousand rocks & a weary portage  
 of fully a mile to make Beeman <sup>began</sup> taking pictures  
 found that we had left the screws of the dark tent behind  
 so I had to go back & try to find them had a weary climb  
 of it over rocks & through brushwood sometimes  
 wading the river along the shore was gone a  
 couple of hours when I came back found they had got  
 it "Oran" through all right tonight coming on all com-  
 pletely tired out quilt had a good supper made our  
 beds & in 15 minutes were all sleeping soundly

June 24<sup>th</sup> Rose at 6<sup>00</sup> feeling much better after  
 breakfast-commenced making the portage  
 We let the "Nell" down a little way then unpacked  
 her carried her load around below the principal  
 fall & then let her down by line she rolled over  
 once or twice before getting through & receiving  
 some hard bumps finally when down loaded  
 her up again & let her down about  $\frac{1}{2}$  a mile by  
 line then unloader again & carried her load  
 over a most infernal road that any one ever  
 traveled I slipped under a heavy load & bruised  
 my leg severely thought I had broke it for a while  
 We then let her down by line again & loaded her  
 up & then ran through a heavy sea & brought her up  
 along side of the "Bear" on returning around the bend  
 Saw that our morning's camp was in full blaze  
 we hurried back to save the few things that were  
 left there but found them all right-but were just  
 in time We let down the "Cañonita" by the same  
 process Altho' but we worked We had dinner on a sand  
 bank & then started out again running some heavy rapids  
 The "Nell" struck a rock & came very near capsizing filled  
 with water but came through well right we ran  
 down to the head of another rapid & camped for

the rest of the day - To the 24<sup>th</sup> of June I expect they are  
 having a gay time at Naperville I wish I was there for  
 a day I wonder if they think of me way out here doing  
 harder work than I ever did before tho' No! but I will  
 be glad when another 24<sup>th</sup> rolls around & perhaps I  
 will see the dear old home again. I have just about  
 used up my base ball breeches running through the  
 bushes ever since entering. Let Gore have gone to sleep  
 with the roar of some fall or rapids in our ears the  
 Cañon walls have varied from 2000 to 3000 feet high  
 mostly of red sand stone here the gray is appearing  
 on the top of the red - The red sand stone contrasts  
 prettily with the green pine & cedar trees growing  
 here & there up the Cañon walls, on their summits  
 The river winds & twists so much that one cannot  
 see more than 1/2 a mile of it at a time Had rice  
 for supper two good meals & mended my breeches wrote  
 my diary stripped a tree of its bark made a  
 nice soft bed the Map is reading "Scott's land"  
 will be through with Gore tomorrow I hope  
 June 25<sup>th</sup> Rose at 7<sup>00</sup> after a hearty breakfast Beane  
 & Steward fired Jack's. Myself started for a long hard climb  
 up the side of the cliff to take some pictures of "Leaping  
 Brook" got to it at 10<sup>00</sup> was a picturesque place a good

deal like "Winnies Grotto" while taking pictures  
 there was thinking of the folks very likely at church  
 at that time - after taking 3 or 4 views started for  
 camp & reached it just in time for dinner after  
 which made a portage over the rapids below by  
 letting the boats down by line. We then got into our  
 boats & once more have had a ride in them for over  
 half a mile without making a portage although we  
 ran a number of bad rapids in going through one  
 the fore boat filled almost & we ran fair & square  
 on top of a rock & very nearly went over but did  
 not at  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles came to "Alcove Creek" the same place  
 that the Maj - party two years ago were burned out  
 of their camp & forced to run the rapids below losing  
 a good deal of clothing & their Mess kit ~~By~~  
 Bradley crawled out on a rock & cried "hand me a  
 boat" the Maj - was down at the falls at the time  
 & the first thing he knew or saw was the boats going  
 it over the falls they picked him up below them  
 the remains of the firm are still visible - we took 3  
 views of Alcove Creek & then started down <sup>again</sup> on coming  
 into it my hat blew off & down it gaily floated  
 over the falls & that is the last that was seen of it  
 or on the rapids & several more all night & at

6/27<sup>th</sup> landed at the Mouth of "Bear River" a stream  
 is the size of the "Lincoln" Will stay here a couple of days  
 to rest take topography &c &c & are camping in a  
 pretty place same that the May did 2 years ago  
 We have passed through "The Gore" one of the worst of canyons  
 & 1/2 mile ahead of us is the Whirlpool Cañon the May  
 has been catching fish is quite successful Bishop  
 killed a goose We are all tired & hungry Last night  
 we could see the glare of our previous camp fire  
 was a pretty big one, lighted the sky up for miles  
 around - We have passed the red sand stone with  
 green trees & have come to the grey up & down walls  
 June 26<sup>th</sup> We found our camp this morning very  
 cool comfortable & shady - but very dusty & destitute of  
 good made sticks for ~~the~~ <sup>our</sup> boats which we were sadly in  
 need of Beeman was fixing his chemicals & the rest of the  
 party busy at something spent the afternoon in wood-  
 ing road <sup>in the March</sup> galaxy a story called "Quisland" taken from the  
 May lecture of his going down the Grand Cañon - Rowed  
 the May over the "Bear River" he went to see how it looked  
 around the Knife Bend "in Whirlpool Cañon In the  
 evening Stewart & Bishop Fred & myself had a row up Bear  
 river but it being time for Bishop's observations we came  
 back & again started out at 9<sup>00</sup> with May, Fred & Jack

I went up Bear River for a couple of miles we had a  
 most delightful time there being a bright moonlight &  
 knews just showing her self over the edge of a tall cliff.  
 Now we came to a place where the rocks over hanging  
 the water again we flitted by some beautiful  
 green islands we bent & twisted here & there while  
 every now & then we would hear some beaver slide off  
 the bank into the river the Maj Jones & me cite Specty  
 I said how Morris would have enjoy ed such a ride & I  
 thought how much the folks at home would <sup>have</sup> enjoy ed  
 such a ride away out here in the very heart of a  
 wilderness there are five high Buttes that rise up  
 from the shore & one that looks for all the world  
 like Brigham Young's "Tabernacle" at Salt Lake City  
 After we had rowed up we floated down "Oh" but my  
 soul was filled with joy" & we reached camp at  
 10.30 - after a spouses talk we went to dream of home  
 27<sup>th</sup> The Maj Jones, Beaman, Jack & Andy have decided  
 to go up "Bear River" to take views & have a look at  
 the country took the "Ozari" While steward & I  
 thought we would take a tramp back to "Alcove  
 Brook" to geologise & we started out at 8<sup>00</sup> with  
 gun traps 4 ~~buns~~ biscuits & a canteen of  
 water had a nice climb & a good view of the



Country from the top of the wall of the Canon  
 from 2500 to 3000 feet high at 11<sup>00</sup> our water gave  
 out & it being necessary for us to go down to the river  
 tried to get down but could not & we walked along  
 the top for miles before we could get on the first  
 "bench" then had to come back & follow it down till it  
 dips into the river it was a huge & some dangerous trail  
 the bench was narrow & sloping we at <sup>times</sup> were compelled  
 to hang on by tooth & toe nail to keep from falling off  
 a distance of hundreds of feet we were suffering from  
 thirst & at 2<sup>00</sup> we sat down under rocks on the shade  
 side of course & ate our tin biscuits a piece with sugar  
 then started on again. We could see the river far  
 below us but no way to get down to it still we  
 kept on slipping now & then but still on at last at  
 4<sup>00</sup> we reached the river we lay'd down full length  
 & drank our fill Steward wanted to measure the  
 different sections of the wall for geological purposes  
 & so with ~~the~~ a chain we started up a gully that led  
 to the top of the Canon clambering over rocks  
 holding on to bushes we slowly made our way  
 up till we came to within 100 feet of the top & we  
 could go no farther this was a bitter disappointment  
 for it was getting dark & we were tired & hungry

but there being no help for it we started down again  
 & finally reached the river bank at dark & made our  
 way painfully through rose bushes over rocks & now  
 then wading in the water up to our arms at least  
 we came to where the wall rises perpendicular from  
 the water & we were up a "stump" for we could not  
 climb & we could not go on camp was only about  
 $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile down the river the moon was behind  
 the opposite wall & ten o'clock at night & we were  
 just about "played" out We finally made up our  
 minds to leave my gun & his Haversack & pull up  
 a cedar tree & float down to camp & come up with  
 about in the morning for the gun & sack we hunted  
 around found a tree took off our shoes & stockings tied  
 them on & slung the craft over swimming by the  
 side of it holding on with our hands the current was  
 swift & we were feeling all right when suddenly we  
 ran in to a whirlpool close to shore Steward being  
 a good swimmer generously let go of the tree for it  
 would not support us both he was sucked under  
 by the water three different times & came almost  
 losing his life the tree which I had hold of was carried  
 under twisted & turned around & I had to fight hard  
 to keep hold of it lost my hold several times but

required it but finally it floated clear of the eddy  
 out in smooth water & I was all right but I felt a  
 keen thrill of a pang when I thought of Steward I could  
 see nothing of him but his hat floating around & I  
 thought he had sunk to rise no more but to my joy  
 I saw him suddenly come up & begin to swim to-  
 ward me & at last he was safe with holding on  
 to the tree but minus his hat which floated down  $\frac{1}{2}$   
 of a mile farther till opposite camp & then made  
 for shore all right & sound but cold wet tired & hungry  
 they built up a big fire for us gave us a good warm  
 supper & after drying our clothes we went to bed at  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  after eleven slept with fire before going to rest  
 I returned thanks to kind providence for keeping me  
 safe through the eventful days & soon dropt off to sleep  
 June 28<sup>th</sup> Did not get up till seven felt stiff & sore enough  
 after breakfast Steward & my self tried to row a boat up  
 to get our things but gave it up as impossible we had to  
 walk back about 3 miles before we could get down to  
 the river I left Steward there while I went down the river  
 to get the things after a tramp among thickets & rocks  
 found gun & sack all right found gun sack & mand  
 from being changed among the rocks the day before  
 went back to Steward climb up again into the

outer world took a final look at the 25<sup>th</sup> & reached  
 camp in time for dinner In the eve brought part of  
 our craft down with us & each will preserve a piece  
 of it to remember the night with In the afternoon  
 read & laid down to rest for I was tired up & so  
 was Steward went to bed early Maj's party with me  
 June 29<sup>th</sup> passed a miserable night Could not sleep  
 much - feel dull & stupid Fred & Steward went on  
 a tramp this morning came in at noon when Fred  
 & Steward went out this afternoon to take a look  
 at whirlpool canon took time for Capt 4 times  
 Fred, Capt, & myself took a good bath in morning  
 there are only three of us in camp this mor today we have  
 had good meals since the Maj's gone Bishop is a  
 capital cook helped Fred to wash his wife & scrub the dishes  
 In the afternoon help the Capt (after going across the river  
 to measure the height of the different buttes Fred & Steward  
 came in at 6<sup>00</sup> after supper Fred & I took a row up  
 Bear River he rowing & I steering we had a delight-  
 full time all night moonlight & we were talked of  
 home & friends & so dear far away in the "States"  
 We came in about 10<sup>00</sup> I am just about getting  
<sup>over</sup> my tramp with Steward the Maj's Party did  
 not come in today do not know what's the matter

June 30<sup>th</sup> We all got up pretty late after breakfast  
 Prof. Bishop Steward started out on an all days  
 tramp leaving Fred & myself alone in camp  
 spent forenoon in writing my diary up for this  
 week Took a dose of Pills do not feel well Took  
 barometrical observations from 12<sup>00</sup> to 4<sup>00</sup>  
 Fred tried his hand at making pies for dinner  
 they were a success. read slept & c at 6<sup>00</sup> the May-  
 & party came in tired & half starved & at 7<sup>00</sup> the rest  
 of the boys came in about tired up with a wearisome  
 climb & the party once more reunited the May went  
 up about 15 miles had a hard time of it wading &  
 pulling the boat through rapids &c took 9<sup>00</sup> observation  
 per Capt. After supper May-prof Bishop Steward & myself  
 rowed across bear river to a sandy beach & had a good  
 bath. came back & all tumbled in to bed to sleep  
 July 1<sup>st</sup> After breakfast this morning Beaman Fred  
 Steward & myself with the whole photographic  
 machinery climbed up the canon wall about 1000  
 feet high & took some geological pictures got back  
 abt time for dinner after which I tried my hand  
 at making a picture or two had fair success &  
 carelessly spilled 1/2 Bot. Colodium Reed Shakespeare  
 we are camping at "Echo Park" which Echo finally

July 2<sup>nd</sup> Sunday morning again how swiftly time  
 flies a year will soon pass & I will be at home once  
 more ~~to~~ tie only on Sundays that I get home sick  
 & long to be at home then to spend with the folks an  
 afternoon as in days gone by so calm so quiet so  
 sweet to worship once more sitting in the mellow  
 ed light that comes streaming through the stained  
 windows of the St John's Ah well know the folks are  
 thinking of me & wishing ~~me~~ I was at home  
 Last evening we saw some beaver swimming down  
 stream several shots were fired I think that one  
 or two were hit but we did not get any Steward  
 gave us (i.e. Rich<sup>d</sup> Jones & I & myself) a lesson in short  
 hand - this morning have been reading Tempest & two  
 Gentlemen of Verona & Merry Wives of Windsor  
 & I like them well After dinner  
 the May said to get things ready to pack as we leave  
 early tomorrow morning am glad of it we are all  
 tired of this dusty camp I cleaned out the boat  
 & finding she was no use filling her with water  
 July 3<sup>rd</sup> Up early this morning after breakfast packed  
 the boats the "Emma" & "Orell" going on down  
 leaving the "Cañonita" behind to take pictures  
 Peaman & I went back on the mown tains

I took two or three more & came back packed up & dropped  
 down  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile opposite the "blades" landed & Beaman  
 Andy & I made our way through briars rose bushes  
 etc for about a mile & took some more pictures  
 came back to the boat at 12<sup>00</sup> & had a cold lunch  
 of biscuit Sugar & Saw belly I enjoyed it was so  
 picturesque we then started running several  
 rapids came up to the other boats at 2<sup>00</sup> at the  
 head of a rapid we let down by line all Q, R found  
 that they had saved us no dinner were disappointed  
 we all started out again landing two or three  
 times to look at rapids ahead but we ran them  
 all in safety shipping <sup>some</sup> water this morning we  
 left the Cañon of "No Name" & entered "Whirlpool  
 Cañon" May says it's not as near as bad as it was  
 when he was here before at 3<sup>00</sup> we saw some  
 sheep up the Cañon walls we landed & tried  
 to get them but soon gave it up as they were  
 too "worny" (i) were not good to eat & we  
 dropped down  $\frac{1}{2}$  a mile further & camped on some  
 place as did the other party 2 year ago found a  
 Keg of powder that belonged to the "No Name" there  
 is a splendid creek flowing by camp of melted snow  
 water that comes down from the mountains

July 4<sup>th</sup> Was awakened by Fred shooting his gun off  
 in honor of the day & then Thompson's Rifle joined  
 in. After breakfast Prof Jones & Andy started  
 for an all day's tramp by climbing up the creek  
 back on to the mountains cleaned my gun  
 inside & out read Shakespeare nearly all day. Fred  
 is cook to day I help him a little. After dinner Stev  
 ard & I went down the river for a couple of hours  
 to geologise had to wade to get back had a pleasant  
 time thought of the folks at home I suppose they  
 are enjoying themselves. when we came back helped  
 Fred to get<sup>9</sup> supper that was gay. Canned Peaches  
 Candy Syrup rice biscuit Gravy ham stewed  
 apples & tea I climbed the hill back of camp to  
 see if the boys were coming in but did not see  
 them they came in just as we finished tired  
 out. After supper we cut boughs to make our  
 beds softer. The Maj<sup>r</sup> told us about his being here  
 before we came and at 9<sup>00</sup> we all turned in.  
 July 5<sup>th</sup> Rose a<sup>5<sup>00</sup></sup> broke up camp at 7<sup>00</sup>  
 some more are on our way down the green  
 river ran 4 bad rapids & made one portage  
 by letting down by line this morning about  
 12 miles at eleven as we pulled up to camp



for dinner we saw a couple of mountain sheep on  
 the other side. Several shots were fired at them with  
 out effect however & Capt. Jones & "Rismark" took  
 the mull & rowed across to the other side & tried to  
 get them but two was no go & had a hard ~~tramp~~  
 tramp for nothing. Just above the portage this  
 morning we saw a bears track not 2 hours  
 old. Bish. & Steward followed them up a ways  
 but did not get a sight of him. After dinner  
 let down by line twice & ran several rapids one  
 bad one at the end of the Cañon after running it we  
 entered "Island Park" a beautiful place similar to  
 "Brown's Park" only that the river here almost  
 does itself among the islands that throny it. The low  
 hills the level grassy plain with here & there a peak in  
 the distance. Whirlpool Cañon at the head & Split-  
 Mountain Cañon at its foot goes to make a lovely  
 picture. We lashed the boats along side of each other  
 & floated down aways singing songs & talking &c  
 but the river becoming narrow & shallow soon  
 seperated. The "Nell" ran aground & we passed her we  
 landed once or twice but not finding a good camping  
 place ran down to the head of Split Mountain Cañon  
 & camped under a grove of cotton wood trees.

July 6<sup>th</sup> Finished "Twelfth Night" & have been patching all morning - The Maj: concluded to camp here a day or two. After dinner Beaman, Fred & I rowed up stream 4 miles landed & walked another mile to the foot of "Whirlpool" cañon to take a picture of it - got back to camp at supper time & learned that the Maj: had made up his mind to go on to Abitah (thereby saving a week or two) & do up his business will take Bishop Jones & Jack in the "Emma" the next will follow at our leisure he expect to reach the Station (30 miles from the river) in 2 days & will immediately send an Indian runner to Salt Lake for mail & so sat up till eleven o'clock to write to Morris also learned that Beaman Prof. Steward and myself were to climb the mountain (across the river) 3000 feet high to take a view of Split Mountain Cañon & that we were to start at 2<sup>00</sup> or 3<sup>00</sup> o'clock I am to have charge of the barometer in the mean while. Wrote to Morris by the camp fire all alone -

July 7<sup>th</sup> We did not get up till 4<sup>00</sup> had breakfast saw the Maj: off & we started across the river leaving Fred in charge of camp & dinner had a long hard steep rough climb & reached the top at 9<sup>00</sup> & found it so hot & the weather so hazy & smoky that

Beaman could not take a picture fooled around  
 thru till noon & concluded to leave the boxes up  
 thru till tomorrow & go down which we did in  
 short order reaching camp at 2<sup>00</sup> had dinner  
 & after that read sleep & mended my breeches  
 after dark commenced raining & during the  
 night the wind was blowing so that it scattered  
 the fire around the camp but we soon put it out  
 while we were up on the mountain this morning  
 could see the Maj- & party ~~make~~ through our glasses  
 making portages in the cañon It does one good to  
 climb a mountain he feels so much nobler  
 & sees more of God's earth It make him feel  
 as if life were worth the living - One can  
 see nothing down on the river but cañon walls  
 July 8<sup>th</sup> - After breakfast Beaman fired & I crossed  
 the river & again we climbed the mountain  
 "steep & high" we took several views of the sur-  
 rounding country & started down with the boxes  
 on our backs & reach camp at noon. I had a  
 little spat with Beaman in coming down but  
 tis all O.K. now after dinner Beaman Prof-  
 & I went back a mile or so to take another  
 picture while out there there came up quite

a shower we got under the rocks in kind of  
 a cave & waited till it was over took our  
 pictures & got back to camp at 3<sup>00</sup> I have  
 been writing up my diary for the last four  
 days since & now Andy is calling "Sup"  
 We will start out down the river in the morn-  
 ing I rec'd. shot a hawk & the Prof. a Snake  
 July 9<sup>th</sup> Started out after breakfast at 8<sup>00</sup> & had  
 only gone a short distance when we saw some  
 Mountain Sheep we landed fired several shots  
 at them but as a small did no harm down we  
 came to a rapid & a portage by line found a  
 note on a R. Ridge from the Maj. We did nothing  
 but make portages till lifting the boats over rocks  
 till noon & the same thing in the afternoon in  
 the water up to our waists & some most of the  
 time the "Cañonita" had a hole put through her  
 by in being let down over a fall 3 men took  
 some views of the cañon in the evening we camped  
 under some cedar trees on a sand bank have  
 only come 2 1/2 miles to day & we feel far  
 more tired than we have done in many a  
 day the prof. is not as good a hand at  
 making portages as the Maj. Read Shakespeare

July 10<sup>th</sup> This Morning Beaman & I went to take a  
 picture of a cave about 1/4 mile from camp on  
 the river's bank tis 25 feet high & 10 feet deep & half  
 filled with water went in side & took view  
 looking out Steward & Fred came down to look  
 at it there are several Caves in this Cañon.  
 The reason that the Maj named it Cave Cañon on his  
 other trip but has changed his mind & call'd it Craggy  
 Cañon on reaching camp found that Andy had  
 burned up a sack some bottles containing chem-  
 icals & a vest belonging to Beaman not much  
 loss however Read Shakespears All denper time  
 After which we again started out making  
 portages & running two of the most danger-  
 ous rapids on the entire trip & at night  
 camped on the bare rocks just at the head of a  
 rapid & portage have made 5 miles this afternoon  
 July 11<sup>th</sup> Beaman & I went back of camp climbed steep  
 cliff & took some views of the crags of Craggy Cañon  
 when we came back to camp found that the boys  
 had let the "Nell" over the rapid & W & soon dropped the  
 Curianita over It being almost dinner time camped  
 on a sandbank Beaman took a couple more  
 views of the Cañon I devoted my self to Shakespears

till dinner. after which we again took to our boats &  
 once more we float down the Green river running  
 a few rapids & only letting down by line once at  
 6<sup>th</sup> did a lasting farewell to craggy canon the  
 worst one in work re of any we have yet passed  
 & camped a mile down in the Plintah Valley on  
 a grove of cotton woods under a sand stone cliff  
 about  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile from the river Steward & prof went  
 looking after geology along the cliff they found  
 some picture writings of the Indians that bears  
 evidence of age we were soon gazing at  
 the rude scrawls & wondering & conjecturing  
 who & at what time they were placed there After  
 supper we sat around the camp fire talking Sunday  
 July 12<sup>th</sup> After breakfast Steward & prof went out  
 for an hour to geologise while Beaman took a  
 picture of the picture writings on the cliffs after  
 which we started running a rapid now & then  
 Read Shakespeare in the boat shot a goose saw  
 4 or 5 wigwags & camped at 1<sup>st</sup> under some  
 cotton woods have made 12 miles this morn-  
 ing Steward & prof crossed the river & started on a tramp -  
 Prof & I took a walk to see the wigwags found them  
 deserted & saw fresh deer tracks did some mending

washing took a bath - Stewart & Fred came in at  
 sundown - On going to bed we saw (what afterwards  
 proved an Indians camp fire) a light about a mile off  
 some thought it was Venus & some a camp fire  
 there was quite a discussion about it - for in how  
 but finally we dropped off to sleep with it still un-  
 settled. We had our blankets spread under a tree &  
 during the night were awakened by a crack &  
 then a crash caused by a huge limb breaking  
 off. For a few moments flying shirt tails were all  
 the rage but fortunately no harm was done -  
 July 13<sup>th</sup> While we were at breakfast this morn-  
 ing heard some one crying "how! how! how!"  
 & on looking up saw a mounted Indian on the  
 brow of the hill coming toward us we immedi-  
 ately surrounded him shook hands with him. We  
 gave him some breakfast - He was painted & ~~and~~  
 dressed up in the most approved fashion told us  
 mostly by signs that he had a squaw about a mile  
 away, that they were going to Mintah. We gave  
 him some bits of sugar & tobacco, showed him  
 our guns boats &c. Said that he would bring his  
 squaw down to see them. Mounted his horse &  
 rode away. Our boat was not quite ready to start

The "Mell" started out first & about an hour afterwards & great  
 as we were showing off up rode the Indian with his  
 Squaw behind him. She was only about 15 or 16 years  
 old & rather good looking but very shy. Had on a fancy  
 petticoat worked with beads & a belt covered with  
 powdered out money after looking around awhile smoking  
 the pipe of peace & shaking hands we parted he riding  
 away to his wigwam & we go down the river, caught  
 up with the other boat 1/2 a mile down & together we  
 started on down & soon came to the Indian's Wigwam  
 after looking around found that they wanted to cross  
 the river they had two ponies one with a fearful sore  
 back they drove them across the river & putting  
 their traps ~~and~~ them selves on board soon landed  
 them across the river or "Pah's" again bid them  
 fare well. Made good time running 15 miles  
 before dinner. At about 4 o'clock was hailed by  
 some Indian Squaws on landing found a couple  
 of old Squaw hags with 2 or 3 doz paposes of all sizes  
 & ages some naked & some with parts of blanket  
 wrapped around them the men were out hunting  
 they had seen the Majors when he came down  
 asked if any more of us were coming? We  
 gave them some tobacco & left them gazing



after our "Water pumps" in amercement. Went  
 in to camp at 6<sup>00</sup> on the bare rocks under  
 a Cotton wood tree. Have made 25 miles today  
 July 14<sup>th</sup> Started out this morning for Mintah or  
 best <sup>to</sup> 45 miles away with still water all  
 the way. Left camp at 7<sup>00</sup> rowing all the time  
 & camped for dinner at 12<sup>00</sup> making 20 miles  
 Prof. & Steward geologizing in the meanwhile  
 Started out again at 2<sup>00</sup> at 3<sup>00</sup> there came up  
 a heavy wind filling the air with dust & dead  
 against us causing a heavy sea to making rowing  
 out of the question hauled up against the bank & wait-  
 ed a while & the wind going down a little started on  
 running a ground now & then on a sand bar best  
 still ~~on~~ We grew discourag'd at times but the  
 thought of our mail at Mintah cheer'd us so  
 kept on rowing against wind & wave did  
 not stop for supper but eat a biscuit & some  
 sugar in the boat. At 7<sup>1/2</sup><sup>00</sup> passed the ferry of  
 the old Stage route  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a mile further down  
 came to the mouth of the Mintah river but two  
 so small a ~~river~~ stream & seeing no one there  
 & after firing our signal shots & getting no reply  
 thought it could not be the Mintah river &

moved further down firing signal shots  
 now & then at 9<sup>o</sup> we concluded to camp &  
 wait till morning made a fire & boiled some  
 coffee spread our blankets & tried to sleep but  
 were so tired with our 45 mile row that  
 some of us found it almost impossible I  
 was sick at my stomach Beaman with  
 headache & Steward sick all over We tired  
 & groaned & wished morning would appear  
 July 15<sup>th</sup> The prof- started out this morning  
 to find out where we were soon found  
 White river & knew that the McIntah cana-  
 in before that did & so came to the conclu-  
 sion that the small stream we passed the  
 night before must be it & so we must pull  
 up stream with loaded boats & blistered hands  
 for 20 miles We hunted round the mouth  
 of the McIntah but could find no trace of the  
 "Emma" & pulled back to the old ferry & there  
 found a pole sticking up in the mud &  
 some writing in the mud saying to look  
 in a can behind a tree for a note could  
 not find said can by the tree but on hunt-  
 ing around found it in the bushes

where the wind had blown it with a  
 note inside saying that they had all gone  
 up to the Uintah Mission & for us to wait  
 here till they came down We are disappa-  
 ointed at getting no mail as yet but we are  
 here that is one consolation we camped  
 under a cotton wood tree built a fire had  
 a good dinner have finished Love's Labour  
 lost do not like it - have written up my diary  
 for the last 3 days have emptied our bowls  
 hauled them up on the bank turned them  
 over & fixed them As we were eating supper we  
 heard our signal shots fired & knew that the boys were  
 returning from the Uintah agency Sure enough in  
 about 10 minutes Jones & Bishop came riding on  
 one on a horse the other on a mule bringing news &  
 letters from home I received 2 from Morris 1  
 from Gillie's Aunt Annie 1 from Belle 1 from  
 Cousin Lou 1 from John Richmond's Chi but I was  
 glad to hear from home We spent the rest of the eve-  
 ning in ~~waiting~~ reading letters & in talking over  
 the things that had happened to each other since  
 we parted at the head of Craggy Cañon The Maj-  
 started for Salt Lake on Thursday on person -

July 16<sup>th</sup> Got up early & reread my letters. After  
 breakfast we decided on moving our camp to the  
 other side of the river taking up our quarters  
 in a log house. We soon packed our boats & had  
 them across the river found the cabin almost new  
 1 room 2 doors & windows situated on the brow of a  
 hill commanding a lovely scene a level stretch  
 of prairie the low foot hills & then the Washatch range  
 away to the south & west while on each side heavy  
 groves of cotton woods relieved the otherwise  
 monotony of the scene. The boys moved the things  
 to the cabin & I helped Beaman to pack his chemicals  
 &c We fired up some tables in the afternoon & some  
 went to writing & some to reading & reread Shakespear.  
 There is a Swallows nest in a log over our heads  
 with 3 little Swallows in it the old ones were  
 frightened when we first came but are getting to  
 be quite tame now. We spread our blankets out  
 of doors for it seems stifling inside of the cabin.  
 July 17<sup>th</sup> This Morning Beaman & Thompson decided  
 to go to Mintah this afternoon riding the animals  
 back. I filled the boat with water so she would not  
 dry up. They are to send the rations down by  
 the trader at Mintah in consideration of \$7000

The Agent at Uintah a ~~pro~~ veterinarian minister has gone to Salt Lake City & kindly left orders that if Maj. Powell's force should come that no government teams should be employed in bringing down the rations to some 40 miles from the Agency to the river. When Pasor comes with them I am to ride back with him. In the afternoon Jones & I ferried them across & helped them pack their things back the same way & saw them off in the meanwhile our boat was blown upstream but soon it came to shore & we rowed back again. After supper Fred & I had a delightful walk on the prairie under a starlit sky. We came in about 9/2<sup>00</sup> & slept together under one blanket.

July 18<sup>th</sup> After breakfast wrote a letter to Morris took me about all day. We built a shade for Andy to do his cooking in in a grove west of the house found 10 or 12 Chickens scattered around. In the morning Fred & I went hunting killing an antelope. We went down to the banks of the white river got back in time for a good breakfast with appetites sharpened.

July 19<sup>th</sup> Wrote a letter to Joe Koeley & one to Johnny Richmond in the afternoon commenced cleaning glass for Beaman. In the evening saw a gorgeous sunset it threw a halo of glory over the wasatch -

July 21<sup>th</sup> Cleaned Glass neatly all day day Capt  
 wrote a letter to Morris - Sent some flowers to Miss R.P.  
 Fred & Jones & Andy seeing some antelopes went out  
 to shoot some they came in shortly looking like  
 boiled harts Andy fired 2 shots at them to see how  
 fast it would come the deer brayed It has been  
 three days to rain but has about passed away  
 wrote up my diary for the week & reflections tonight  
 they did not come however I feel rather blue do not like  
 to stay in camp rather be in the river played leap frog  
 Capt. Fred & I ran a race up about 1/2 a mile I was  
 lucky enough to come out first but Fred fell down  
 in the evening we three had a pleasant ride up the  
 river saw another glorious sunset It rained during  
 the night Fred woke up in his sleep caught my leg  
 said "look out here is a big white snake making  
 for you I ain't asleep I know what I'm about if I  
 let go it will bite you" We woke him up & had a good  
 laugh at his expense We took his gun from him nights for  
 fear he may shoot us in his sleep he always gossiped  
 July 22<sup>nd</sup> The natives came in at 11<sup>o</sup> brought in  
 by Mr. Besor the trader at Mintosh some Jack came  
 in with them in a four horse wagon I am not  
 going to Mintosh am disappointed rec'd a letter

from Beaman saying that he wanted dark tent  
 sent up also negatives &c sent out several instru-  
 ments to Salt Lake City they will lighten the boat -  
 They brought down some potatoes lettuce & turnips  
 from the Indian Garden at Uintah they were  
 gay Basor took dinner with us & told us some of  
 his experiences with the Indians while staying out-  
 here went back after dinner did not have time  
 to write to Aunt Anna or Cousin Lou sent three to  
 Morris one to John Richmond & one to Joe Buckley  
 was intending to write to Aunt Anna & Cousin Lou  
 from Uintah will write to them however from  
 here but there is no telling how soon they will be  
 mailed & asked Beaman to send some views to  
 Morris. There came up quite a shower in the after-  
 noon & continued so all night. Fox & I slept with  
 Jack his bedfellow & so I ~~of~~ slept alone. He sent it  
 was a gay thing wrapped up in my woollen  
 blankets lying on a buffalo robe with rubber  
 blanket & poncho's <sup>over</sup> all all as comfortable & as  
 snug as you please while listening to the "patter  
 of the rain upon the rubber" the rest of the boys  
 went into the Cabin when it commenced to rain  
 but I woke up in the morning as dry as a duck

July 22<sup>nd</sup> Copied the Barometrical Observations  
 Capt. took me all forenoon in the afternoon at being  
 Showery read most of the time till I heard the welcome  
 sound of "Safe" After which we carried the crations from  
 the boats to the cabin for fear of their getting wet & of  
 prowling Indians I then emptied the "Casonita" of water  
 cleaned her out & fixed things up generally did not help  
 the Capt. with his observations Spread my blankets  
 out of doors & soon was dreaming of home So far away

July 23<sup>rd</sup> Sunday morning again some flies fast  
 A fair wind soon will blow around I do not like staying in  
 camp it gives me the blues Ah me! but I would like  
 to beat home this morning & spend a quiet afternoon  
 with them all at home have spent the day in  
 writing a letter to Aunt Anna a wind storm  
 in the afternoon dust dirt cheap Capt. & Andy  
 had a time with the bird nest - as soon as one  
 bird was put back another would fly out again  
 Jones read Jack Sumner diary I wish could write  
 as good a one as he does - cleaned my gun -  
 commenced a letter to cousin Lou We had  
 cod fish for supper tasted good, Mosquitoes bad  
 July 24<sup>th</sup> Capt. Bishop Steward & Fred - started  
 out this morning for a tramp up white river



to "Goblin" City the bed of a sunken lake  
 sent Capt. my gun - polished Sixty glass  
 to day - Our party is now reduced to four -  
 Jones, Jack, Andy & myself - Andy got us a  
 good dinner Cod fish & Steamed Apples flavored  
 with cinnamon - Wind storm in afternoon  
 Jack presented me with a new pair of Moccasins  
 of his own manufacture made from skins  
 got at Anitah. Jack & I bunk together for awhile  
 July 25<sup>th</sup> - Had a time with Capt. Spencer's  
 fixed at this morning soaked & fitted my moccasins  
 in a charm. Finished cleaning the one hundred glass of Beaman  
 sent down. Read Shakespeare - We all took a good swim at sea  
 July 26<sup>th</sup> - Read in fore noon studied sea in afternoon  
 Saw a drove of antelope of course all went for them  
 think I could have killed one but the cartridge hung  
 fire was only a short distance from them - Do not  
 like the Capt's gun as well as mine - We came in  
 at four cooked supper. It commenced to rain but  
 Jack's supplied with plenty of rubber blankets slept  
 sound & dry. Jones & Andy did not fare as well got wet  
 July 27<sup>th</sup> - Helped Jones & Jack to iron & cank the  
 Emma Dean. Read - Chas. Shover came up in the  
 Afternoon had a <sup>sweet</sup> time in the cabin the rain came

through  
 down the muddy roof & dripping on the things on the  
 table and damage done - Journey across the river to  
 take topography did not accomplish much he  
 has lost the respect of the whole party he is a fraud - Fred  
 Stewart & Capt. Carnein about 8<sup>00</sup> from "Goblin City"  
 the expedition was a "boch" they traveled some sixty  
 miles on the white river on a craft running rapids  
 & etc - saw game but did not get any - the Capt. says my  
 gun is a splendid one - expected the map party in tonight  
 July 28<sup>th</sup> Cleaned the Capt. & my rifles. Wrote up  
 my diary - We are all getting sick of staying here  
 & are wondering why they do not come down from  
 Mintah. In the afternoon Fred & I started out for  
 about did not see a thing. Coming back out  
 Bismarck - breaking hisoccasins lent him  
 my rifle. After supper play 15 ball - Heaps Frogs etc  
 July 29<sup>th</sup> Reread my letters from home. Read etc  
 The put have ironed the deck of the boat & caulked them  
 etc - a good thing. Capt Stewart Bismarck let my self ironed  
 down to the mouth of the Mintah river to get fresh  
 clean water the "Green" is fearfully muddy red  
 the Mintah not much better Found a part of a  
 human skull - Shook down a snake out of my  
 blanket this morning have killed about 500000

except Steward Jones & myself were having a game of  
~~with~~ ~~each~~ we suddenly heard a shout across the river  
 we instantly dropped cards & ran down to the river  
 & saw an Indian on the opposite bank we crossed  
 across he told us <sup>2</sup> "Amerikats" <sup>were</sup> behind & soon we  
 saw the prof. & Beaman coming in on horseback  
 driving a pack mule before them they brought  
 us mail rec'd 3 from Morris 2 from Fanny one  
 from Mrs. Stevens & one from Mrs. Van Nest - also one  
 "Clarion" the other boys rec'd a few papers each they  
 could not bring all the papers &c had too much to  
 carry on horseback that was ~~was~~ necessary  
 also information that pack train could not find  
 the "Dirty Devil" & so Maj. has gone as guide for  
 it - we will meet him at "Lumison's" crossing  
 50 or 75 miles from this side of the "Dirty Devil"  
 we sat up till 9 or 10<sup>o</sup> reading letters &c they  
 read Morris' letter to Chicago Tribune they  
 thought it well written - we have concluded  
 not to send letters by mail for there is  
 no telling how soon they will go out - When we  
 meet the Maj. can send mail to Salt Lake at once  
 Beaman sent some prints to Morris the Indian  
 staid with us all night - the "Yankee's" Brother

July 30<sup>th</sup> - Row Early this morning <sup>we</sup> read all of my  
 letters papers &c after breakfast - Yank's Brother left  
 me after he had begged every thing he could he wanted  
 some medicine gave him some to make his eyes  
 well then he said he did not want it - we rowed  
 him across the river helped him catch his horse  
 & saw him off - Jones Jack & I rowed down to the  
 Wintah river to get some fresh water. have  
 been reading all day long letters papers &c &c  
 Pnging down to the river at about 3<sup>00</sup> - Saw an  
 Indian & Squaw on other side "Bish" Steward & my self  
 rowed across & found it to be "Douglas boy" & Squaw  
 the same couple that we met coming down the  
 river we brought them across in our "water pony"  
 We named the Squaw "Lissie" was timid in the  
 boat thought we were going to tip over She  
 has a soft musical voice they "took" supper with  
 us after which we rowed them across the river to  
 their camp where their horses were & left them  
 alone in their glory from we can make out of  
 them they are enjoying their honey moons father  
 they have had an elopement the Squaw having  
 been promised to another "Boave" but not having  
 him as a wife & having this one better eloped

with him the other "Broun" has threatened to kill him  
 if he ever meets him & hence he has left the White  
 river Mts & is wandering about from place to place  
 Fred "Smoked" a paper of vermilion for a beaded cap  
 & Capt. gave 50 caps for a hair ornament beaded.  
 Capt. Steward & I had a row up the river in the evening  
 July 31<sup>st</sup> Andy is under the weather this morning so  
 Capt. Fred & myself got breakfast. Brought the Indians  
 over again Steward took down a lot of Mts woods  
 Jack & I helped Andy to get dinner Andy baking bread  
 Jack meat & I cooking rice Indians helped to clean  
 out about all the vegetables we had - After dinner  
 Jones offered Indian \$1.00 to make him a pair of  
 deer carins (helfones) furnishing material they took  
 the hide & ac across the river they will not work  
 when any whites are around - Jack & I went down  
 to Minatah after more water went across to see  
 how they were coming on with the moose skins &  
 if they were "working" the deer hide found all OK  
 made some lemonade from lime juice Steward  
 & Fred - Started out for a two days tramp this morning  
 but got back at 4<sup>00</sup> this afternoon - We took the  
 Indians over some supper. Rich Steward & I  
 had a game of pechore by "moonlight alone"

August 1<sup>st</sup> Helped a little about breakfast Jack  
 Jones Beaman & I took some breakfast over to  
 our Indians found that they had finished the  
 moose skins - Jack found a piece of hide (about  
 enough to make a pair of moose skins) hid away  
 among his blankets We accused him of stealing  
 it Said he had ~~got~~ bought it at Minitah got  
 mad re would not come over with us & we took  
 the piece & rowed down to the Minitah river for  
 water but found it worse than the green so  
 came back & dug a "well" by the river's bank  
 & soon had cool water moderately clear.  
 Made a 1/2 bucketful of lemonade offered  
 Indian some told him it was whiskey he  
 went for that lemonade like - every thing  
 we offered Squaw a cupful but she would  
 not drink it gave it to her beloved spouse  
 Helped Andy with dinner Indians again  
 took dinner with us. Before this & after  
 we had come back from the Minitah the prof  
 went over & gave them the \$1.00 & talked to them  
 awhile & got them in good humor brought  
 them across Beaman took their photos &  
 gave them one did not show any curiosity

James Clumley ran into the "H ran" in rowing  
 across the river - he took them back after dinner  
 Read my letters. Read Shakespeare & C. - After  
 supper Rich. & I cut willows for our beds he talks  
 of coming to Opeville if he can get situated  
 as principal of the Academy. hope he will -  
 Played cards by moonlight again. We have no  
 lights & between 8 & 9<sup>o</sup> Can do nothing else to  
 pass time away. Indians left us this afternoon.  
 Aug 2<sup>nd</sup> Packed & sacked rations all forenoon  
 Cut up bacon cleaned out the boat - cleaned  
 a few glass - Made a sail half full of lemonade  
 Fred made a ginger cake - After supper tried  
 our skill at throwing stones across the river  
 Aug - 3<sup>rd</sup> Carried rations down to the boats - found  
 on loading the "Canonita" that she leaked took out  
 rations & sunk her so she would swim up - Read  
 Emmons "Emmons" Geology & Shakespeare in after-  
 noon. Prof. Beaman Jones & myself played "Seven ups"  
 Aug 4<sup>th</sup> Did some washing - Beaman took picture  
 of Cabin with all of us standing around it Read  
 Geology & Shakespeare's Merchant of Venice I  
 like it - put tin on my ear - not a good job - Emptied  
 Canonite of water & load her. She is all right now. hunks

Aug 5<sup>th</sup> Left Fort Robodean at 7 $\frac{1}{2}$  this morning  
 I never were mortals as glad as me for leaving it. The  
 Mill takes the lead till we meet the Maj. pass the  
 Mintah & White rivers. Beaman shot a beaver  
 swimming but it hid among the drift wood  
 we could not get it. We met "Our Indian" again  
 on the right hand bank. he & his Squaw were planted  
 up more than ever. they had killed a "Buck skin"  
 we gave them some sugar for a little of it & some  
 will have venison for dinner. he begged for flour &  
 biscuit - but we did not stop to fool with him so we  
 bid him good by & hope for ever. they always build  
 their "wickiups" in an open space. will not go under  
 the shade of a tree for fear it will fall on them. Guess  
 Ran about 8 miles landed on right hand bank for  
 dinner at 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ <sup>o</sup>. Out our way through the willows  
 we ran a ground once or twice in coming down  
 the river is very shallow has fallen two or three  
 feet since we first landed at Fort Robodean.  
 While dinner was in progress Prof & Stewart in  
 wandering around found a couple of Indian graves.  
 Learned that Jones while at Browns Park found  
 the grave of a look one of the party that was  
 drowned in running a rapid in Red Canyon



We started out at 2<sup>00</sup> the river winds between  
 low bluffs now on one side & now on the other &  
 through a desolate monotonous valley Beaman  
 killed a badger it was not good for any thing &  
 I left him on the bank Soon we heard a noise on  
 the right hand bank in the woods & we landed & Beaman  
 fired & they forced our way through a dense thicket  
 of brush soon Beaman scared up a couple of deer  
 they ran down a short ways swam the river & landed  
 on an island 1/2 of a mile down stream we pulled out  
 after them landed on said island & while beating  
 the brush scared them out fired several shots at  
 them but with out effect they swam the river & were  
 soon out of sight - started down about half after  
 five camped on right hand side for the night cut  
 some willows for our bed - in the mean while Beaman  
 & Pirkup went down stream a short ways & killed  
 some beaver but did not get them Jones & I set started  
 out after supper to try to get some but were too late -  
 we heard them splashing & squealing during the night  
 fired shot at an otter about 300 yds off & came  
 near hitting it - There are low bluffs on each side  
 of the river & most a desolate country beyond  
 them & for a hundred miles not a green thing to be seen

Aug. 6<sup>th</sup> It being Sunday Prof. has decided to stay here  
 Belaman has a sick headache Prof. Steward, Jones &  
 Jack started out for a walk in the morning over  
 the river to see what was to be seen Saw nothing  
 but Desolation Reread my letter while lying  
 under the shade of a tree on the buffalo robe finished  
 "Do you like it" I don't like it - We made some  
 lemonade Today has seemed more like a sabbath  
 than any other in a long time After supper  
 read ~~my~~ part of my diary to Bishop Steward the events  
 of June 27<sup>th</sup> Gave Andy a blue pill took a stroll to the  
 foot of the bluff rather picturesque - went swimming  
 after dark - had a pleasant chat with Capt Bishop's  
 Aug 7<sup>th</sup> Broke up camp at 7 1/2<sup>00</sup> Our way is through  
 most a desolate country low bare bluffs of all shapes  
 & sizes with a few trees & shrubs scattered at their  
 base makes up the view while the river is still  
 & shallow we ran on several sand bars & had to get  
 out & pull the boat across them Some of the boys  
 shot a beaver & killed him but it's ankle & did  
 not get it - Landed at 10.50 for dinner Prof. Stew-  
 ard & Bishop went back on the hills to work &c  
 I suppose my letter I sent from Umtah reached Ne-  
 on Saturday last with the pictures While Jack

& Andy are getting dinner & am writing my  
 diary here on a log in the shade of a tree Read Shakes-  
 peare - Capt. & Prof. came in after dinner & Steward shortly  
 after climbed a butte 1000 feet high found an Indian  
 trail & a couple of graves on top. We have entered the  
 Cañon of "Resolution" these low bluffs are gradually growing  
 higher & higher & desolate enough it looks with it's bare  
 gray rocks & smooth barren & sterile with never a shrub  
 nor green thing on them except close to the river's brink.  
 I got to mention in my diary two or three days ago  
 that there is a romance about "Rangas Ray's" bride  
 in seem that he is a Uintah Mtn while she is a white  
 river Signaw & was promised to a bruce of that branch  
 but loving her present spouse the best they ran away  
 & were married at Uintah & are now going it on  
 their own hook while the other bruce is hunting for  
 them threatening their lives. We started out at 2<sup>00</sup>  
 of course running on a sand bar now & then towards  
 night we saw plenty of beavers & a number of shots  
 were wasted on them some were hit. Prof. killed  
 one near shore & with many a flint & flintler landed  
 him into the boat. Down we landed for the night on  
 the left hand side of the river & while the rest were busy  
 preparing for the night Rich & I skinned the beaver

we worked away at it till 8<sup>00</sup> after dark & on going  
 up to camp found our supper all cold the fire about out  
 we immediately went to work & got a good warm supper  
 made some syrup & had a gay time eating by the  
 fire light our merriment caused some growling from  
 the occupants of the beds but we cared not but still got  
 on & talked presently Fred joined us & we finished the food  
 Aug 8<sup>th</sup> Broke up camp at 7<sup>1/2</sup> & again started down  
 the "Emmu's" Well ran around the first string - the walls  
 are growing higher but present the same aspect as  
 about 2 miles & landed. will stay till after dinner for  
 Steward has work to do. Beaman took a picture of  
 Echo Cañon a lateral Cañon coming down on  
 the opposite side of the river the 2 chas are very  
 fine here joining those of our at a time We had  
 some beaver for ~~dinner~~ breakfast do not like it  
 very well. Steward found the remains of a ruined  
 city back from camp. a well is about all that remains  
 while Andy is getting dinner ready Fred & Jack  
 are writing up diaries while Prof is reading Rich  
 working on his map all under the same tree in shade  
 Beaman has a headache started out at 1<sup>00</sup> the walls are  
~~half~~ vertical with talings are regular & "alcooving"  
 forming or assuming all kinds of shapes &

figures such as Castles & Castle walls Churches &  
 houses - ran a small rapid - first we have seen  
 since leaving "Craggy" Cañon it soon led of smaller  
 however - dropped down a mile & landed to take  
 the 2<sup>nd</sup> observation & to take a picture which  
 while we were doing it concluded to remain  
 till tomorrow to take some more had to wait  
 for a favorable light - Camped under some trees  
 spread our blankets & took our ease Prof. & Jones  
 took a climb out to see the country - nothing but  
 desolation - helped Bish with his 9<sup>th</sup> observation  
 Aug. 9<sup>th</sup> - After breakfast the Prof. - Beaman Jack Ford  
 & I with boxes on our backs climbed the ~~mountain~~  
 Cañon on all back of us tis very thin only a few  
 hundred feet from river to river (which double  
 here) - Beaman took a picture - but tis as not  
 a good one the weather being ~~so~~ cloudy &  
 threatening rain - so concluded to leave the  
 boxes up there & wait till tomorrow - on reaching  
 camp it had commenced to rain & we put up  
 our "paulins" - spread our blankets under them read  
 Shakespeare & Geology - We had some good bits -  
 cuts for dinner - After dinner Prof. & Stewart  
 & I went across the river climbed up a close

gulch & tried to climb out got within about 200 feet of the top & could go no farther & so came back - The picturesque & green shaping or cutting of the rocks makes up for the absence of trees & shrub - went down a little farther & walked up a dry gorge the echoes are fine - Came back at about 5<sup>PM</sup> Read Shakespeare Some Aug 10<sup>th</sup> - After breakfast the Prof. Beaman, Jones, Fred & myself climbed the ridge & took several fine pictures while Beaman was taking them finished "Taming the Shrew" when we reached the boxes found that some small animals had gnawed off the buck skins strings around the tripod & had lugged off one of the thumb screws we hunted around a while but could not find it am sorry it will be such a bother putting up the "Kewitz" we reached camp at about 10<sup>1/2</sup> & concluded to have an early dinner here & start off after it Packed the traps & dropped down 1/2 a mile slope to take a picture of the gorge we climbed yesterday Beaman prepared the plate & I exposed it but deranged the separator & spoiled the picture Beaman tried with better success - Took two clock observations & then started again Ran a small creek the walls are growing higher & more picturesque now & then we see a

peak with a few straggling cedar trees the walls are  
 cut up into all kinds of shapes & saw a good representation  
 of a Mortar & pestle standing by itself on  
 a projecting rock 7 or 8 hundred feet high also  
 saw a canon & C & C the current is growing a  
 little better & sand bars less frequent the Emma  
 & Mell" canon one or two We have fairly entered  
 the Canon of Desolation the walls on both sides  
 8 or 9 hundred feet high with lateral canons  
 gorges & gulches cutting them up. Saw a wall with  
 a large hole through it something on the "Natural  
 Bridge" order called it the out look of desolation  
 Andy being unwell I did most of the rowing and  
 set for camp at 6<sup>00</sup> on left hand bank among a  
 thicket of rushes cleaned out the boat. Bish &  
 Fred are getting supper while I am writing this  
 Aug 11<sup>th</sup> got up at 5<sup>00</sup> helped Jack to get breakfast after  
 which Prof. Steward & Bish climbed out of the canon 120 feet  
 high while Beaman prepared a plate & I exposed it in  
 the camera came out all O.K. we then packed up the Canonite  
 Beaman, Jones, Andy & myself dropped down 1/4 of a mile total  
 some views of the canon around the bend went back  
 about 300 yards & I prepared a plate while Beaman  
 exposed it I am getting so I can take a very fair picture look

a view of a rock showing the action of the water plainly  
 while taking them the prof & Steward came down & met  
 us when we got back to camp found Bish had come  
 down the other way & the rest of the boys about there  
 also & dinner just about ready Started out shortly  
 after 12 M & ran a small rapid full of rocks all night  
 a short distance ahead came to another small one but  
 rapid water full of rocks the "Nell" struck a rock but  
 slid off all safe the "Emma" ran on a large flat rock  
 & stuck there for 10 minutes which can be laid to  
 Jones's ~~poor~~ management the "Cassinita" struck the  
 same rock that the "Nell" did & swinging <sup>her</sup> stern around  
 & stove a hole through her timbers Beaman's fault ought  
 to have prevented it and would her ashore hauled her  
 out of water & fixed her up delayed us about an hour  
 & started out again soon came to another rapid  
 while the prof, Jones & Beaman went ahead along shore  
 to look at it Andy & my self amused ourselves  
 shooting at beavers They soon returned & concluded  
 to run it the "Nell" run it without sticking through  
 scraping the rocks the water being shallow rapid  
 & swift the "Emma" & "Cassinita" grounded & we got  
 out & showed them through thanks to Beaman  
 & Jones ran another all night & landed for



the night on left hand bank running 6 miles  
 from rapids see Jones Andy & I got supper baked  
 my first-biscuits they would have been all right -  
 if I had not put so much Soda in them wiped  
 the dishes while Jones washed them the walls  
 of the Canon are a good pine & cedar trees  
 straggling up their sides here & there a queer  
 figer or mind one high 12 to 14 or feet we are  
 beginning to have rapids again a rapid just  
 below camp have spread our blankets on grass

Aug 12<sup>th</sup> The Prof. Stewart, Bishop & myself went in  
 bathing after dark last night rather chilly this morn-  
 ing Beaman & I unloaded the boat turned because it  
 caulked her had been leaking badly We started out at  
 7/10. Last evening after we had gone to bed there came  
 up a regular hurricane of wind blowing the sand  
 in clouds and we had to hold onto our hair to prevent  
 that leaving - the Prof & Bishop got up & went down to the  
 boats to see if all was safe This morning ran the  
 rapid just below camp but had to get out & wade  
 by the side of the boat in going through it it being shall-  
 & rapid as were the other rapids I am much troubled  
 we ran in the forenoon - We saw a deer in the  
 shrub of a mile ahead landed & tried to get him but

it was no go. The river is very shallow & narrow  
 it winds & crooks in all directions the walls about  
~~2300~~ 2300 feet high sloping back & covered with pine  
 & cedar trees are rough & rugged & scarred with  
 many a ravine gulch & chasm - lone pinnacles &  
 buttes projecting in all shapes & forms &  
 in all directions the banks lined with low  
 elder & cotton wood trees landed for dinner  
 at 11<sup>50</sup> on left hand bank over some cotton  
 woods there are quite a number of trees lying  
 on the ground cut down by the beaver. While  
 Jack & Andy are getting dinner I am writing  
 Jack & I went up a mountain to get some pitch for ~~spitting~~  
 purposes came in with a little about 5<sup>00</sup> Read most of the  
 afternoon in Shakespeare after supper cut some willows  
 for our bed Rich Stewart & Prof & myself chatted till midnight  
 Aug 13<sup>th</sup> After breakfast the Prof, Stewart & Jones climbed  
 out of the Cañon for geological work to see the country  
 while I took four views two up & two down the river  
 filtered the bath & took & cleaned things up generally -  
 had some good bean soup for dinner the boys came in  
 while we were eating it have just learned that while the  
 Prof was at Alintah he <sup>had</sup> ~~a~~ <sup>#66</sup> ~~lost~~ <sup>lost</sup> his castella compass  
 stolen from him - have been reading all afternoon -

Have got to "Macheth" After supper had a good bath & swim  
 Aug 4<sup>th</sup> Broke up camp this morning at 7 1/2 had a sweet  
 time in getting through the rapids just below us here  
 very narrow shallow & swift - we waded it mostly lead-  
 ing the boat down by hand & stuck on several rocks &  
 ran against others but came through without dan-  
 ger to the boats - ran the two next rapids without  
 trouble the fourth we let down by line & the fifth the  
 worse one yet it was a hard one to get through current  
 swift a fall of 3 or 4 feet & filled with rocks we let  
 down each boat separately to wading hip deep to guide  
 her & the others holding on to the ropes while every  
 row & then the boat would give a sudden jerk & some  
 poor fellow at the rope would be floundering in the  
 water & laughed at by his comrades but his time to  
 laugh would soon come Spent about an hour & half  
 in getting over it & dropping down a short distance  
 landed for dinner on a sand bank under a huge cotton  
 wood tree on right hand side the portuguese was at the  
 morning we have called "kicking" portages a new way a  
 couple of our fellows hanging to the boat & kicking her off  
 the rocks while Andy is getting dinner we are in our dress  
 "uniform" drying out with pants & so on the surrounding  
 limbs After dinner Beaman & I took a view of "First Water"

falls as we have called them We started out about 9<sup>00</sup> & dropped down a little over a mile running a rapid or two all right when we came to another "kicking" passage Beaman & I took out the "photographing" (Mackinnon) ~~to~~ ran the rapid around in other words walked below it - to take views while the rest of them set down the boats & coats & the plates while Beaman exposed them finding that our bath would not work & we up the pictures just then the boats came round the bend in gallant style they do look handsome in the water found that they had left my gun on the rocks behind so Bird & I went back after it drank some spring water we found not very good & too much alkali came back found supper ready after which I cleaned my gun while the Capt. cleaned his pistol We concluded to make a chess board & play chess after this from 8 to 9<sup>00</sup> while waiting for the observation made it on the Capt's porch worked till 9<sup>1/2</sup> on it finished & it went off to bed

Aug 15<sup>th</sup> After breakfast we took some pictures Beaman exposing the plates while I coat them Started out about 10<sup>00</sup> shortly after the other boats had soon came up with them 1/2 a mile

below at the head of a regular "Knocker" of a  
 rapid where we made a rather kicking portage  
 & then ran four more we called the first rapid  
 five point rapid on account of there being 5 peaks  
 in sight of it Jones & Jack were ducked while hold-  
 ing on to the rope & all of us met up to our waists  
 & landed on the left hand bank at the head of another  
 rapid for dinner at 12 1/4 & another drying  
 performance was enacted while I am writing this  
 Capt. Fred. are fencing in horizontal flannels  
 Prof has gone down to look at the rapids just  
 a year ago today Frank Morse Fred 10 us by  
 Bob Barnard & my self started out on a hunt Ah!  
 I wish I were at home I suppose Bird is en-  
 joying himself today I would like to see him -  
 We only made five miles yesterday we are average  
 ing 10-12 or 15 miles a day the rapids are numerous  
 bad & close together the river making bends at a  
 bend every half mile & a rapid at every bend high!  
 Last night the Capt found the Barometer of the bell broken  
 & this morning tried to fix it Started out at 2 1/2 made a  
 rather kicking portage just below dinner station over a  
 bad rapid & swamping & kicking at the bow of the boat and  
 down & then being dragged over the rocks & again hanging

on when the water was beyond my depth Beaman at the Stern  
 & Andy at the Stern bars each crew letting down its own  
 boat we soon came out in clear water only to run a  
 another rapid which we did without getting out after  
 running that came to another "coarer" that was so bad  
 that one boat was let down at a time the "Canonite"<sup>b</sup>  
 first with the cooking utensils Andy walking down  
 to our supper camp to prepare supper while we let down  
 the other two boats two men hanging on to her sides  
 the rest of us to the rope soon were safely moved for  
 the night at the head of another "Little rapid around  
 the corner" the "Canonite" leaks badly has had some  
 hard thumps Beaman is very careless & reckless the  
 Prof- is dissatisfied with him. We found a foot board  
 belonging to the "No Name" at camp helped Andy to  
 cook some rice for supper Cut some willows for our  
 bed we are landed on right hand side on a sand bank  
 After supper Bush & I built a bright fire & played chess  
 Aug 16<sup>th</sup> The Prof- has concluded to stay here to day to  
 rest so he & I went across & down the river to see  
 ahead they report "rapids till you cant rest" on the  
 top of a bluff opposite is a butte for all the world  
 like a street car the scenery here is grand the walls  
 are broken into peaks averaging from 2 to 300 feet

cut & beamed with gulches & ravines & charms & covered  
 with Sage brush & pine & cedar trees the boys have put  
 up their Paulins for shade but Bush & I sought a  
 cooler place on the rocks under a tree overhanging  
 the river he to plot his map & I to mend my breeches  
 which have become what Sam Sweller calls  
 "ventilate & Gosomers" also did some washing  
 After dinner the Prof. & Bush went up the river  
 for a climb I took the 2<sup>nd</sup> observation after which  
 I went back to my breeches was soon joined  
 by Stearns & we had a pleasant chat about what  
 we would do when we returned home Bush cut  
 Fred's hair & read my letters. After supper played  
 chess with Bush. helped him take observation at 9<sup>00</sup>  
 It has been so smoky today that Prof. could not climb  
 out nor Beaman take pictures so will stay here to-  
 morrow forenoon at least - as it is for it to clear up  
 I have felt lonely & home sick & long for the time of going home  
 Aug 7<sup>th</sup> It being a little clearer today the Prof. Jones, Stearns  
 and Clumb went out after breakfast while Jack & Fred went  
 up a little way after pine gum for the boats & Beaman & I  
 went back to the falls to take some views of it. We took a couple  
 (day before yesterday we ran about 5 miles) When we  
 came in bet 1/2 found Jack & Fred they had gathered quite

a lot of fine game. Read geology studies Rhombic just as  
 we get through dinner the Prof. Jones & Stewart came in  
 from their climb. Said we would start out right off so we  
 packed the boat & started out running three rapids & then  
 came to a bad rapid & kicking portage & this the same rapid  
 that the Major's boat was swamped before & 800 worth of  
 matches & 300 of Amm were spoiled so Jack Summers  
 says in his diary or an another rapid & landed at the  
 head of another kicking portage to let Beaman & Lou to  
 take some views at "9 mile creek" of Log Cabin Cliffs the  
 highest vertical cliffs we have yet seen height about 2000  
 while taking pictures the rest of the boys let down the boat  
 while they were letting down the "canonite" we took a view  
 of them in the middle of the rapid cool's plates & c for Ben  
 The fall to the rapid ~~is~~ 500 feet - then Prof formed us as  
 we were through some all climbed the Lombard hill back  
 of us had a fine view up the valley of "Nine mile creek" of  
 the different peaks we concluded to leave the boxes on  
 the bank of the creek & come up in the morning & take a view  
 drank some of its waters but found it strongly impreg-  
 nated with alkali though clear & cold we went below  
 the rapid & found the boys had gone into camp & supper  
 nearly ready. Spore a cover blankets on the sand have  
 made  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles played chess with Bush by Campfire



Aug 15<sup>th</sup> After breakfast - Becam an Jack & myself went back  
 to Tim's mile Creek Showed the boxes of all sorts of articles & the  
 the mountain took a couple of views one look up the creek's  
 valley & one looking down the river. came down & packed  
 the boxes fixed the negatives & went back to camp packed the  
 boats started out at 10 1/2 am running 6 rapids & making two  
 kicking portages the last one we landed above the rapid left  
 Andy & cooking things to prepare dinner for me while we let  
 down the boats below it & then walked back to dinner started  
 out at 2:00 am / of families came to the worst & longest  
 rapid yet in this canon let down each boat at a time -  
 hanging / kicking / pulling & pushing them off of rocks &c  
 & where the water was beyond our depth hanging onto  
 the sides of the boat till we could again reach bottom  
 We ran 3 more rapids one a dangerous one full of  
 rocks a good deal like Hell's 1/2 mile the "Well" ran on  
 a rock & hung while the other boats passed her in safety  
 she was ~~so~~ pushed off & went on her way rejoicing  
 we landed on left hand bank for the night at the head of  
 a rapid at \*3:20 have run nine rapids & 4 1/2 miles  
 made our beds on the sands draped our selves by Andy's  
 fire / Birch & I gathered alot of wood to play chess by  
 after supper. I have been writing my diary up for  
 to day just before supper. I would like to be at home to  
 night

Aug 19<sup>th</sup> Last evening the air was filled with smoke a regular  
 fog like from the burning of some pine forest near at hand  
 back of the cliffs & this morning the air is very hazy Sunday  
 Broke up camp at 7 1/2 commenced 8 our days work by run-  
 ning a couple of rapids to begin with & so on till we ran  
 it up to 7 making 3 kicking portages And by myself guid-  
 ing the boat through the rapids while Beaman <sup>held</sup> on  
 to the rope we landed on right hand side of the river at  
 11.5 for dinner on the rocks under some cedar trees & at  
 the head of another kicking portage I have made 25 miles  
 the walls are broken and are growing craggy & "peaky"  
 put my satchel on an empty <sup>rubber</sup> "Singer" sack to keep it from getting  
 wet After dinner we dropped the Canonite down over a swift & danger-  
 ous fall in safety Beaman & I then got the photographs things made  
 to take a view of the other boats as they were let down through the  
 rapids by the rest of the party we got 3 fine views of them the  
 falls has a fall of 800 feet full of large rocks a current of 3500  
 ft or miles and how wide packing up & the other boats dropped down  
 1/2 a mile around the curve we soon followed running the later  
 part of the rapid in the tail of waves the banks fairly shot by  
 us We found the other boat moored to the shore Stewart said  
 there was a natural bridge to be seen by going back a little  
 way So Prof. Rich, Prof. ~~Stewart~~ Beaman and myself started out  
 & soon came in sight of it across the river on the top of a

ridge 1000 feet above the river has a span of about 100 feet &  
 about 200 feet high with pine trees growing around & under  
 it - two a fine sight concluded to take a picture of a pretty  
 little lateral cañon coming in on the same side of the  
 river we were on found several "wickets" showing that the  
 Indians were here not long ago - went back to the boats then  
 decided that the other two boats should drop down the cañon  
 a mile & camp for the night while Rensy went with them to  
 get supper & I had to take his place in the cañon - the  
 cañon carried the boxes back to the little cañon put them up  
 found I had forgotten the thumb screw at the falls above  
 took a view of the cañon concluded to leave the boxes  
 there and take a view of the bridge by the morning's light  
 started back to the boats they set me across I walked back  
 till I had found the screw I walked back to camp found  
 a great amount on a sand bank with the usual quantity  
 of ants Steward's box being too small for him he  
 gave them to me they are a trifle to try for me but can  
 wear them My old ones being ripped soaked them in the river  
 for the night to mend in the morning I read my blankets &  
 cleaned cleaned my gun built a big fire & played chess with Capt.  
 Aug 20<sup>th</sup> After breakfast Beaman & I went across the river  
 to take a view of the bridge when we got back found  
 that the rest of the party had gone down  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile

to camp for the day and baggage of cottonwood is on a  
 sandbank soon the prof. Jones came back & helped Beaman  
 to make a kicking portage down 3 rapids in succession  
 below which is camp, ripped off the tops of my shoes as  
 Jack has kindly offered to sew them for me & read my  
 letters had beans & wine for dinner after which  
 have written my diary. Read Poem of "Parting to war" at  
 about 3:30 P.M. Prof. Steward & myself started out to climb a moun-  
 tain to see where we are, the old map being wrong & we hardly know  
 where we are. Took Steward's gun in case we should see any sheep.  
 we climbed many ups then left it among the rocks it being  
 too much of a burden to carry any further. We reached the top  
 in about an hour & 1/2 after a hard climb of 1500 feet. We had a  
 fine view of the country or cañon & other about 2 miles of  
 river. We counted 8 rapids in succession & 3 or 4 portages.  
 We could plainly see that we were almost out of the cañon  
 of "Resolution" by the walls which were broken into buttes  
 ridges were growing lower some of the buttes represented  
 the ruins of Cortes Churches & all imaginable things  
 while the ridges are sharp & ragged & broken into  
 peaks foot holes & in some cases doors & bridges.  
 South of us were lower while north of us lofty peaks  
 & cañon walls the first 5 or 6000 feet high the latter  
 3000 feet the lower part of this cañon is anything

but desolate Red, white, <sup>gray</sup> & purple sand stone interlined  
 with green shale & covered with green pine & cedar trees  
 with here & there a little mill along whose bank the cotton  
 woods is seen plenty of sheep but as they are <sup>in</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>mountains</sup> (S) of  
 course we would not kill them) Now & then we hear the  
 familiar "Caw, Caw, Caw" & to cap all plenty of <sup>the</sup> cheering  
 rapid & invigorating "ricken" portages to make it red  
 We started down at 6<sup>00</sup> reached camp in time for  
 a good supper last night Steward & Killida rattly  
 Snake have made  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile run 3 rapids <sup>making</sup> 3 port-  
 ages Made some lemonade of the lime juice after dark Bird  
 built a fire & we read around it till nine o'clock  
 observation the Capt appeared the movements of the moon  
 to one we covered up our fire & then went off to dreamland  
 Aug 21<sup>st</sup> Broke up camp at 7 $\frac{1}{2}$  In running the boat across  
 the "Beant Well" made a portage as directed to by the prof  
 but Beaman thinking he could run it did so in 20 ft  
 but barely escaped running into the "Well" & smothering  
 her or running against rocks every where in the chan-  
 nel which if she had struck in that current (25 or 30  
 miles an hour) would have strung her all along the canyon  
 this the second time he has disobeyed orders, the prof  
 went for that heathen chinee In any way that I ad-  
 mired as did all the rest Beaman is disliked by all

We landed at 11<sup>00</sup> Beaman<sup>o</sup> to take a picture while  
 the rest let down the boats below a rapid just below  
 us. When Beaman reached camp found dinner  
 ready & pitched in lands on the left bank of the  
 river as usual on a sandbank. Have run 9 rapids  
 making 7 portages after dinner I set up the things  
 again while Beaman took a view looking across  
 the river in the meanwhile the Emma & Nell went  
 across the river at the head of another rapid & landed  
 as soon as we had packed up we followed. landed & set  
 up the things again while Beaman took a couple  
 of fine views looking across the river by the time  
 we had packed up was 3 P.M. We ran four more  
 rapids making one portage making 13 rapids making  
 8 portages. We landed on one side of the river but the  
 majority concluded that the sandbank on the other  
 side was the most proper place to camp on which we did  
 after dragging the boats over a bar, the prof. is very  
 unfortunate in his selections of camping places  
 Have run 5  $\frac{1}{2}$  miles. Plenty of ants here getting into  
 our "grub" Rich has concluded only to play two <sup>nights</sup> games  
 in a week of chess Am a little too much for him giving him  
 odds of a queen. We being wet changed our clothing &  
 dried ourselves by the fire. Stevas & read one his diary 27<sup>th</sup> June

We had a shower in the middle of the day did not amount to much however. We spread our blankets on the sand under a cotton wood tree & being tired was soon in the land of nod.

Aug 22<sup>nd</sup> Broke up camp at 8<sup>00</sup> Pish is always the last one ready & commenced the day's work by running as pretty a rapid we have run yet tis about 1/2 a mile long in the form of a half circle current about 20 miles an hour some waves taken rocks the banks just whizzed by us. & then came to the end of a bad rapid letting down one boat at a time. I got hold in the boat & for holding the rope came very near getting my leg broken by getting it between the rocks & took out as it was it was bruised somewhat have been in the same fix 2 or 3 times lately will be more carefull the current is so swift in these rapids that it rapidly reduces our benches to shreds & frequently takes us off of our feet & can only regain our foot hold by coming in contact with a projecting rock when the water is beyond our depth one dingle the sides of the boat & away we go up & down in the air & jerking over the fellows holding onto the ropes like so many Tompkins 2 or 3 have been hurt by falling on the rocks. We landed for dinner on left hand bank just below the rapid we passed the old camp fire of the previous party this forenoon. Took a picture of "Castle rock" isolated & alone. at 3<sup>00</sup> we started out again

first the "Bell" that ran a dangerous rapid all @ 1/2; then  
 the "Emma" which did not run it all @ 1/2, but  
 came near going to pieces on a rock we had just  
 started to run it but was signalled to land in a very  
 energetic manner by prof & Rich I knew that some  
 thing had happened Beaman & I ran down to see what  
 was but before we got there times all @ 1/2, the "Emma"  
 had run on a rock bow on had swung across the  
 channel if we had got fairly started would have struck  
 her to pieces she was finally hauled off by those on  
 shore found she had struck considerable water the  
 waves were 3 or 4 feet high & going <sup>25 or 35</sup> ~~to~~ <sup>3</sup> miles an  
 hour the Emma ought to have kept to the left of them <sup>waves</sup> but  
 instead went right over them she seemed to jump  
 through them up & down in a terrible way Jones  
 was just about frightened out of his wits & lost all  
 command of his boat if she had not have run onto  
 a sand bar & almost have stopped her she would have  
 been dashed to pieces on the rock just below the bar we  
 ran through the waves quartering ships in little  
 water & just grazing 2 or 3 rocks & came out into  
 smooth water all the rest of the fellows were gathered  
 on shore to see whether we would run it in safety  
 on further just as we were emerging from the Cañon



of "Resolution" proper. We saw a horse which we thought was  
 killed at first & landed in expectations of meeting Indians  
 but not seeing any Prof. Stewart & Jones followed the horse  
 & found he had a leg broken & came to the conclusion that  
 he had been left by a band of Indians as by his tracks we  
 could tell that he had been here about a month. Bish & I  
 tried our skill in skipping stones down to the falls below  
 soon we started out again running the rapids & landed  
 on a rocky beach & while Prof. Jones & Bish went down farther to  
 explore we commenced taking the things out of the boats for  
 the night. Stewart had gathered some fossils in the afternoon  
 & suggested that it would please Dr. Paul if I would collect  
 specimens none other than the idea being a good one well col-  
 lected whenever I can just as we were fairly unloaded Prof.  
 came back & said we would drop down about  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a mile  
 to a better camping ground so throwing the things in the boat  
 again we dropped down & again unloaded & carried the  
 things back away to a few cottonwoods & made our bed  
 & prepared supper. Breaman & I cut some willows for our bed  
 while Prof. & Stewart climbed a low bluff just back of us to  
 examine the river they are having quite a time with the old  
 map Prof. says it is wrong & Stewart claims he can  
 see a resemblance between it & the river & course  
 after supper Bish & I built a fire on the rocks & played

here prof always comes down to where we are to watch us  
 This afternoon we ran out of the Canon proper & came  
 into I don't know what about the same as the commence-  
 ment of the Canon low gray white bluffs with only here  
 & there a hardy sage brush & now & then an isolated peak or  
 Butte resembling something or other have discovered with  
 or natural bridge larger than the other while here & there  
 there will be some lone rock standing like an egg  
 on its end then are two of them on a butte that the boys  
 have called Columbus' eggs & etc I have run 11 rapids  
 making 4 portages running  $5\frac{1}{4}$  miles have landed  
 at the head of the worst & longest rapid yet in this Canon  
 Aug 23<sup>rd</sup> We have concluded to stay here till noon at  
 least to day After breakfast Prof. Beaman & Steward went  
 back to climb some buttes Beaman to see what pictures to  
 take & while I got the "machinery" ready & he soon  
 came back & said he would not take any till after dinner  
 I have been sitting under a tree writing my diary for  
 the last two days with Bird near plotting his map & Andy  
 cooking beans for dinner & Beaman writing his journal  
 All at once Beaman said "damn I wish you would take  
~~that~~ a picture of that Butte for me" I said "Kareet" immediately  
 set up the boxes & took a couple of views. I fail in focusing  
 the developer over smoothly but do well in the other

however Beaman says I told the Capt. to say if anything  
 should happen to me on this trip to send my diary & personal  
 effects to Morris. Had a good dinner beans & applesauce  
 the pros & Jones came in at about 1<sup>00</sup> We at once packed our  
 boats - shouldered the boxes & climbed a steep hill went back  
 a little ways to take some pictures of the country while the  
 rest of the party let down the boats over the rapid below Camp  
 We had nicely got to going when there suddenly came up  
 a shower & a strong wind & we had to take them down &  
 wait till the shower had passed over Now a shower in this  
 country only means a sprinkle & is over with in 10 or 15  
 minutes the wind is the worst I enjoyed a grand sight  
 in seeing the rain clouds & wind come sweeping over the  
 peaks & walls & down the gulches & chasms of the Canion  
 Beaman climbed down to see how the party were getting  
 through we soon had our things up again & a couple of  
 fine views taken then prof came up just as we were starting  
 By the time we reached the boats it was 4<sup>00</sup> The Boys had found  
 as all springs among the rocks - in running the 2<sup>nd</sup> rapid  
 the "Dean" went across to the right hand bank to run it  
 but was sucked in onto a tree that hung over the water  
 and broke Fred's oar lock clean off but ran the rapid  
 with out further trouble - We landed on left hand bank  
 for the night - at about 6<sup>00</sup> Have run 8 rapids making

one portage have run 3 miles we have again entered  
 desolation every thing now is looking bare lonely &  
 dreary to the beginning of "Coal Cañon" but the later  
 end of the Cañon of "Desolation" but for a mile or half  
 between the Cañons are low hills or bluffs & an entire  
 change geologically there being coal in the later Cañon  
 hence the name "Desolation" is 65 miles long & in  
 high water would have been a bad Cañon to run  
 To night while Jack was cutting willows he gathered  
 an arm full of willows to cut put his hand within 8  
 or 10 inches of a mountain rattle snake coiled on the ground  
 he quickly drew it back called to Stewart who came up  
 & shot him with a pistol he had 9 rattles on him rather  
 a narrow escape for Jack - We cut some willow for our  
 bed spread our blankets had supper after which I went  
 down to the boat moved rope carefully to the bank in the  
 moonlight - I lay down on the main hatch thought of  
 home & friends so far away - Rich soon joined me we  
 had a pleasant chat - I like the apt<sup>to</sup> refined cultured & intelligent  
 He is disgusted with some of the members of the party & don't  
 blame him for I am myself especially Jones & Beerman they are  
 low all bad fellows - Fred is a good fellow of good principles but  
 is very egotistical & obstinate a ~~little~~ lack of sympathy  
 between us I will be glad when the trip is through with

Aug 24<sup>th</sup> Broke up camp at 7<sup>1/2</sup> fairly entire oval canyon  
 the walls growing higher & more over head & are crissed with coal  
 made one bad portage in the forenoon of course and myself  
 guiding the animals through the rapid wading in the water at  
 all depths & when beyond our depth hanging onto the boat with  
 our legs dangling & the animals over the projecting rocks. The  
 walls are bare & destitute of every living thing, excepting sheep  
 perhaps & are very dirty in appearance & are composed of sand  
 stone with cappings of lime stone we camped for dinner at 12  
 15 on the right hand bank under some cotton woods on the rock  
 have run 7 rapids making one portage & have made 6 1/2 miles  
 While Andy was preparing dinner I read Emerson's essays  
 on Bonaparte liked it after dinner started out at 2:10 & ran  
 some very pretty rapids & some bad ones we made a portage  
 at a regular "knocker" the same rapids that Jack Sumner  
 says in his diary that they let down the ~~floats~~ by  
 line one man holding onto the last boat & letting it down  
 & then swimming after it for there is no place to make a land  
 portage for the walls are vertical the water being low with  
 us helped us considerably one of course made a kicking por-  
 tage terribly terrible long in the form of a current at low  
 considerable full it we floated down between vertical  
 walls with a little beach at their base covered weeds & etc  
 rather romantic pictures & a few shots were fired at

some other Beaver we saw swimming the river but with  
 the usual luck I keep my gun under the hatch during  
 these "rapid" running days we landed at 6<sup>00</sup> for the night  
 on right hand bank on a sand bank as usual but where  
 the willows are abundant read "Emmons on" by the camp  
 fine I had a pleasant chat about him & different things  
 with the prof. till 9<sup>00</sup> came helped the Capt. with observations  
~~Aug 23~~ Have run during the day 15 rapids without counting  
 the smaller ones or riffles as we call them made 12 1/2 miles  
 making 3 bad portages & we camped at the head of a rapid  
 Aug 25<sup>th</sup> After breakfast this <sup>morning</sup> I cleaned out the boat or at least  
 the part of it the only part I take care of - while Prof. Peck  
 & Steward & Jones climbed out for geological & topographi-  
 cal work after I had taken care of the bedding fire & I  
 had a climb on a narrow wharf there is a lateral cañon  
 that comes in back of camp in the Spring time  
 there is 10 or 12 feet of melted snow water in it that  
 comes down from the mountains above We went  
 up it's bed 300 feet & then came to its top the walls  
 on the sides are 150 to 200 feet high & vertical the path  
 is round round & something new & picturesque met  
 us at every turn as we approached the top the steps  
 came steeper & longer & we had to do some climbing  
 but would make a beautiful place for a Sunday

afternoon walk in Illinois it being wild & romantic.  
 Interesting it is also a good illustration of the cutting away  
 of the rock by water. The cutting away of the softer rock leav-  
 ing the hard. On reaching the top we saw Steuward away up  
 on the mountain we crossed the ridge in hopes of reaching  
 camp by going down another canon that came down  
 to the river we found a kind of a little cave & sat & talked of  
 different things Fred sketching what the boys have called  
 "The Devils Town patch" on going down the canon we got  
 within about 100 feet of the river when we found we could go  
 down no farther the canon ending in a amphitheatre the  
 walls being vertical so we crossed the cliff & went back  
 to the other canon Fred found he had lost his pencil case &  
 went back to find it while I sat on the rock admiring  
 the scenery awaiting for him all at once I heard & saw  
 a huge rock come rolling down the mountains side &  
 on looking up saw Steuward coming down he soon  
 joined me said he had got separated from the rest &  
 was now going down to pack the "Nell" & so went on  
 down soon Fred came up with his pencil case & we  
 were soon at camp - it was 10 <sup>1/2</sup> & we concluded to  
 get dinner at 11<sup>00</sup> The Prof & rest came in in the  
 meanwhile writing my diary - the Prof said he had  
 found the valley of the white <sup>it</sup> was only 4 or 5 miles away

We started out at 12 M we found that the walls were  
 fast crumbling away in some places only a lone rock  
 just one a foot tall in the river is only standing & now  
 & then an entire wall is just tottering in a few years  
 the channel of the river will be changed & it will have  
 more dangerous rapids at 3:15 we found the mouth  
 of the "White" but no water in it. I have run 10 rapids  
 making 2 portages & made  $8\frac{1}{2}$  miles. We will camp  
 here for the night & in the morning to Gunison's crossing  
 & hope to meet the Major there. The prof. & Jones took a  
 walk up White river to see if they could find water  
 they came in in a hour or so found water  $\frac{1}{2}$  a mile  
 up. Cut willows & made our beds on the bank of  
 the "White". We are camped at the head of a shallow rapid  
 Andy is working on the bank of the Green Birch Steved  
 disputing as usual & the prof laughing at both  
 while I am writing up my diary for today after  
 supper read Swedenborg by Emerson's by the blaze of  
 a camp fire on the wet sand of the Green which Birch  
 I built while waiting for observation at Pine R. M.  
 Aug 26<sup>th</sup> started out at 7:20 running rapids after  
 rapids with the exception of 2 or 3 they were very  
 ones in crossing through one Beaman on sloped his  
 way & me on broad side to a huge wave that came



dashing over a rock causing water to slip somewhat & after  
 landing to bail out the "Hull" ran through the heaviest  
 part of the waves at one time was completely covered  
 with a sheet of water shipping a wave & filling the  
 boat - at about 12 M. we came to a isolated Butte rising  
 monument like a tall column 1500 feet in air that  
 marks the mouth of Coal Canon & just this side of  
 it we camped will wait for the May. till the 4<sup>th</sup> of  
 September if he comes not in that time will start  
 for the "Dirty Devil" with about 35 days rations -  
 I have an Elemer crupi's making one portage over  
 a long shallow one - I have over about 8 1/4 miles -  
 below us is the old Spanish trail & also where Gunnison  
 was crossed & was after wards killed by the Indians  
 at a lake near here that bears his name is a favorite  
 crossing of all the Indians near here & also the crossing  
 of the Navahos on their raid's in stealing horses from  
 the Mormons. the trail is 1/2 mile broad at the river  
 & the remains of at least a thousand "Wickiups" slabs  
 scattered around there have been Indians around  
 here within the last month or six weeks. On our way  
 down here saw & shot at a couple of sheep that my son  
 & I crossed the river but they soon disappeared up a long  
 valley between the Buttes also the Capt. shot a beaver

& killed him but dead beavers always sink & so did  
 not get him. We unloaded the boats on the bank  
 for we intend to get them in good order for the  
 work they will have to do between here & the "Dirty  
 Devil" hauled & turned them up side & down & will  
 let them dry out till Monday morning then will  
 go to work at them while we were unloading  
 the "Canon" in consequence of Andy leaving the  
 coffeesack untied I planted a small plantation  
 of coffee & the next voyagers that come down this  
 river will be surprized to find ~~off~~ the coffee  
 plant growing wild on a sand bank at the mouth  
 of Coal Canon Our Camp is on a huge sand bank  
 & under a few scattered Cottonwoods Under a huge  
 one Andy has his kitchen for drift wood is plenty  
 around there. While we are scattered around among  
 different trees Steward, Bick & my self together now  
 that our rapids are run have changed my clothes  
 putting on a pair of white breeches & the Mag's shoes  
 that he kindly sent down to me at Mintah they are al-  
 most new & a splendid pair really stylish cost \$12.00  
 After supper made our beds on the sand helped the capt  
 cut some willow stalks of home &c In the evening  
 had quite a conversation about the conduct of the war

Aug 27<sup>th</sup> Another Sunday morning has come one more  
 milestone nearer home Most a lovely day just like  
 Indian summer with a cool breeze coming up the  
 river. After breakfast Prof's Steward took a walk  
 down the river on coming back said he would call  
 this Gunnison's Camp Capt. built a cozy aw'ickieps  
 invited me to partake of its hospitalities which of  
 course I did. We found 3 Indians "mills" for grinding  
 corn, near it brought one of them inside for a sent-  
 inote part of a letter to cousin Lou Rich cut my  
 hair & trimmed my whiskers in a gay style & soak  
 ed my moccasins last night & Jack mended them  
 for me this morning. Read Long fellow letter after-  
 noon read most of the time & wrote my diary up to this  
 morning Fred & Jack went down the river for about  
 a mile & a half & put up the flag at the head of an island  
 for the Maj. We are anxiously awaiting to hear the  
 signal shot. We have named the Butte at the head  
 mouth of the cañon "Cathedral Butte" the length  
 of Coal Cañon is 28 1/2 miles Have run about  
 120 or 125 rapids & made 35 or 40 portages & should  
 judge in both Coal Cañon & Paul Cañons Prof Rich  
 Steward spent the evening in the "aw'ickieps" talking  
 over our plans for the future went to bed at 9 1/2

Aug 28<sup>th</sup> After Breakfast We went to work at the boat  
 found that the "Cañonita" had one of her boards springing  
 off during the night. rather bad as it had also broken  
 two or three ribs but Beaman & I went to work &  
 fixed her up the best we could we took a picture of  
 three of the boys as they were working at them on  
 the sand beach I arranged the negatives as rather  
 particular job - After dinner we built a small fire cook-  
 ed our pine pitch & pitched the boat with it if anyone  
 thinks it is fun to sit over a fire on a sand bank with  
 the thermometer 97 in the shade just let him try it  
 that's all - We stopp'd up the principal cracks & holes  
 but did not have quite enough of the gum however  
 our boat is in better condition & stronger than she  
 has been in many a day we have put in 5 or 6 more  
 ribs to strengthen her she is the prettiest & best model'd  
 boat of the three but the worst built - She rides the waves  
 like a duck & will hold 300<sup>#</sup> more than the other boats  
 though having a smaller cabin & burnt out the  
 frying pan & cup we used for boiling the pitch & got them  
 cleaner than they have been since they were new Andy  
 is not very clean about his cooking & the dishes are  
 always only half cleaned Beaman & I had tried their  
 Sau sages in the river they work to a charm I read

studied his geology till supper time after supper Jack  
 caught 3 large fish the largest weighing about 20<sup>lb</sup>  
 we judged it will make us a good breakfast in  
 the morning. After dark Birch & I built a fire in a little hol-  
 low in the sand for the purpose of making charcoal for  
 filling barometrical tubes we sat & talked or wrote our  
 diaries around it till observation time after which we  
 amused our selves by looking at the moon & the surrounding bluffs  
 through the field glass it is just about the same as a night  
 of a new moon & plains before could see the  
 mountains & valleys and we not feeling sleepy we chatted  
 together till 10<sup>1/2</sup> o'clock then retired to our blankets.

Aug 29<sup>th</sup> Beaman & I built a "wickiup" between Capt.  
 Jones Beaman fixing his chemicles & doing all  
 I could to help him the forenoon passing away  
 rather wearily. After dinner we lingered around  
 the kitchen talking about the Maj: & wishing he were  
 here when suddenly we heard our signal shot so  
 mile & a half down the river, we at once ensuere & then  
 Fred & I started down to meet the Maj: we crossed  
 over to an Island & went down to the other end where  
 the flag was & across the river we saw the Maj: &  
 Fred Hamlin as we afterwards learned & did not  
 know the Maj: at first till he spoke to us asking

as where camp was we tol<sup>d</sup> him & they started  
 over the low hills till opposite camp Fred & I  
 getting to camp about 10 minutes before we  
 rowed the "Nell" & "Emma" over to meet the  
 Maj. in person. The Maj. called to us asking us  
 the way to come down the steep bluff Jones & Prof  
 commenced yelling up to him one saying one  
 thing & the other something else Prof with  
 accent blunt tol<sup>d</sup> Jones to "keep his d-d head  
 shyd till he (Prof) got through" Jones sailed &  
 the Maj. was soon in camp among was more  
 & every one rejoiced the Maj. to know we were  
 all safe & sound & we to see the Maj. he introduced  
 Mr. Hamlin to us he's a brother to Jacob Hamlin  
 in charge of pack train. The Maj. tol<sup>d</sup> us that  
 he had given up the idea of finding his way in  
 to the "Dirty Devil" & had bought a few mules  
 at Manté hired Fred & Lyman (his nephew) Hamlin  
 to bring them into us Lyman he had left at camp  
 40 miles farther down that he had sent word to  
 Jacob Hamlin not to meet him at the "Dirty Devil"  
 but to meet him at the "crossing of the fathers"  
 40 miles above the mouth of the "Bahris" the  
 end of our journey this year & that he had left Sact

Lake just a week ago & had brought us all of our  
 letters & a few papers the rest to be sent to Kanah  
 told us to pack up & we would drop down to his  
 camp. It did not take us long to pack our boats if you but they  
 were soon cleaned out & loaded in readiness to start -  
 but we had to wait a little while for the prof who was  
 taking an observation we started out at 4 1/2 down  
 the 5 rapids quickly (except the "Well" or unground at the  
 first one its crew had to drag it over the rocks a short  
 distance) & without stopping to look at them as soon  
 as we were at camp tied our boats & went for our letters  
 I found five for me three from Belle / from Morris / from  
 Fred. Only alleged first rate letters but was disap-  
 pointed at not receiving more from home. We read  
 & read our letters till supper time - the Maj told us  
 that he had had a hard ride since he had left us almost  
 two months before said he had only left the snow bank  
 on the mountains a few days since. After supper we  
 made our beds then went to writing letters to our friends  
 around a camp fire we built for the occasion. Rich &  
 I were the last ones to go to bed which we did at  
 12 1/2. Rich burnt a hole through his coat which  
 we set in a "arm" for him - the pack train consists of 2  
 mules & two horses & 3 riding animals the Maj wearing two

Aug. 30<sup>th</sup> Rose very early to finish my letters & have been  
 writing nearly all day, reading over my letters &  
 papers. Beaman & I made a shade or two kimp while  
 Capt. made a large one Beaman fixing his chemicals  
 & helping him. We all like the steamers they are good  
 fellows. I have learned how to make "cigarettes" they are  
 very nice & smoke the May has brought in a lot of  
 "Kinikaneck" he picked on the mountains our camp  
 is on the right hand side & among some cotton woods & is  
 "grassy" The May brought in 300 flour a little sugar  
 & some jerked beef some overalls & a pair of shoes for  
 each man in the party an or two more were sadly in need  
 of. In the evening built a fire & Rich & I wrote around it  
 till about 12, the moon shone almost bright enough to

Aug 31<sup>st</sup> Rose very early I do not feel well The May & Beaman  
 rode out on the hills back of us when they came in the  
 May said he wanted some pictures taken some packed camp  
 Beaman May Jack & I climbed the bluff & walked over  
 a level plateau for a mile half the May told us he wanted  
 a picture of a high "Butte" that he called "Linnison" in  
 honor of the explorer who was here in '54 in charge of  
 a government expedition & then went back to camp  
 while we took the pictures I coated plates & Jack  
 found a Mexican bit when we got back it was past



dinner time but soon some left for us After dinner I  
 asked the Maj. if I was going with him to the agtee's this  
 winter He told me he wanted me to take pictures for the  
 party, under the Prof. Control while Beaman would  
 for his party he told me he had sent for menimetre -  
 went to N. Y. & they would be at Kanabe for one day  
 I took good pictures it would be money in my pocket  
 that he would give me an interest in them etc  
 I was very glad of the idea & thanked him. I know I  
 will succeed for I can take a fair negative now - I will  
 be cut loose from Beaman's will be no one's assistant  
 but will become useful to the party I don't like B. he  
 is coarse & low ignorant - Bish offered to do all he could  
 to assist me this winter. I started out an assistant &  
 will return one of the head ones of the party I have a  
 bright future before me. Good I told Lyman to get a  
 lot of Indian curiosities / beads / pairs each of Moccasins  
 & a pair leggings he said he would do the best he could  
 I would have them for us at Kanabe where he lives  
 this winter I told him particularly to get a Bow quiver  
 & arrows of the Indians - I want them for Frank -  
 In the Afternoon The Maj. Beaman Hamlin Jack &  
 went up the river to take some pictures we followed  
 the Indian trail for a couple of miles & come to the

place the Map wanted us to take them <sup>to</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~mount~~ <sup>mount</sup> back.  
 Hamlin told us about Kanab & the Indians & etc & etc  
 we rolled some huge rocks down off the bluff into the  
 river. We took 3 pictures by the time we got back it was  
 supper time. After which we had some Indian song & from  
 the Map & the Hamlin they are good singers had a very  
 pleasant time till 8 1/2 when Bush, Ford & I built a  
 fire down near the river on the rocks & commenced  
 writing I finished writing to Morris Belle & Fred  
 Dudley. Every night we see the moon coming clear  
 up over the bluffs to the east - this or other pictures  
 we sat up till 2 1/2 AM, writing & talking then retired  
 Sept / 21<sup>st</sup> Rose at 6<sup>am</sup> wrote a little more in Morris  
 letters enclosed 3 views in Belle's & two to Cousin  
 Sent Belle's letters & views to Morris for Belle may  
 be in Naperville by the time it gets there. I wrote an  
 order to Anthony N. Y. for chemicals so to meet us at  
 Kanab & a letter to Harper <sup>for Beaman</sup> giving a short account  
 of our trip from Lone Pine & sent views - After dinner  
 we all prepared to leave the Hamlin boys packing the  
 mules with fossils Xnegatives Maps records etc of  
 the Expedition & we loading our boats / Kirk & Stear  
 and went out to measure luminous / Butte <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~  
 the pack train Goodbye & the ~~the~~ Emma's Canonite

dropped down a mile & camped for the night - The Nell  
 staying behind for Rich & Stewart it came in in about  
 1/2 an hour. found we had left our Saws back at the  
 Camp we were at while waiting for the May - the  
 Maj - sent Fred & Beaman back after it - much to  
 the latter's disgust it being 5 or 6 miles away. I  
 read letters & papers cut willows & made up our  
 bed. After Supper Fred & Beaman came in - The Maj.  
 read Whittier till nine o'clock then we all turned in.  
 Sept: 2<sup>nd</sup> Started out this morning at 7 1/2 The "Emma"  
 met the "Nell" dropping back to her old position so we  
 lashed the threecoats together & floated down while  
 the Maj. read to us from Whittier but the river being  
 so shallow we separated. We are passing through  
 Castle Valley so called from the curious formation of  
 the Buttes in the distance the Indians call it "Saw  
 auger tomip" or Stone house lands the banks of the  
 river are 10 or 8 feet high while above is a level desolate  
 plateau with foot hills & bluffs in the back ground.  
 At 11 1/2 we landed on the right side for dinner under a  
 pretty grove of Cottonwood so - a little grass & plenty  
 of shade. Dave Jones a piece of my mind this  
 morning & he is very civil. We started at a 7<sup>th</sup>  
 & soon came to the place where Gunnison crossed

is now a favorite Indian crossing. We saw that Indians  
 had been there lately. We found part of a gun barrel that  
 they had cut off, a fine comb of their own manufacture  
 & lodge poles still standing. Moccasins & foot print of  
 all sizes on the ground & a whole bunch stay here during  
 the winter & pile up stones in the shape of miniature forts  
 for protection from the wind & snow. Several of them  
 Bishop took his abode here. The poles of our camp  
 on a bluff. Soon we started on down shortly we  
 came to some carbonate of lime formed by hot springs  
 we stopped & got a few specimens. The camp is for the night  
 of left hand bank as usual under some cotton wood  
 but we have some grass to lay on we cut willows & made  
 our beds. After supper built a fire & the May road to us.  
 Sept: 3<sup>rd</sup> Did not get up till 6 1/2 After breakfast May said  
 we would stop over for the day he & Jones going over the  
 river to examine some bluffs 5 or 6 miles away, will  
 be gone all day took out a couple of canteens of coffee  
 & some biscuits. While Stewart & I went across the  
 river to examine the bluffs along the shore we  
 both found fossils mostly Shanks teeth showing  
 that at this part of the country was covered with salt  
 water & showing that said fossils were deposited  
 in the "Mesozoic time or age" I am becoming

"quite geological" in fact know more about the  
 world's formations than I ever dreamt of before I  
 am going to collect fossils for Kerr & Paul those that  
 I found this morning are valuable Steward says  
 you came in at dinner time after which Steward  
 & Bish went out to be gone all afternoon while  
 I am here wearily writing up my diary since last  
 Monday. If it was not for Morris' sake for my own  
 pleasure here after would not be near so minute  
 in writing for it is a task instead of a pleasure <sup>joy</sup>  
 I took two o'clock observation for Bish & Beaman  
 in making him a shirt out of buck skin. Supper at  
 about reading I am going to read so good by old diary  
 About 7<sup>00</sup> the Capt James came in for I went across  
 after them James is just about 4 days. Both are very tired  
 a few minutes afterwards Bish & Steward came in  
 with a lot of specimens that they had found in a canyon  
 4 miles back of camp they were of beautiful crystalliza-  
 tions of pebbly, whitening. Took 9 o'clock observation for Capt  
 Bish & talked & smoked cigars around the camp till 10<sup>00</sup>  
 Sept 21<sup>st</sup> for got the day that we made 17 miles on our way. Say we have  
 heard about up the valley yesterday this morning I suppose Indians  
 are at the crossing. We started out this morning at 8 1/2 o'clock  
 was delayed by the Capt. plotting his map. The banks of the river were

heavily fringed with willows with here & there a clump of cotton  
 woods - but it gradually ceased & low rocky hills & bluffs began  
 to show themselves. Curious rocks & shales abound & are seen  
 in all shapes & forms. Major Jones shut at some white swans  
 their wings & tipped with black. Perfect beauties the river is  
 very shallow & several times found our selves aground & were  
 forced to jump out of the boats & drag them into deeper water  
 The 10 ran in us for the most unfortunate about 3 miles  
 below camp the "Hull" stopped to let Stearns & Sparrins some  
 rocks while the other boats went on over an aground but  
 as they do not amount to much now keep no account of them  
 We landed at 12<sup>00</sup> for dinner under a cliff 75 or 100 feet high  
 & among the rocks on a sloping "talus" only a few feet wide but  
 the place affords a shade & plenty of drift wood that we require  
 We run 9 1/4 miles about 20 minutes after we landed the "Hull"  
 came sailing in force in a "sloop community" some are lying on  
 the rocks some helping. And yet to cook the rest in the boats smoking  
 or sleeping I put up the barometer for the Capt he is helping Andy  
 Starting out at 2:15 we run through the country abounding in  
 low hills covered with sage brush & sand in fact the surface is  
 nothing but sand now & then we pass by islands of various sizes  
 some bare & others covered with green grass willows & trees. Have  
 seen some scrub mountain oaks. The river shallows again & the  
 "Canon" stopped on a gravel bank to take a picture of a grass

looking "Butte" that the Map called "Wellington's Butte" while  
 the other boats went on after we were through we started out after  
 time caught up with them at "Mudine Springs" there are about a  
 100 of these cold springs that comes boiling up above the water's edge  
 near a vertical cliff 100 high of Red sand stone <sup>the river</sup> ~~the water~~ was quite  
 warm around them while they were ice cold but tasted sour.  
 At 4 1/2 we came to the "San Raphael" river & camp'd just above it  
 we had to climb up a steep bank with our things where we found  
 bushes trees & etc Andy went to cooking while we made our  
 beds the prof. gave me a note to ask what the "old" at Nivitch  
 said about the Map being away at Salt Lake. he asked proof if  
 he had any papoose & etc ~~etc~~ helped Andy with dishes &  
 After we had done written my diary by the camp fire I have made  
 14 miles to day will stay here tomorrow. Had a glorious sunset -  
 Sept 5<sup>th</sup> After breakfast the Map's Jones started out for a few days  
 to tramp up the "San Raphael" while the rest of us went to work picking  
 up pieces of Flint arrow heads that are scattered around here within  
 a small space. The Map's said that this was the old sword shop of the  
 Indians, Flint being found here the Indians are crossing the river  
 and camp here to make a supply of arrow heads. We found many  
 small pieces of the "heads" but not a perfect one some of the chips  
 are very beautiful clear as crystal & mottled or spotted with  
 red others are clouded with all colors I gathered about a quart  
 Stewart & I crossed the "San Raphael" & climbed the opposite cliff &

though we found the remains of several Widow's found not a flint  
 We are camped in a pretty little grove of cottonwoods with plenty of  
 grass sand & beams for a carpet Took time for the Capt in fore  
 afternoon After dinner copied the barometric observations  
 it was behind over a month finished it by the camp fire at 9<sup>00</sup>  
 Sept. 6<sup>th</sup> The Capt & I were up by 1/2 after sunrise got breakfast  
 ready by the time the meat man up the Capt & I filled the large  
 canteen with coffee two smaller ones with water the Capt  
 armed himself with a "Colt's Navy" an American "S" Port folio & 4  
 biscuits <sup>& some Sugar</sup> & myself with the three aforesaid canteens a Smith  
 & Weston's 6 Shooter & Cartridge box kindly loaned me by the  
 prof. for the occasion & with Stevan some rope & across the  
 river Stevan going one way to examine some cliffs a short  
 distance away while the Capt & I made for a Butte we thought  
 was about 6 or 7 miles away but to our sorrow we found before  
 night was at least 15 miles We started out feeling fresh &  
 happy & chatting away pleasantly on different topics & making  
 at a brisk pace the way at first led us over bare white sand  
 stone that stretched for miles around us with here & there a  
 little patch of red earth or sand & as then we were gradually as-  
 cending as we kept growing nearer the Butte it seemed farther  
 off than ever but still going on & up we were suddenly  
 stopped by a deep gully with vertical walls of a bout 200  
 feet with out a freak we were compelled to go up along



I drink for two miles when we came to its head & passed down  
 at night at its head we found a splendid water pocket holding  
 about 500 or 1000 barrels of water clear & cold as crystal when  
 the sun comes shines water is a precious article in this desolate  
 wastes we know if we got out of water when to come to get it  
 there were several isolated Buttes to the left of us but we pass-  
 ed them one by one but the Butte we were striving to reach  
 seemed farther & farther away the morning which had been  
 clear & cool was soon changed by the hot sun bursting  
 through the clouds & heating the sand & stone beneath us We  
 came to another <sup>at</sup> wide gulley down whose <sup>at</sup> side as we crawled  
 found our selves in a grove of scrub oaks cottonwoods &  
 willows we had been drinking of our water but in spite of our  
 efforts one canteen was empty but we hoped to find water  
 in the gulch some where & so followed the bed of a creek  
 to its head & but found that it was dry though water had  
 been there a few days ago we climbed up its wall & found it  
 only the wall of another gulley We found some trouble in  
 getting down but when we did get down to our joy we  
 found a deliciously cool cave with a stream of cold  
 running water running through it The Cave was a  
 hundred <sup>feet</sup> yards long 30 wide & 8 feet high & in a crescent  
 shape the floor covered with the beautiful changeable  
 buff colored sand "Dick" said it should be called

"Clement's Cave" We drank all the water we wanted drank some  
 some coffee & then filled the coffee canteen up full with the now  
 warm water of the other canteen & then filled up the small  
 canteens with pure cold water - we then washed our  
 selves drank again & feeling greatly refreshed we climbed  
 up & out again & once more started for the "Butte" which  
 was now growing much nearer we crossed another  
 gully & found ourselves walking at a swift pace  
 over dark red sand but when within about two  
 miles of the Butte we were on the hard white sand stone  
 again the sun shone down hotly & we were faint & weary  
 but we saw the cool shadows of the Butte bent all of our  
 energies to reach them finally we climbed up into  
 a delightful little nook between a couple of huge  
 boulders of red sand stone where a cool breeze came blowing  
 through being just about "blazed" we laid down on the ground  
 for a short time then ate a biscuit - ~~of~~ <sup>piece</sup> a little sugar  
 sweetened our coffee & drank some of that & then stretched  
 ourselves out again & fell into a snore woke up at 2<sup>00</sup>  
 We left the boat at 7 1/2 in the morning & reached the Butte at  
 just 1<sup>00</sup> P.M. The Butte instead of being 6 or 7 miles away was  
 fully 15 the way we came walked it in 5 1/2 hours after  
 resting we tried to get on top of the Butte & commenced  
 walking around it which was 2 1/2 miles more but finding

at wormy (5) concluded not to get on top. Said "worms" consisted of vertical walls 500 feet high of dark red sandstone it had a sloping "tail" of about fifty feet high. We completed the circuit seeing that no mortal person could get on it unless he had wings & there being another Butte about the same height 2 miles farther on we made for it but at first it baffled us but going around it we found a sloping wall of smooth white sandstone at an angle of  $45^\circ$  & at measurement on hands & feet I soon had the satisfaction of knowing that we had triumphed. The Capt. & his Comrades began taking topographical observations of the surrounding country while I noted them down on paper. It was very smoky & could not see very far. Could see Cathedral Mission's Buttes - the Cañons of the Grand river & the Sierra La Sal mountains <sup>40 miles away</sup> whose snow covered peaks glistened in the snow setting sun - here & there a solitary Butte ~~stood~~ or an isolated range of low cliffs met our view we were standing on the point of land that lies between the Grand & Green rivers before making the junction forming the Colorado; our trip had been a hard one a long dreary one but the view that we saw from "Lily Butte" amply repaid us for our hardships. So lonely so gloomy so grand. The first Butte we called Bishop's Butte the one we were on I named "Lily Butte" in honor of Sister Lily. It is in a half circle & has 3 peaks the left or rather it is three Buttes connected. It is 570 ft high & only

accessible on one side it is composed of many colored sand & looks  
 very pretty. We tried to get down by a nearer route but were baffled  
 & on going back we found a splendid pocket of water which we  
 stored greatly increased & surely a kind providence had led us today  
 drinking our fill & refilling our canteen & started out for  
 camp at 5 1/2 P.M. We wanted to get across the gullys before  
 dark & walk to camp after dark. We found a piece of broken  
 crockery showing that the Aztecs had lived here sometime.  
 We hurried on as fast as possible but in spite of us the sun  
 sank & darkness came on apace we were a long way  
 from the first gully. At last we sat down on a rock beneath  
 the twinkling stars & ate our biscuit & piece of our  
 sugar & finished our coffee which by this time was greatly  
 reduced by our adding water. Feeling rested we went  
 stumbling on over sage bush & rock now up now down till  
 finally we came to the gully but being dangerous to descend  
 at night we made a torch out of some dry cedar & after  
 trying many ways reached the bottom & found ourselves in  
 a thick bed of brush & a few cottonwoods. We were very careful  
 not to set fire to them but soon coming to a lot of dry rushes &  
 after putting out our own fires we turned the torch after strugg-  
 ling through a while longer we cut a few willows & made  
 up all of our water placed our revolvers by our sides & laid  
 our weary bodies down to catch what shelter we could

Sept 7<sup>th</sup> We passed thru night at last. We kept making up at all  
 times when one side was chilled through we would turn over on  
 the other side & let it thaw out 'twas as lucky that the night was warmer  
 than usual. We got up at 4 1/2 feeling rather stiff & sore found that we  
 were about 10 miles from camp. The gully we were in was filled with  
 Scrub oak & Cotton woods climbing out again on the far side for camp  
 walking over bare white rock & red sand we got a supply of water  
 stone of the pebbles in one of the gullies. When about 4 miles from  
 camp & just as we were descending the last of the gullies we heard  
 our three signal shots & saw that the boys were out hunting for us  
 answered them with my revolver. Soon we heard the Maj's voice "how  
 are you boys" on looking up I saw him Jack on top of the gully we  
 soon joined them they had been feeling quite uneasy about our not  
 coming in last night - had kept up a big fire all night with  
 someone sitting up awaiting to hear our shot's & to answer in the  
 got up at 4<sup>th</sup> had breakfast & most all of them had started and in  
 search of us with water coffee & provisions the Maj said he  
 was afraid we had got out of water & were wandering around  
 about 12 crazy the prof did not know but saw that the Indians  
 had gobbles & mesquite the Maj's Jack had a canteen of coffee &  
 2 for water X a little brandy X a whole loaf of bread & some  
 meat. The Maj signalled the men that we were found &  
 they started back to camp & brought down the boats 2 1/2  
 miles down the river to meet us there at only being 8 miles

a to the river from where we are at breakfast. Soon the prof's  
 or boat came down & landed beneath the cliff we were standing  
 & the Maj<sup>r</sup> & going down one way. Bishop Jack another before we  
 I got down it commenced raining & so the Maj<sup>r</sup> & I took refuge  
 d. under a overhanging cliff at the bottom of the gorge we  
 C there made some Cigarettes & just as we were smoking & feeling  
 d comfortable the wind suddenly ceased blowing the rain  
 C water that was falling over the cliff under which we  
 N stood in torrents & drove us out & being wet through made  
 S for the river the dry gulch of a few moments ago was  
 f now a cateract of water & some came to the prof. Bishop Ste<sup>n</sup>  
 N <sup>Jack</sup> standing under the cliff facing the river Ste<sup>n</sup> was busily wash<sup>ing</sup>  
 S some dry clothes in the bowl & the Maj<sup>r</sup> & I took them on the  
 river all stood shimmering all at once from over the opposite  
 S cliff came several torrents of red mud pouring into the river  
 f & soon overtopping the clear river water into as dirty & filthy  
 a a stream as one ever saw. Some others appeared up & down  
 N the river while on this side the cliff over 200 ft high nothing  
 a but bare white sand. Stone the water came pouring in  
 m little streams dozens of them some coming down in one  
 a broken fall other falling on some projecting ledge would  
 be broken into showers of spray then collecting going down  
 a to the next then to the river beneath the stream coming from  
 o the gorge was increasing every minute so Ste<sup>n</sup> & I washed

across it up to his knees & brought the boat to our side of it. The rain  
 was about over with now & we conclude to build a fire & get  
 dinner so gathering a lot of drift wood soon had our coffee  
 boiling. The bread was baked this morning with plenty of meal  
 with it for "Rich" & myself & came into play at the present time.  
 As we were eating the other boats came down had been detain-  
 ed by the rain. After greeting us kindly they went to work & got  
 their dinner after which loading the boats we started down  
 the labyrinth Cañon which we are now in the walls are  
 very low ranging from 30 to 300 ft high but vertical  
 in the afternoon we stoppe  $5\frac{1}{2}$  hours for food to finish some scotch  
 & after that it again commences raining & doubles coats &  
 ponchos were all the aged we went for making  $7\frac{1}{2}$  miles  
 by  $5\frac{1}{2}$  <sup>mi</sup> landed for the night - <sup>at</sup> night - "So cut us away  
 through the willow & alder lined the banks commencing pitching  
 our tents in  $\frac{1}{2}$  circle cut a lot of willows & spruce & them  
 & our blankets beneath them then built a roaring log  
 fire in the center of the group & then built another fire  
 for andy to get supper by which was soon set on up by  
 hungry explorers. We have had a storm ~~in~~ in the  
 mountains the first rain that has amounted to any  
 thing since leaving Illinois. We are now campaigning  
 in earnest that night we lay snugly rolled up in our  
 blankets & <sup>the tents</sup> as lulled to sleep by the patter of the rain on

Sept 8<sup>th</sup> - On waking this morning feeling rather stiff & sore after our  
 at least 30 mile walk found everything dripping wet & looking  
 gloomy & desolate going down to the river to wash found the river  
 dirtier than ever & we are compelled to drink it after breakfast  
 we took a picture of an alcove across the river where we were  
 through the maj - had climbed the bare rocks behind us & found  
 some more views so climbing with the boxes on our backs  
 were soon at the top finding pure water in the hollows  
 on the rocks the river make a complete turn here the  
 picture showing the river on both sides after taking a few  
 more views came down in time for dinner then after-  
 wards went across the river & took several views of  
 "Trin Alcove" spent all afternoon there it is a beautiful  
 place Fred & myself had a pleasant time in walking  
 around it but the pictures will describe it better  
 than I can Reached camp at 5 1/4 - Having made  
 preparations for leaving today had packed up everything  
 but we soon had our blankets spread instead of pitch-  
 ing our tent spread it over us & the consequence was  
 that it rained dismally all night & streams of water  
 came running down in among us creating moisture  
 Sept 9<sup>th</sup> After breakfast we pulled up stakes & started out  
 the 102 are going first & the others are waiting while I make a  
 few pictures of course it rained but we made 7 1/2



miles before stopping for dinner on a rock where the "Emma"  
 had landed & built a fire on left hand side against the wall  
 of the cañon "Birk" read me his account of "Cun Tramp" - the only  
 difference between <sup>the water of</sup> Labyrinth Cañon & that of acanal is that  
 that of the canal is a raging current by the side of it falling  
 out after the 2<sup>nd</sup> observation continued our journey at about  
 3 it commenced raining again & to complete our discomfort  
 the Major beat a drum on the centre of a sand bar soon  
 the entire Green Colorado river sprang up & were tugging & dragging  
 the "Emma" into a deeper channel - just as we got her off  
 the sun came out & a rainbow spanned the cañon walls  
 We formed a rather picturesque group & a d'ing on the  
 sand bar with our blue coats & ponchos on - just as we were  
 starting a gain I broke my oar shaft off at the blade  
 but replacing it was all hunkay 750 hundred for the night  
 at 6<sup>00</sup> on a sand bar on right side of the river - Have  
 made since morning 16 7/8 miles Unpacking our boats we  
 pitched our tents in a circle built a fire between them  
 put some willow's spread our blankets so as to support them  
 gave the party a blowing up for going over all the gray before  
 we got there Spent a pleasant night around the camp fire  
 Sept 10<sup>th</sup> Finding my gun a little rusty & and it nice spread  
 our blankets out to dry also dug a well to get some water fit to  
 drink - The river here makes a bow shot "thru" a while

we have come 15 miles have in fact come about 3. A high ridge separates  
 the river here & the Maj. wanted a view of the bend so Beaman & I  
 started up with boxes & later on in going up a steep place I  
 fell down about 20 feet with the "infernal" blowitzer on  
 my back a bruised leg & torn breeches the only damage on getting  
 to the top however had a magnificent view of the river & the  
 surrounding peaks & crags. I left Beaman as there to take  
 his pictures while I came down to take the boat around to the  
 other side of ridge about 6 miles around &  $\frac{1}{2}$  a cross it in  
 coming through the willows I had to crawl through a  
 beavers hole to get through them at that place I mortally  
 scaring Jack to death who happened to be sitting at  
 the end of the hole thought I was a "Grizzly" packing the boat  
 we started out myself in "command" & Andy rowing  
 We came through all right Andy shot a beaver. We landed at  
 Side. Stewart Ford & I went across climbed the ridge helped  
 Beaman down with his boxes had a hard time of it. After  
 dinner Prof. Jones climbed back of camp the Maj. & Ste-  
 arment across to collect fossils while Beaman & I fixed  
 up the chemicals. Made some lemonade from citric acid.  
 Bish & I measured the cliffs on both sides of the river  
 found that the walls are from 800 to 1000 ft high at  
 this place. After supper the Maj. read to us from  
 "Whittier" by the camp fire & then we all turned in.

Sept 11<sup>th</sup> Started out at about 8<sup>00</sup> & pulled steadily all fore noon. The  
 various walls becoming more & more broken in solitary Buttes  
 Buttes & peaks & towers some presenting very fine appearances  
 varying from 6 to 12 or 1500 ft high. Are composed mostly of  
 dark red sandstone. At 12 M we landed on right bank & for dinner  
 dug a well or two for clean water near the river bank in the  
 sand. Beaman took a couple of views from here looking across  
 the river. Started out at 2/5 rowing hard against a dead stream  
 at about 3/2 we came to a fine view of broken rocks & Buttes & finally  
 opening between them & a steep bluff. got a view of it just  
 as we were taking it. It rained & a heavy shower completely melted  
 us hurriedly packing up we started for the boat on the river found  
 that the Mill had gone on down to select a camp taking Andy  
 & leaving Stearns. putting on our ponchos we pulled out with  
 a well passing by many & many views that would set at  
 least 3/5 of the people in the States crazy. one represented  
 an Archway to some Monastery. While two streams of  
 water came tumbling down onto it from above at 5<sup>00</sup>  
 we caught up with the Mill just as ~~the~~ <sup>she</sup> was landing for  
 Camp. Cutting our way through the dense willows at a time  
 the bank was piled & our tents built a cheery fire but some  
 willows & made our beds. After supper we smoked one cigarette  
 & smoked cozily while the Major read to us from Whittier  
 & I thought that the dear ones at home could see us as we sat <sup>by</sup> the fire.

Sept. 12<sup>th</sup> A clear sky this morning & pulling out early in hopes of reaching the Grand Colorado river to some point some 30 or 35 miles away. We made 15 1/2 miles of yesterday. At 7 1/2 we came to a lovely Butte resembling the Grecian Cross we landed to take a view of it while the boats dropped down a bit a mile around the bend & went into camp for dinner. We found some pure water on top of the cracks. After taking 3 or 4 miles of the different Buttes we made for camp about 3/4 of a mile away found that the Maj. Jones & Stearns on the other side of the river geologizing. When they came in the Maj. said that he had found some more pictorial forms across the river. So after dinner Beaman & I got into the Maj's boat & after dropping down a mile landed on the other side & left Ford at the boat. While the Maj. Jones, Beaman & myself climbed back for a mile 1/2 with the axes & getting on top of a mound of yellow sand went to work. Oh! but what a grand & desolate scene we beheld & nothing but bare rocks almost level with peaks & Buttes & terraced stones rising around us. In the distance could plainly see the tortuous winding of the river cutting its way through (some 20 or 100 ft) this valley of rock. Beaman took several views of it. Jones went about a mile away to a water pocket to get some water about 4 1/2 we reached the boats finding that the Maj. had gone on down to select a camp. We reached it at about 5 1/2 & had to take a view of the bend of the river before supper was ready & fine one. We have our own set of Labyrinth

Cañon is now at the head of the Cañon of the Green Jones left an axe  
at our dinner camp & it now reduces us to one. While I was cut-  
ting a log it (the log) fell in <sup>the river</sup> & was soon out of sight around the  
bend. Have made 10 or 20 miles to day. Maj. read "Emerson" to us.

Sept. 13<sup>th</sup> After breakfast Beaman took a couple of fine views one  
of the river & another of the bluffs of the river it comes around  
in a round the bluffs. While I fixed up the dry clothes, ~~was~~ <sup>was</sup> ~~just~~  
them the Maj. & Prof. climbed out they came in at 10 1/2 we then  
packed up & pulled out running till 12 1/2. This Cañon is about the  
same as Holy mouth except geologically. We camped on some  
rocks on right bank for dinner starting out again at 2 1/2 at 3-  
30 we landed to climb the bluff to take some views. While the Maj-  
& Prof. climbed out onto a high ridge. After taking 3 fine views  
we started out at 4 1/2 we are now going down the river where  
it is a narrow with vertical walls on both sides about 300 ft  
high. We stopped here & there to pick up drift wood for supper &  
at 6<sup>00</sup> we landed for the night on right bank on a sloping tailus of  
rocks built our fires got supper & made our beds found any  
quantity of the purest kind of salt clinging to the rocks. Fine dis-  
18 1/2 years old to day. Have made about 70 miles <sup>are miles</sup> 10 ~~miles~~ <sup>from</sup>

Sept. 14<sup>th</sup> After breakfast Beaman & I rowed down a mile or so  
to take some views looking up the river. After taking them I  
have been writing my diary up for the last week while waiting  
for the other boats to come on down the river now about 10 o'clock.

They are coming in at noon. After waiting till 12<sup>00</sup> we  
 hear their signals. We cross the river (breaking another oar  
 in doing it) beach the boat in the soft mud & walk back to  
 camp finding the Maj. prof & Jack had gone up the river to  
 collect fossils etc but we see them coming around the bend &  
 are soon with us eating dinner. After which Beaman & I  
 walk back to our boat showing her into the water & replacing  
 my broken oar in it for the other boats when they come we take  
 Andy traps aboard & start on. The walls are growing higher  
 & are from 500 to 1000 ft. The Maj. & Steward stop'd about an hour  
 to collect fossils & shortly after stop'd again for the same  
 purpose. The prof measuring the walls with a theolite.  
 After coming about 5 miles we camp for the night on a right  
 bank at 4 1/2. The Maj. & prof climbing out - helped Andy unpack  
 the boat's snake and beds while Steward was hunting for fossils along  
 a ledge of rocks back of camp found a couple of stone houses calling  
 us up there on getting a platform found a couple of stone huts plaster'd  
 up with mud that no doubt had been built by a hunter that had  
 been hunting here. The large one used as a shelter the smaller one  
 for ~~the~~ storing away provisions he must have had a lonely  
 time of it in this desolate country. The Maj. & prof on coming in  
 at supper time said that they had found 3 or 4 more houses up the  
 cliffs that the ones that we had found together with the ones that they  
 had found were built by the Shenese Indians (the remains of

which are now called the Ogies or rather the Ogies are a band of the  
 Shannong hundreds of years ago that they had lived all along the coast  
 from here to the gulf to protect themselves from other tribes. Beaman  
 found a corn cob in one of the houses the Maj. has it now for see in the case  
 as we sat around the cheerful campfire the Maj. told us all about them  
 Sept. 15<sup>th</sup> Beaman woke me early to accompany Steward & Fred. to see the hut &  
 that the Maj. & prof found last night & climbing up & along an immense log  
 & found the ruins of a stonewall the standing wall about 6 ft high & standing  
 around found several fine pieces of pottery & arrow heads & any quantity  
 of the chippings on returning to camp the Maj. said that he found Andy  
 & pack would climb out here while Beaman Fred & I waited for them the  
 Prof. Rich & Steward to go onto the junction & miles down farther After  
 breakfast the Maj. & party started out while Fred & I went back to the  
 ruins to collect some more relics & finding more pieces of pottery  
 & arrow heads getting tired of that we sat down in the shade & read the  
 Chicago Times that I happened to have in my pocket at 11/2 we saw  
 the Maj. the rest coming back & on going back to camp Andy showed  
 us a splendid earthen jug (with a lot of split willows that the  
 Shannong used to bake bread in inside) holding 4 or 5 gallons found it  
 under a rock with a small rock on top of it the willows were tied up  
 in bundles with small cords made from wild hemp but rotten  
 with age - After dinner we packed the boat & started for the junction  
 As we were going very shallow we ran onto several sand bars in  
 pulling off of one of them broke another & a rabbit replaced it the

Cañon is narrow walls rise up vertically for 12 or 1500 ft. it is  
 by all odds the prettiest Cañon we have passed through at about 400  
 we came to the union of the Green Grand Colorado rivers the lower  
 is called "The river of the Colorado" is about the same size as the Green  
 as below is the Colorado as far as we can see here - the Maj. has decided  
 to call "Green river Cañon" Still water Cañon the Cañon at the  
 mouth of the Grand is unnamed & unknown just around the  
 corner is the dreaded "Cataract Cañon" fear we will have trouble  
 in at the Maj. has told us to expect 3 weeks of hard work in it -  
 We saw the "Well" moved to a wide sand bank we ran to the left  
 bank for the Emma ran a ground <sup>near</sup> the right & had hard work to get  
 off finally it dropped down 1/2 mile below the Well while we moved  
 up stream & landed up 1/2 mile above the Well "making" Junction  
 City" like Washington a city of magnificent distances Bridg's  
 Camp is on our boat the Well's tent is near the tent the Emma is  
 fully a mile from our boat; but we have a smooth hard sand bank  
 plenty of shade & grand scenery & a pleasant camp for us all around  
 we are about 12 or 200 ft. 1/2 cut our willows & spread them with our  
 blankets on a little shelf of sand 3/4 ft high under some huge cotton  
 woods after supper must retire as they but so much talking going on  
 I went down to the Capt's tent & some time changing till nine o'clock  
 Sept. 16<sup>th</sup> After breakfast the Maj. Beaman, Jack Jones, Fred & my self  
 crossed up stream for about a mile in the Cañon it landed at a quiet  
 leading up to the <sup>night</sup> walls of the Cañon after a long weary climb of about



14th hour up 12 or 1300 ft. walking along a smooth plateau of white  
 sand stone we got a view of a country that repaid us 100/15 for all  
 our hard work in lugging, three mountain howitzers, the dark tent,  
 & camera boxes, up 10000 pinnacles & buttes rose around us some of  
 & some white sand stone. The Colorado river to the right & the Green  
 to the left of us the Grand Canyon in front of us. The rock on which  
 we stood was rained & scarred with many a dangerous crack. We soon  
 had the dark tent up & we commenced taking views. We saw Stewart on  
 the other side of a gulch but could not get to him. At noon we ate our  
 lunch in shade of a cedar tree then made some cigarettes &  
 smoked a while. Jones began to feel sketchy. Beaman to photograph. May  
 & Jones went off toward the pinnacles while Jack & I went from pine  
 to pine tree in search of pitch for the boat. We gathered quite a  
 lot of it getting tired & thirsty we hunted out ash & sand with  
 rocks & drank from one of the many pockets of water then made  
 our cigarettes enjoyed a happy quiet afternoon. I started looking  
 at the sublime works of nature in the eternal silence that reigns  
 here only broken when some storm sweeps over filling the  
 gulches with torrents of water. While sitting there talking we  
 saw the May & Jones coming back picking up our bundles of pitch  
 we soon joined them. The May said that they had seen a wonderful  
 grand country behind of our tent that they would  
 leave the boxes up here & come up again tomorrow. Calling  
 to Beaman & I. they came up & putting the boxes under

Some rocks & eating up the rest of bread & meat returned to the boat  
 tents camp at 4 1/2 PM wrote in my diary till supper time after which  
 I built a fire for the Map - while he wrote his journal & then went down  
 a mile to Jack & Fred's camp & spent the evening very pleasantly till  
 10 - In coming back over the sand in the starlight along I finished  
 among many a time that Morris was with some work would enjoy it  
 Sept 17<sup>th</sup> - This morning at 7<sup>o</sup> The Map prof. Stewart Jack Fred Andy  
 Beaman & myself got into the Canon & soon up to the gulch & climbed  
 up Fred Andy Jack & myself & behind took our time to it but the  
 rest rushed up - We soon overtook them among the pinacles & peaks  
 & Buttes setting up the track & commenced our work at noon we  
 built a fire & made some good coffee & our bread much then packed  
 up the things & moved a mile farther over the things & again  
 setting the Camera while Beaman coat the plates again  
 packing them up moved about a mile set them up & finished our  
 work at about 5<sup>o</sup> - The scenery is simply sublime I cannot  
 describe it one or two of our party to park each enclosed  
 with Buttes & pinacles & covered with sand (the park) cedars  
 & pine trees Oh well such a sight I never again shall behold  
 The Map said he had never seen such a sight before called <sup>it</sup> "Siva"  
 our tour was of meaning "God or Devil's land" in the Shewiut  
 language - We ~~five~~ have taken 19 views of it - it ought to describe  
 it - packing up climbed down to the boat taking turns in  
 carrying the boxes - Stewart found pieces of arrow heads

of pottery showing that the "Shenemo" have lived here each  
 of Camp just about dark got supper made & fire & had our  
 usual talk & chat around it but interrupted every now & then  
 by the caving in of the bank on which we are camped when  
 our first came here the bank was fully a hundred ft wide & at  
 least 75 ft high it has been cut away by the changing of the current  
 of the stream & has been driving us farther & farther back till at  
 last we are on the higher bank under the very limbs of a  
 huge cotton wood. After the fire at burned down we also got  
 Sept-18<sup>th</sup> The Map called us early this morning & told us that he  
 wanted us to climb up the other wall & take some more pictures  
 Beaman not liking the idea told him that he (Beaman)  
 had to fix his chemical<sup>s</sup> before they would work. The Map ~~then~~  
 believing him gave up <sup>taking</sup> the Jones & climbed up for topographic  
 work I am mighty glad that Beaman's chemical<sup>s</sup> were  
 out of order (:) for I had plenty of work to do & did not feel like  
 digging that infernal "howitzer" up 12 or 1400 ft. In the fore  
 noon cut down my ears making them about the best  
 pair in the "big" did some mending & washing in the  
 afternoon had quite a pleasant time talking & chatting with  
 Stewart & Fox & the former arranging his fossils the latter  
 finishing his sketches at 6 1/2 the Map's press returned  
 We had beans for dinner they were gay. We are short of  
 water & will not have much time for stopping to climb out

142<sup>th</sup>

Sept-19<sup>th</sup> Yesterday Beaman & I took views of the junction of the  
 river. We are short anglas can only take 40 views more till we  
 omit the pack train at the crossing of the "Fathers" 160 miles away.  
 The Maj will use the 40 glass before reaching the "Rivty" Circle  
 at the end of Cataract Cañon 40 miles long. We have only 2500  
 30 days rations have shut down on sugar and by putting a cup  
 full in each Kettle of Coffee are about out of beans have not  
 had any for sometime they tasted good yesterday do not cook  
 as much meat at a meal now as we used to but eat more  
 bread. Soap 100<sup>th</sup> flow lasting us 7 days. We have moss about 300<sup>th</sup>  
 yesterday on looking at some Negatives that had been packed  
 away I found a couple of fine one broken. Maj told Beaman  
 to be more careful. This morning before breakfast cleaned up  
 part of the boat out nicely. After breakfast we packed her as  
 also did the rest of the boys their coats & at 10 AM we had Dr  
 Green's Grand river of are well & started on the Colorado  
 down dreaded Cataract Cañon. We had smooth water  
 for the first 4 1/2 miles & then came to two of our old friends  
 regular croaker one after the other & of course made our  
 fame & (?) kicking portages at both of them they are not so  
 pleasant as they "used to be" for the water is cold & filthy  
 bruised my leg badly on one of the rocks & was swept away  
 from the boat but was brought up against a rock.  
 A.K. we landed at 11 1/2 for dinner have made 25 miles

The Prof told Fred, Stewart & I not to go for Bishop said he could  
 not take a joke & wrote my diary up to last night while Andy  
 was cooking at 1/15 started out again running rapids  
 after rapid till I had waxed & waxed 8 fine kicking portages  
~~making~~ 9 rapids making 7 portages <sup>to today</sup> some fearfully long  
 one was a mile of fall Andy & I swam swimming  
 to the side of the boat crew hanging onto her kicking  
 her off the rocks & again being dragged by her over then  
 each crew letting down its own boat - the current is  
 very swift in the rapids soon reduces ones pushes  
 to shreds the water is chilly & we are glad to get in the  
 sometime the walls vary from 12 to 18 ft - nearly  
 vertical & are broken into crags have made 9/8 miles today  
 N. Island on left hand bank for the night at 4 1/2 under a  
 cottonwood tree wrote my diary while Andy was getting supper  
 Sept 20<sup>th</sup> This morning the Prof & Fred climbed out  
 across the river Bishop & Stewart climbed some gulches  
 for geological & topographic work I helped Beaman  
 make a couple of pictures Prof Jones are busy taking  
 observations Jack is doing some washing & I am putting  
 leather on my oars by & by the Prof & Jones came up said  
 that they wanted Jack & myself to help them to let down  
 the well below the two rapids just below camp & about 1/2  
 a mile long We rowed across to the other side of the river

Then Jack & I began wading down with her while poor  
 Jones held on to the rope coming to a bad place & the  
 other men <sup>to</sup> the stern of the boat & we all held on to the rope &  
 gradually let her over but just after getting over she got a  
 bulge on us & jerked the rope out of our hands piling us  
 "promiscuously" away she went sailing gaily over the  
 rapids without striking a rock & finally drifted into  
 an eddy. ~~in~~ in the meantime all of us were scrambling  
 over the rocks along the bank after her & some of our  
 & of short rations danced before us Jack simply swore an  
 oath Jones said "She has gone to the devil sure" I merely  
 answered "You bet" we soon overtook her as she was slowly  
 being sucked over the falls Jack & I swam out to her some  
 3 or 4 rods from shore climbed into her & soon <sup>found</sup> me <sup>with</sup>  
 her all right to shore we then let her down over the other  
 fall & across the river walking back to camp & went  
 back to my canoe & failed to hear the call for "Gully" & did not  
 get any till after the rest had finished After dinner we  
 that is Jack & I let down the other two boats in safety  
 over the rapids & to hard miserable work We have  
 only made 1/2 a mile for 2 rapids both portages One  
 on the right bank as we were coming down with  
 the Cañon in the Maj. & I had come in turning my shores  
 having climbed 1800 ft. I had killed a rattlesnake

I brought in the rattles made a fire on the sand I soon had  
 supper after which did some sewing on my breeches the  
 water is hard on them built a fire around which we are  
 gathered some reading some writing others smoking. It  
 a beautiful night the moon shining brightly just over  
 the opposite Cañon wall two years ago the "Emma" was  
 swamped in trying to run these rapids & lost 3000 they  
 laid over a day to make new ones we found one party  
 made I wonder what they are doing at home tonight  
 Sept. 21<sup>st</sup> This morning began <sup>to take a couple of fine</sup>  
 views of the Cañon up & down the river packing the  
 boat in the meanwhile started out at 8.30 running  
 3 rapids one or two bad ones we then made 3 kicking port-  
 ages then ran 4 more rapids gaily Land & Son left hand bank  
 for dinner at 11.45 under a blackberry tree among huge  
 boulders built a big fire & sat in the warm sun shame  
 to dry out which we accomplished by dinner time  
 Starting out again at 1.10 we made a couple of long  
 hard portages the water in the Colorado River is  
 deeper & the rocks harder & sharper than in Green River  
 the current is so swift to make "kicking" or any  
 other kind of a portage is no child's play. The boat at  
 times will be wedged in between the rocks & while  
 we are tugging & pulling away suddenly away she

will go dragging us after her holding on for dear life  
 & worse than that by one who does not keep his legs in his  
 pockets at such a time tis a wonder that some of us have  
 not had a leg or two broken all of us wear honorable scars  
 from our knees downward to remind us of "the days  
 when we made portages" The Falls are growing higher &  
 vertical about 16 feet before dinner made  $5\frac{1}{4}$  miles after  
 made  $1\frac{3}{8}$  miles by hard work by  $4\frac{1}{2}$  P.M. Have made 15 or 16  
 rapids running about  $\frac{1}{2}$  of them & portaging the rest  
 One camped on right hand bank on barely enough sand to  
 accommodate us all The water is becoming clearer. Read  
 some of Jones' & a paper around the camp fire tonight  
 Sept 22<sup>nd</sup> Beaman took a couple of fine views before leaving  
 camp this morning. We then made two long hard portages  
 through dangerous rapids all hands to each boat. By the  
 time we were through with them two  $1\frac{1}{2}$  o'clock Camp  
 25 on left hand bank on the rocks for dinner. Have only made  
 about  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a mile. Beaman and I went back to take some views  
 of the rapids before dinner. Taking one or two of them took a  
 couple of instantaneous views as the waters came boiling  
 over the falls left our boxes there till after dinner & after taking  
 a couple more "backed" the boxes & carried them about  $\frac{1}{2}$  a  
 mile below camp to the next fall set them up behind  
 a huge rock meant to work while the other boat were



being let down I went back to help them after doing all I could  
 for Beaman but they had got them all below the rapid the Maj  
 said he would leave the canoñita for Beaman & myself to cross  
 in when Beaman got through - I went back helped Beaman  
 pack up & lugged the boxes back to the boat then we crossed  
 over to where the other boats had gone into camp at 3.45  
 Have made by hard work about  $1\frac{3}{8}$  miles The boats are  
 all leaking badly the Nell's main cabin being  $\frac{1}{2}$  full of water  
 the Nell & Emma were unpacked & hauled up for repairs  
 caulking &c Beaman & I was preparing chemicals &c  
 We are on a little pack of sand just enough to spread our  
 blankets on built a big fire & read till 9<sup>00</sup> - Have made 20 rapids  
 Sept 23<sup>rd</sup> - After letting down the first rapid this morning  
 Beaman & I pulled across the river to take some views of  
 the cañon &c. On coming back across found some of the boys  
 waiting to help us down over the next rapid along bank  
 one - We then ran the next two & landed just as dinner  
 was ready on right bank under a Hackberry tree after  
 which we again let down over a nasty little rapid  
 when we came to a "roar" of water - The river here is  
 forced through a narrow channel about 50 ft wide &  
 it has a fall of 6 or 8 ft right down but luckily not  
 having many rocks in it the Maj. decided to run it  
 & have Beaman take a instantaneous view of the

boats as the ran it - getting our things ready the Emma  
 started out - All of us watching her & eagerly for it was a  
 bad dangerous rapid & the Mas<sup>on</sup> only experimenting  
 Beaman had the Camera all ready & the water is as  
 smooth as a mirror as it comes over the fall for the  
 first 4 or 5 ft & then is churned into a perfect sea of  
 foam beneath the Emma came on slowly at first  
 & then suddenly plunging into the mad waters fairly  
 jumping from wave to wave the waves breaking over  
 her from time to time shooting by us in less than  
 than one time at all she ran the rapid splendidly  
 but Beaman ailed on his view tried another where  
 the "Nell" ran it & also failed. We then backed down  
 put them in the boat & gaily ran the rapid on shore  
 We soon were with the other boats at the head of a  
 long rapids together We let down them & a steamer  
 to its own boat & landed for the night on left hand  
 bank at 4.43. Have made  $3\frac{3}{4}$  miles & 10 rapids  
 making portages - The river now is nothing but rapids  
 huddled together the water not quite low enough to  
 make tickling portages pleasant & not high enough to  
 run them every night we are lulled to sleep by the music  
 of the one just above camp & the ominous roar of the  
 one below. The scenery is ever grand but grows monotonous

Sept 24<sup>th</sup> Started out at  $\sim 7\frac{1}{2}$  <sup>o'clock</sup> ~~letting~~ <sup>running</sup> down the first rapids  
 letting down the 2<sup>nd</sup> over a fall of 80 or 100 feet perpendicular  
 almost, then ran two more made a portage over the  
 next two & then running four more in succession  
 landed at 12 $\frac{1}{2}$  o'clock for dinner & camp. Have our  
 60 rapids & made 4 portages making 10 rapids in all in  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles. Will stay here till Tuesday morning repairing  
 the boats & resting are camped at the entrance of a gulch  
 on a sand bank a few Hackberry trees afford shade  
 the walls of the Cañon vary from 25 to 300 ft high vertical  
 the Sun comes up over one at about 8 AM & disappears  
 over the other at 3 P.M. After dinner the Maj Jones & Ben  
 man climbed up the gorge & did not get back till after  
 supper & dark. We hauled the boats up on the beach after  
 unpacking them washed off their bottoms & will leave  
 them to dry till tomorrow when we will pitch  
 them & practise firing at floating foam on the river  
 Prof Stewart & I spent the afternoon pleasantly talking  
 & then we wrote up our diaries. We had beans for supper  
 We are having beautiful moonlight night here in the  
 Cañon. The weather is pleasant - thermometer standing  
 between 90 & 94 at noon in the shade but the mornings &  
 nights are cool do not feel the heat much. We cut a  
 bed willows & at 8 P.M. are all turned in to "snore"

Sept 23<sup>rd</sup> <sup>thru</sup> <sup>the</sup> morning after breakfast the Map & Fred Jones Beaman &  
 I started up the gulch Beaman to photograph & Jones to map the  
 gulch about 1/2 way up it the Map & Fred turned off to climb the  
 cañon wall for topographical purposes while the rest of us kept  
 on. The scenery was very fine the gorge narrow & winding  
 with perpendicular walls from 1500 to 2000 ft high while  
 at the end of it a stream of cold water came down emptying  
 in a pool some 20 ft deep the water was impregnated with  
 sulphur. Getting up the dark ten I took the camera & climbed  
 the talus & put it in <sup>different</sup> positions while Beaman prepared the  
 plates. I had almost forgotten to say that we had brought  
 our dinner along with us. While we were taking pictures  
 the prof & Stewart came up & building a fire we soon  
 had our coffee boiling & made which with cold bread  
 meat & cigarettes made a very romantic repast. The  
 prof then returned to camp Stewart to geologic purposes  
 & topographical while Beaman & I moved on things for another  
 view found that we had to wait for the light an hour or so  
 & made a couple of plates while Beaman exposed them  
 then packing up we started for camp some 3 or 4 miles  
 away when the sun was low. Soon it went down the  
 moon came up & we went stumbling over the rocks. We heard  
 a shout & looking up saw the Map & Fred coming down  
 the mountain. We got to camp in time to enjoy

our mass of beans & about 20 minutes the Maj. & Fred  
 joined us - We found the boats nicely patched & repaired  
 & things all ship shape for an early start tomorrow  
 any time as we all do in fact - Maj. Climbed about 3300  
 ft. We sat around the fire till 8 1/2 P.M. & then all turned in  
 Sept. - 26<sup>th</sup> - After packing up this morning started out at 8:00 running  
 the first two rapids & then came to a stunning view in the first part of  
 it then let down a ways then ran the lower part of it & a ledge  
 the came to another big one but ran it & up the "Hell Canyon"  
 swamping three or four men over her filling the boat & filling  
 the stern Companion way but came out all right - We in our  
 going it came near going over the ledge of rocks on the left as it  
 was we struck one of them with a thump on the keel but no  
 damage done & I frightened the Maj. however - we ran three  
 more & landed for dinner on the right bank - Beam and I put  
 ting up the boxes took three pictures one of them he had to go  
 across the river for - After dinner we let down over the rapids  
 just below - We then stopped for another view looking up the  
 river stem & ran it more rapids in succession & landed for  
 camp on right bank at 4:20 have made 6 3/4 miles coming  
 10 rapids & making 2 portages - The thermometer 10:00 in the  
 shade at 2:00 P.M. The walls are from 30 to 3500 ft high & are simply  
 sublime in appearance nearly vertical & <sup>about</sup> destitute of vegetation are  
 mostly heavy bedded Sand Stone We are running down the

limestone which make the ugly rapids the limestone is almost  
 a blue marble. We are camp<sup>d</sup> on a talus of huge rocks under  
 the walls of the cañon a little patch of sand affording us a place to  
 sleep on. The moon coming up behind some lone crag makes  
 an impressive sight. Fine & on myself sat up still then enjoying it  
 Sept. 27<sup>th</sup> This morning the Map took Beaman prof. Fred Jones Jack  
 as myself up a gulch a little way from camp to take some views  
 of it after climbing with the boxes up a couple of steep benches  
 we came to a lovely place a gulch went winding up to the top  
 of the cañon in benches while a stream of water came  
 down from bench to bench collecting in pools or basins  
 when trickling downward in the fine ground a little  
 grove of cotton woods like some old orchard & relieved the  
 barrenness. After taking a couple of views returned to camp  
 Beaman taking a view while Andy Stewart & prof let down  
 the cañon in the other boats had been let down while our  
 were gone. After letting down taking Beaman aboard  
 started out at 10.20 running a couple of bad rapids landed at  
 12.30 for dinner on left hand bank on some rocks Beaman and setting  
 up the dark tent & taking a couple of fine views mended my  
 breeches before dinner was ready. After dinner pulled out making  
 a portage first things then run 2 rapids one after the other  
 when we came to another regular rowers of course made  
 the portage all hands to each boat by the time we were

though it was 4 1/2 P.M. & we were cold & wet - so we camped  
 for the night on the ~~left~~ bank on a sand bank Beaman  
 lent me a pair of dry breeches & we all changed our clothing  
 built a huge fire & were comfortable & spent a very pleasant  
 time around the fire talking & chatting turned in at 9:00  
 Sept-28<sup>th</sup> ~~we~~ forgot to say last night that we made 6 1/2 miles  
 & 3 rapids & 3 portages - this morning the Emma & Nell went  
 ahead leaving Beaman to take a view & make clean some  
 dirty glass & broke one leaving 7 plates between here & the  
 "Kinky" to "evil" - after we were through started out at 9:30  
 running two rapids & then came up with the other boats  
 at the head of a bad set down - The Maj & Prof. thinking it  
 a good place to ~~let~~ climb out started up a gulch down  
 which quite a stream was flowing Beaman & I set up  
 the tent at the mouth of the gulch I then left him & went  
 back to help the boys make the portage the result was  
 that I was jerked among the rocks & in to the water  
 to my hearts content & was as fully as meted as if I had  
 kicked along the side of the boat instead of holding onto the  
 line but finally the boats were below me & I was with  
 gladness. After dinner Fred gave me a pair of woolen breeches  
 for an excuse to a pair of canvas ones finding a pretty  
 little cave among the rocks Fred, Rich, Stewart, Beaman &  
 I enjoyed our selves Fred sketching Rich plotting his map

Steward & I am now reading & writing my diary & suddenly  
 up came the Map & Prof. <sup>at 330</sup> saying that we would start out at once  
 that they could not climb but here Andy having some beams  
 on corking concluded to ~~stop~~ have supper here & finally all  
 being ready we started out at 21.20 on the first rapid & then  
 came to one that the Map afterwards told us he had described  
 ever since starting out on the trip it was a bad one the  
 channel being full of rocks around an island & very  
 swift after reaching the foot of the island it set out  
 full force against the opposite cliff with bad rocks in  
 it besides we landed at the head of the island with diffi-  
 culty & then let down over a bad fall then we were  
 compelled to run the rest which we did by hard  
 pulling - I hope with this our last portage is over  
 with for this year the Map says that it will be  
 weather or another rapid at dusk & then had clear  
 sailing for 5 or 6 miles & landed for the night on the  
 right bank at the head of a rapid. It was almost dark &  
 had commenced to sprinkle soon we picked out our  
 sleeping places & spread our blankets with our parkies  
 over us to keep the rain off. It soon cleared up however  
 & the moon came up over the crags on the opposite  
 wall. We changed our wet clothes for dry ones the  
 wind blew fiercely - blowing sand in every direction



Sept 29<sup>th</sup> We made 9 miles yesterday running 4 rapids  
 & making 2 portages this morning we must travel to a thunder  
 storm in the cañon it commences just after breakfast & kept  
 us an hour or half it was a grand thing to see. We were huddled  
 in kind of a cave or niche or rather in the cliffs were  
 as snug as you please. Could see the rain as it came off from  
 down the cañon in gulches with the snow then a rain bow  
 spanning the walls & one over the rapids below then from  
 over the opposite wall about 300 ft high a thousand water  
 falls were set in play in small slender threads a thousand  
 feet long at least disappearing in spray to collect again  
 on some projecting ledge & continue their downward  
 way to the river. We pulled out at about 10 AM & ran the  
 rapids in fine style & another & another but they are about  
 "play" now & do not amount to much in about an hour  
 we ran out of "Cataract Cañon" 40 miles long & into  
 "Mille Crag" here we are an hour & a half back 1/4 of a mile  
 to take a cross while the other boats went on a short distance  
 After setting up our tent it commenced to rain we had to  
 postpone operations. Beam got under a rock & landed  
 the tent after waiting an hour it cleared up & we took a  
 fine view of the crags. The crags are fully 300 ft high &  
 simply a continuation of the walls of Cataract Cañon. We  
 soon joined the other boats a mile down & further found

that the Maj. prof had climbed out but had left word that  
 he wanted another view  $1/4$  of a mile up stream. We are  
 camped on a lot of ~~low~~ rocks on the left bank  $1/2$  a mile  
 from the head of "Narrow Cañon". After dinner Beaman and  
 I came back took the view & returned by  $1/2$  after two  $1/2$  hrs  
 Rich Ford & Stewart exploring a couple of cans a short dis-  
 tance back of camp they had been inhabited by the Shemenos  
 we could tell by the smoke that blackened their roofs we found  
 some corn & corn cobs among the rubbish & are about 75  
 feet long 8 ft wide & 6 or 7 ft high it being once cool we  
 stay & I start writing my diary, the others at their work  
 at about 4 P.M. the Maj's ~~Prof.~~ Prof. came up & said we  
 would start at once for the "Devil" but as Jones had  
 not come in yet it would be after five before we could  
 get ready concluded to stay & get an early start in the  
 morning. After supper Jones came in. We cut some sut-  
 & spread our blankets on the sand. Build a fire around which  
 we sat & talked & wrote till 8 or 9 o'clock then turned in. Have  
 made 5 miles have run some dozen rapids small ones  
 however. The thermometer stood at two o'clock 100 in the  
 Sept-30<sup>th</sup> was called up at 5 this morning & we started  
 out at 6:15 & soon left "Mille Crag Bend" (between two 5 miles  
 along) & entered "Narrow Cañon" the walls are nearly  
 vertical about 1500 ft high though lowering

to 2000 or 300 by the time it ends at the "Dirty Devil" We saw  
 a glimpse of the "Uttermost Mountains" & slope. Stalacte  
 view of them at a Sulphur Spring. The other boats went  
 in there are sulphur springs all along the canyon  
 & the smell is fearful. The water is quite warm in  
 them & the rocks are coated with sulphur. After taking  
 the view started out & in about an hour went to  
 the other boats at the "Garnus" "Dirty Devil" river is  
 a small dirty stream that is all the outlet of a lake  
 some 50 miles back from the Colorado. We being out  
 of plates for pictures the Maj. has decided to leave the  
 "Cannita" here & come up after her next springs with  
 photographic supplies to take pictures of "Moinis" & "Monument"  
 Canyon. So Beaman & I packed the chemical boxes  
 for we are going to leave one of them with her. The Maj's  
 prof. Jones have climbed out & will be gone all day. After  
 dinner Fred & I gathered a lot of drift wood for a day to  
 cook some beans for supper. Took 2<sup>PM</sup> observations  
 Have been writing my diary. "Narrow" Canyon is  
 7 miles long & ends here. Have run 6 rapids made  
 one easy portage today. Have been reading "Macbeth"  
 Jack caught a couple of big fish will have them for breakfast to-  
 morrow. Have bean apples for supper. While eating supper  
 Jones came in a few minutes afterwards heard the Maj's.

of prof. voices across the "Dirty Devil" & Stewart & I looked the "Hell"  
 went after them they have found an Indian trail leading back  
 from the river & we can get down here next spring after  
 that we took the 9<sup>th</sup> observation for the Capt - Stewart found  
 a knife that one of the previous party lost here - also found  
 traces of the Shoshone. they have fine fall along the Cañons.  
 Oct. 7<sup>th</sup> This morning the Maj. said that he Jones & prof. Stewart  
 & Bish would climb out for scientific work but first we  
 took the "Cañonita" across the "Dirty Devil" hauled her up on the  
 rocks into a cave & buried her in sand till next spring.  
 The boys then climbed out the prof Stewart & Bish took the "Hell"  
 down a couple of miles then climbed out Beaman & Fred  
 & Andy will stay in our old camp till 4 PM, then row across  
 the "Dirty Devil" & wait for the Maj's Jones & things down  
 to the "Hell" camp for the night & then start for the crossing  
 of the Father's instanter. Have only 150 lbs of flour the remaining  
 145 miles away. Beaman took a picture of the mouth of  
 the "Dirty Devil" have only one plate left - have been shooting  
 at a mark across the river trying our guns made a couple of  
 splendid shots - have been reading Shakespeare at 3:30 am  
 commenced packing things into the "Commie" at 11 pulled across  
 the "Dirty Devil" waited for the Maj's Jones & reading King John after  
 waiting 1/2 an hour the Maj's Jones came up getting into the boat & landed  
 a very heavy load of it - we then pulled down a couple of miles

I stand on the right hand bank near the "Well" could see nothing  
 of the other boys We are camped on a narrow shelf a few rods  
 wide, densely covered with willows & under a steep cliff - in the  
 beginning of "Mound Cañon" building a fire & cutting willow  
 poles was all they do for a while soon Stewart came in as  
 we were eating supper Prof & Rich came in tired & hungry  
 had been out some 10 miles I have taken the observations  
 for today had quite a time taking the P. Mon account of a strong wind  
 Oct 2<sup>nd</sup> This morning at breakfast the Prof said that Dyde &  
 myself would go in the "Well" Beam an would stake 9 rods of place  
 in the "Simon" (white hill) (Fred) sketches W then divided the loads  
 & at 8.30 started out the boats are very heavy with their loads  
 5 men each - "Mound Cañon" is very wide with low  
 broken cliffs or bluffs & set back from the river It is composed  
 of Red & Grey Sand Stone Every now & then a creek gully or  
 valley comes in from the top of the cliff ones looks on miles  
 of naked rock or billows rather of orange colored  
 Sand Stone bare of vegetation & little or no loose sand. the  
 name of the Cañon is called from the Mounds that cover the  
 top of it. We have run several shallow bad rapids in one of them  
 we had to jump out & hold on to the bow as she went scraping  
 over the stones. the boat are too heavy 5 men to that out  
 now & then we caught sight of the higher cliffs standing back  
 from the lower cliff at near the river but nothing but

naked rocks rounded like thousands of beehives at 10<sup>00</sup>. We saw  
 an old ruin of a Shene-mo house standing on a point of a ledge of  
 rocks 60 or 70 feet in height. We had to drop down the river  
 1/4 of a mile before we could land on account of sand bars  
 & then scrambled back through bushes & mud & over rocks  
 to the ruins. Found three walls standing but the fourth &  
 the roof had come in. Found a smaller ruin near it &  
 several pictures rudely carved on the flat rocks. The  
 walls were about 10 feet high & 12 feet long & was  
 well put up & plastered with clay. Fred copied the  
 pictures while the rest of us hunted for Arrowheads. Rich  
 went back to the boat to get ready to get dinner as we  
 were returning along the ledge we discovered another  
 ruin a pile of picture writings & of course stopped to examine  
 them. Fred copied them. Stewart & I hunted around after  
 more Arrowheads & found several. Soon we heard the cry  
 of "soup" & returned to a good dinner. We are camped on a  
 little rocky beach while eating dinner saw a Eagle  
 "gobble" up a couple of small birds. Started on down at  
 2 P.M. running a rapid now then but as we are through  
 "cateract" canons keep no track of the number though now  
 then we come to a bad one & hard pulling & exciting times  
 are all the rage we are pulling with a mill now for  
 a nation are short & we are very saving of every thing

except flour We have plenty of bread but only a little piece of  
 "Sow belly" about 2 or 4 inches square at a meal do not  
 use any sugar except in coffee &c &c - When I start from  
 Man River city I thought I never could "go" Sow belly now it  
 is a dainty tip bit - We ain't starving by any means  
 nor nowhere near it for there is always plenty of bread  
 left after a meal into a do but we use gravy &c &  
 fish - the scenery is grand but it takes a better man to do  
 so critical than I am - The river is winding with gulches &  
 ravine coming down to it & is heavily fringed with will  
 ower brush - at 4 1/2 hrs came to some more ruins on  
 the left bank & concluded to camp for the night - have made  
 17 miles We had to climb a steep bank with our things  
 & wood - as we were coming down the river Andy shot  
 a duck - After collecting wood for Andy & spreading our  
 blankets we went over to the ruins some 1/2 of a mile away  
 on a bluff The walls were all caved in on the three buildings  
 one of which was one of their Kivas or temples was  
 circular in shape - We dug around it in hopes of finding  
 something relics but was "no go" found a few brown  
 beads & many quantities of chips & broken pottery - We had  
 a very good supper & a pleasant chat & smoke around  
 a cheerful campfire - the Maj. telling us the history of  
 the Shereemus' re at 9 o'clock all turned in for the night -

Oct 3<sup>rd</sup> Started out at 8<sup>am</sup> passing through rather tame  
 scenery of Mound Canon the current is almost  
 dead though now & then a rapid helps us along  
 faster the river is very winding pulling is tough  
 the prof "Spelle 8" me for an hour while I steered the  
 boat. The duck that Andy killed yesterday we had  
 for breakfast this morning in the shape of Soup. It was  
 gay. We camped for dinner on the left shore on a  
 small rocky beach for dinner at 12. The Maj<sup>r</sup> Prof  
 climbed the low bluff back of camp where the rest of  
 us were waiting, dinner they returned while we were  
 eating nothing to be seen but barren rocks & with now  
 & then some distant Butte Solitary & alone except  
 a range of unknown volcanic mountains to the  
 right some 25 miles away Start<sup>ed</sup> out again at  
 2:15 keeping both pair of oars in play all the time occasion-  
 ally we would sail along some high wall 6 or 800 ft  
 high now on one side & then on the other side of the river  
 while the opposite side was nothing but the same low  
 broken bluff or an one or two bad rapids we struck some  
 rocks & all hands jumped out to save the boat & waded  
 with her down part of the rapid. We landed for camp  
 on the left bank at 5 1/2 P.M. on a sand bank & we are  
 camped 18 of a mile back on the bank proper. How



made 2 ponies spent the evening pleasantly around the  
 fire Andy is cooking beans for breakfast in the morning  
 Oct 4<sup>th</sup> While we were down at the river washing the May  
 said jokingly that we needed some "kicking portages"  
 that were more high life & c. the thermometer then  
 stood at 41°. Broke up camp at about 8 or the  
 canon is growing narrower the walls steeper &  
 higher at times 800 feet high but entirely destitute of  
 vegetation & rounded at the top in the same manner  
 before at about 1/2 after 9 we struck across running  
 the whole width of the river. All jumped out by hard  
 work pushing, lifting & hauling got the boats over the  
 bed of the river now is sand stone cut up into cracks -  
 the river very shallow only about a foot deep the boats go  
 scraping over the rocky bottom while each crew wades  
 by the sides the bottom is rounded in the same man-  
 ner as the tops of canon walls are & we have hard work  
 at times to get the boats over the rounds & again we would  
 get the boat in a crack where she would float nicely  
 while one would she walking by her side <sup>there</sup> the water boiling  
 over our shoes then all at once we would go down up  
 to our waists we went first one side of the river then  
 to the other for deeper water but <sup>it</sup> was no go then to cap  
 all ~~with~~ a little nasty shallow rapid came up before

ransoming to count the Emma broke an cord the  
~~well~~ Nell anchor had a bad hole stove through  
 through which the water came in fast keeping one  
 of us constantly bailing out The stretch was about a  
 mile long so we worked & tugged a way at it till noon &  
 passed beyond the Shoal landed on the right bank for dinner  
 & repairs unloaded the "Nell" hauled her up on the sands  
 soon had the leak fixed up <sup>with</sup> a piece of C. there only being one  
 spare car we had to splice one broken one belonging to the  
 "Nell" So that now the horse cars that I pull are bungling  
 Took the Barometrical observation for Capt. at 2 P.M.  
 & at 2, 30 We were again afloat on the Colorado The  
 Maj. little thought this morning what kicking postage  
 we would have to pay The river bends & turns in a  
 tortuous manner the walls perpendicular on both sides  
 & are of an orange colored sand stone with broad bands  
 of black running down them where they have been stained  
 by the rains of course are beautiful we ran a few more  
 a few days landed for the night on the right bank at 5 1/2 P.M.  
 Built a fire on the rocks but spread our blankets on the bank above  
 back of camp is a lovely deuce. first is a low wall with here &  
 there a narrow entrance inside between the first wall & the  
 Canon wall is a little park with trees & flowers growing  
 within we will find them along now through this Canon

Oct 3<sup>rd</sup> Broken up camp at 8<sup>00</sup> & started out on our winding  
 way We made 23 miles yesterday - the scenery is constant  
 - crosses a pass a few islands here & there now & then  
 running a rapid. with the exceptions of the rapids the  
 current is only about a mile or even less an hour. My hands  
 getting sore from constant rowing though the  
 Prof "Kells" once rowed them - In an hour & 1/2 we come  
 to a small stream coming in on the right the Major  
 prof tried to climb out but failed so we started on the  
 banks are heavily fringed with willows & small brush  
 green grass & forms a pretty contrast with the buff  
 sand stone walls now & then we come to banks of the  
 most beautiful yellow colored sand I ever saw.  
 We saw now see Mount "Seneca" <sup>5<sup>or</sup></sup> 6000 ft  
 high the Major sawed it after one of his previous party  
 down here & who was one of the three killed by the Indians  
 it is a splendid mountain sharp ridge & heavily  
 wooded & standing alone the Major wanted to stop  
 a day & climb it but some of the boys feeling anxious  
 about water she concluded not to on going down farther  
 he prof climbed out while we dropped down 1/2 or 3/4  
 of a mile farther for dinner I have forgotten to say that at  
 about 11 A.M. we passed the river "San Juan" out of Monument  
 Cañon into Monument Cañon the river being the

division between the two canyons It is 500-600 ft wide  
 & 2-3 inches deep. It spread over a good deal of territory  
 but its bed is quick sands & drains the "San Juan Mount-  
 -ains" on the western slope of the "Rockys" tis a dirty stream  
 We camped for dinner a couple of miles down from its  
 mouth the Maj told us that by going back to the wall of  
 the Cañon We would find what he calls "Music  
 Temple of course a monument for it - It is a gulch cut out of the  
 wall by water it is arched & extends into the wall  
 while its walls tower up for 1000 or 1200 ft one can only  
 see a narrow very narrow strip of blue sky above  
 the entrance is winding & turning a corner one beholds  
 the grand Amphitheater tis delightfully cool the walls  
 vaulted. At the other end is a basin of clear cool water  
 holding thousands of barrels of water just in front of it is a  
 pile of rocks the floor is of gravel at the entrance are  
 4 tall slim Cotton wood trees inside of the vaulted roof  
 the temple is 320 ft wide & by 520 ft long & will hold  
 40 or 50000 people The previous party camp here for  
 a day or so - We found "C. G. Howland" <sup>1869</sup> carved on the wall  
 he was afterwards killed by the Indians & a brother of  
 "Sennice" H. We placed our names by the side of it  
 & carved "Wm. Morris" & one or two others with  
 state & date - In the back part of the Cave to one side

is a narrow winding gorge some 20 feet from the ground when the water comes tumbling down in wet weather from the top of the wall of the Cañon—Along the side of the wall we found some ferns & mosses etc etc near the entrance Mountain oak I gathered some to send home to the folks—On the bank of the river we found the "Barrel Cactus" it often grows to the height of 5 or 6 feet in the exact shape of a barrel—Just as we were finishing our dinner the Map & Prof called to us across the river Jack & I went after them in a boat After they had eaten they also visited the "Temple"—We finally started out at 3 P.M. down Monument Cañon The walls are higher about 1500 ft on the average & nearly vertical with every narrow lateral Cañons Cañons coming in on either side & through which we can see some lonely "Butte" or "Monument" (hence the name) rising up from the top of the Cañon 5, 6 or 800 feet high—<sup>gh</sup> For a gain when we would come to a start stretch of river looking down <sup>could</sup> see the vertical undulating <sup>or beyond or after</sup> section walls & then back <sup>See some tall Butte</sup> looking like some old deserted ruin with peaks & cirrels & all of naked rock with no vegetation save perhaps the hardy sage bush in a grand Cañon We ran some bad rapids some we had to jump out & catch hold

of the boat, & waded with it a short distance & then get  
 us & ply our oars lively as the current went booming  
 against the cliffs once while pulling away from the  
 cliff we ran broad side to a rock & came very near tipping  
 over but jumping out waist deep soon got boat off  
 We saw a wild cat running along a talus of rocks  
 under the cliffs at 5.40 landed on left bank for the  
 night cutting some willows & spreading our blankets  
 & then around the fire we huddled to dry out We have  
 Supped at 7 P.M. by camp fire light as usual & gave  
 the Maj Jones & Andy a sack each of tobacco they bring  
 out then our usual chat & smoking cigarettes till one  
 by one they drop off to snore "Bishi" & myself being  
 last on account of the 9 o'clock observation  
 Oct 6<sup>th</sup> - Yesterday made 22 1/2 miles - Broke up camp  
 at 8.10 & pull out with a will for the "Crossing of the  
 Father's" our mail stations just 20 miles away -  
 at each new station someone presented self to our admira-  
 gaze but we did not care much abouts coming now as  
 was mail time men pulling for - Of course we ran a few  
 rapids but did not have to get out - When we had gone about  
 6 or 7 miles all at once we saw some tracks on the sand  
 we landed & saw that they belonged to white orient  
 with shoe horses & on going up the bank found

that of fire had been over it a short time before it had probably  
 spread from some camp fire. We at once knew that ~~the~~  
 our pack train had been up there very likely to meet  
 us & that we might come across them at any moment.  
 We found any quantity of roasted acorns around the fire  
 we started out again in 15 or 20 minutes & by 12 P.M.  
 we <sup>had</sup> made 13 1/2 miles we are camped on a high bank on  
 a rocky ledge with plenty of drift-wood & is the best  
 camp we have had for a long time. It being free from  
 sand about 15 feet above the river we are on the com-  
 mencement of another bow<sup>K</sup> "not" <sup>camp at noon</sup> thusly <sup>camping</sup> 7 miles  
 from the crossing - As the rocks became heated by the  
 fire they began to mutter as we were sitting or standing  
 around some reading others writing & some waiting "Grab  
 Sticks" it went crack & each one of us looked  
 around to see who were still living but finding low  
 conversation) that all were still "kicking" the excit-  
 ment gradually subsided. While Rudy was getting  
 dinner Jack caught a large fish which was  
 immediately dressed & cooked & had a glorious dinner  
 started out at 2.15 pulling a good steady stroke  
 when suddenly when about a mile from the crossing  
 we heard a gun go off close at hand & on looking  
 up on the bank beheld 3 white men - we at once

landed & found that it was our train at least -  
 with Mail Coations (we of course went heavy  
 for our letters) I was bitterly disappointed at  
 only receiving two letters one from Morris  
 the other from Joe, Kochly I had been looking eager-  
 ly for the past two weeks for at least 4<sup>2</sup> a doz letters,  
 from home, at the crossing it only makes two  
 since leaving Uintah in July last - got  
 about a doz papers from Neperville one of  
 them had one of my letters in the "Chicago  
 Tribune" was complimented by the "May"  
 Poof. The rest of it - I am very glad that  
 Morris received \$25.00 from "Tribune" hope it  
 will help him a little - Capt Dodge with a  
 couple of other men are in charge of the train  
 The Navajo <sup>Indians</sup> <sup>116 Strong</sup> have been over among  
 the Mormons "trading" (S) that is a "Red" would  
 take a horse & give Mr. Mormon a blanket for it  
 & then make him throw in vegetables & Mellons  
 fruit &c to boot. After getting all they wished  
 came back ~~per~~ crossing the river at this point  
 two or three days ago. Now they have gone to  
 "Foot Defiance" to receive their present  
 from the Government Jacob Hamlin



with a party of normons  
 was gone to the foot & is trying to get a settlement  
 with them then he left our pack train in charge  
 of Capt. Dodge. they have been waiting for us  
 ever since the 22<sup>nd</sup> of September thought we  
 were to be here on the 25<sup>th</sup> of September. they  
 had been up the river in search of us thought  
~~that we were lost~~ & had concluded that  
 if we were not here by the 9<sup>th</sup> that they would  
 leave so we came just in time Our rations are  
 flour, <sup>or</sup> beef, bacon, sugar, tea, coffee  
 rice, dried peaches, nice ones, raised out here  
 in Utah best I ever saw Also some figs raised  
 here they brought us in ~~some~~ green apples but  
 packing them spoil them & they had eaten the  
 last in a dumpling for dinner to day the  
 two fellows with the Capt. do not belong to the  
 train but are merely staying to keep the Capt.  
 company - they are Miners so are seeking for  
 gold in the Cañons of the Colorado, therefore  
 wanted to see the Map about it the river  
 a little creek came in here of pure cold water &  
 one of them showed us how to prospect by getting  
 a few grains of gold out of the sand by "washing"  
 Said that he could get \$4 or \$5.00 pr day here

but that would not pay claims that somewhere  
 among the rapids he can scoop up gold by the  
 half full is bound to try it they talk of going on  
 to "Cateract-Canyon" - There are ~~some~~  
 horses in the train. The Maj. & Jack will leave  
 us here & go to Salt Lake City - the rest of us go  
 to the "fabrie" 45 miles below here - We will be  
 here about a week or ten days & will be about  
 two weeks going the 45 miles will there meet  
 the pack train & then go to Kanab (slowly work-  
 ing up the country as we go) our winter quarters  
 I sometimes get discouraged & utterly heart-  
 sick & wish I were at home I do not think that  
 I will see home before the first of September  
 next - Maj. says that we will be three  
 months going down "Grand Canyon" &  
 another month in going up the Utah  
 valley to Salt Lake City - of course the balance  
 of the day we spent in looking over letters papers  
 &c. - Had a smashing good supper & have read  
 photographic material & so picture making  
 will flourish a good deal more Ah Me! wish the  
 trip was over with me feeling rather blue - Only  
 one letter from home - turned in a 9 o'clock

Oct 7<sup>th</sup> After breakfast Beaumont & I pitched our  
 tent & cut some tall willows to place around it to  
 make it cooler. opened the photographic boxes & com-  
 menced biz. First will print a few pictures  
 have been silvering paper during the fore-  
 noon & in the afternoon printed some  
 wrote my diary & re read my letters from  
 Morris & Joe - Joe writes a good letter  
 the Maj - told me ~~it~~ privately "to keep  
 on with my letter writing that I must keep  
 that going" of course it pleased me to  
 him that Morris remodeled my letter before  
 they went to the Tribune I gave him Morris'  
 letter to read said "he was very glad to show  
 it to him that it was very interesting"  
 he presented us with a pair of breeches &  
 shoes there being two or three pair each  
 extra gave me a pair each more  
 he is very kind. The Capt. is hurrying to get off  
 his srap & Steward his fossils Fred his sketches  
 & Beaumont few prints, by the Maj. So we are  
 all very busy We spread our blankets under  
 the tent to night for it has commenced to rain  
 it seems cozy to listen to the pattering of the rain on the <sup>tent</sup>

Oct 8<sup>th</sup> After breakfast this morning  
 I silvered some paper for printing & then copied  
 the Barometrical Record <sup>for</sup> over a month  
 back It took me till 3 P.M. to finish it hence  
 had no time to write letters or any thing  
 else The Maj leaves tomorrow After  
 dinner help'd Pearamun with his pictures  
 will send two or three home I go now  
 writing my diary - Oh Me I would  
 give any thing to spend this Sabbath after-  
 noon at home Well I see that I have  
 about used up my diary & will send it  
 out to Salt Lake & home by the Maj tomor-  
 row morning In looking over it's pages  
 find that they are not very tidy & greatly  
 doubt whether it will come up to Morris'  
 Ideal of a diary It's poorly written & full of  
 -ed I know I have written it here & there by  
 snatches in the boat & when ashore While  
 drying out after making long hard portages  
 & waiting for dinner & by the flickering fire-  
 light - Some times when the boys are talking  
 & laughing around me & sometimes by my  
 self when I feel "blue" & when feeling gay

Sometimes would be a week or ten days ~~behind~~ again kept up to the day of ten I have felt like throwing diary & pencil into the river. On hearing the others read theirs would feel ashamed to think that I have such a poor one. I have this consolation however that in years to come it may prove a pleasure to me on looking over its pages. It is my first diary. I have noted the ~~down~~ down of our camp, the incidents & adventures, &c. but have given little very little description of the beautiful grand scenery we have passed through. It would take a Goethe to describe it. The views that I send home may give an idea though one can't spend months in taking photographs in any one canon we have come through. I should not wonder but what ~~the fact~~ some of the party would return home this winter. Stewart & Reineck had news from home stating that his wife was very sick & that his child was not expected to live he is worried. Beaman is getting sick of the whole thing. Andy thinks that no one has any thing to do but him. In fact each one of the party thinks that their part the hardest of all &c &c &c &c

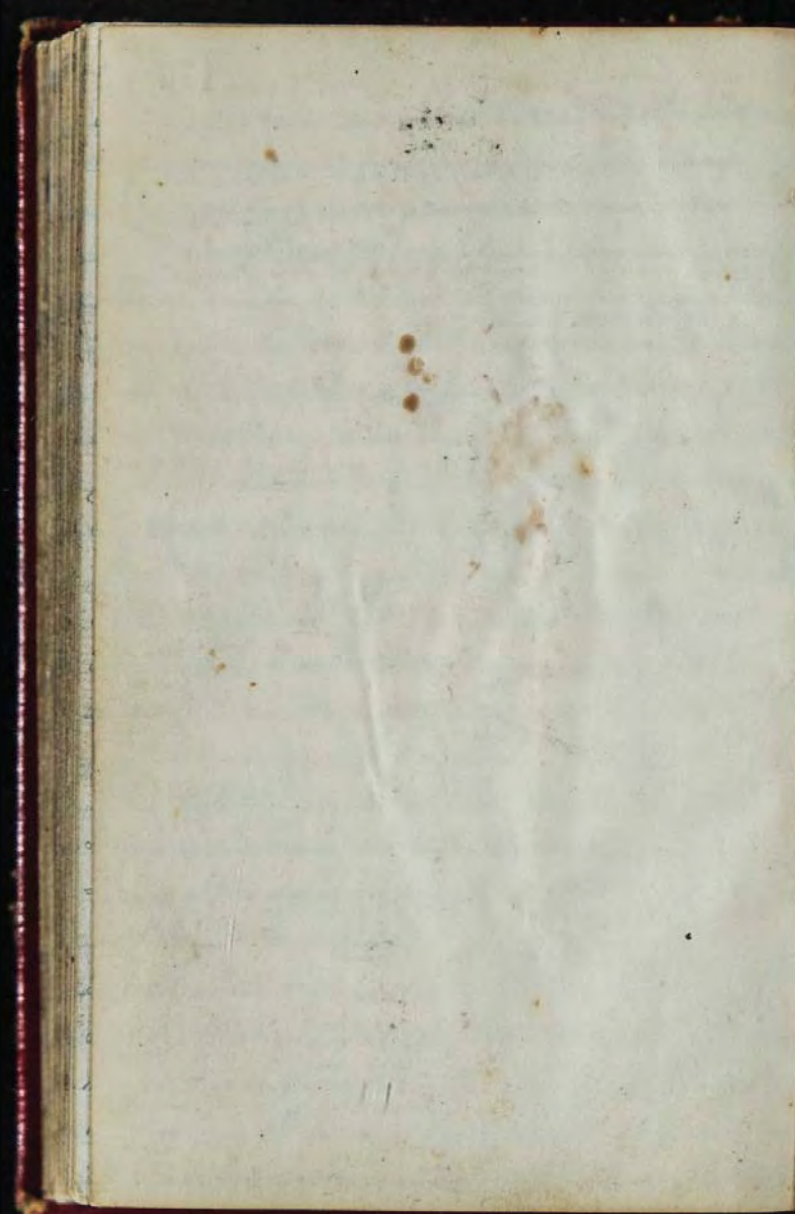
"Let your file" I went back out till the Maj. do  
 The winter will pass away quickly I hope  
 the novelty of riding horse back will be gay  
 to turn out an accomplished horseman will  
 see a very large extent of country & will meet  
 the with different tribes of Indians on will  
 pick up a lot of curiosities trinkets & ore  
 for Frank as mementos of the trip - Kanab  
 is 80 miles from the Colorado river and will  
 "cache" our boats at the mouth of the Pahria  
 The Maj. told us not to say where we "cached"  
 the "Canonita" if asked about it to say we  
 left it above the "San Juan" fears that it  
 might be stolen or destroyed by the Indians  
 if they should get hold of it - "I am about done"  
 I am sitting just outside of our tent as the  
 sun is sinking behind a tall rocky Butte  
 the night before me are sandstone cliffs 56 or 700  
 feet high to the left the river goes winding among  
 Buttes that stand a little back from the tops of the  
 walls - Andy is getting supper. Bish is cutting the Maj.  
 hair. I feel strangely lonely this afternoon as  
 I always do on Sundays I will be so glad when  
 the trip is over and the "Every Cloud has a

Silver lining" the Sun has just sank **177**  
behind the Butte in a bank of clouds

I sure enough they have a Silver lining  
I hope they are well & happy at home  
Monument Canon ends at the mouth of  
the Pahria

Well My dear old fellow  
goodbye & report now I hope  
that you will have a prosperous  
& safe journey to your home at  
Hopewille 1500 miles  
away, tell the love in  
there that I think of them every  
day wish that I were with them  
that the year that intervenes will  
soon roll around.

I am with profound Respects  
Very truly yours most obedient  
W. Bennett Powell





Write Me as soon as you receive this.  
So that I will know whether it has gone safely -  
I will feel anxious about it.

W. L. D. Powell

///

